1892. 01/926.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1940-41

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THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

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Vital and Meteorological, 1941

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VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA from 1836 to 1941.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959										
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54,222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	372*	112*	2206*	2082*	1149*	809*	1057*	1273*	1429*	1385*
1886-90...	144,787	76,453	68,334	529*	—8*	2427*	2315*	1208*	870*	1219*	1445*	1748*	1437*
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	0334	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	-2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2638	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	951	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3163	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6267	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	903	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	— 1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	— 2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,108	117,978	115,130	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1026	635
1936	235,328	118,833	116,495	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	855	1365
1937	238,990	120,869	118,121	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2036	1626
1938	241,407	122,098	119,309	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1229	1188
1939	242,422	122,811	119,611	— 534	—1029	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	713	302
1940	243,057	123,226	119,831	— 794	—1178	2569	2425	1360	1027	1209	1398	415	220
1941	241,171	121,779	119,392	—2715	—1802	2632	2574	1364	1211	1268	1363	—1447	— 439

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	— 1401	— 1290	— 2691	— 1194	— 1273	— 2467	— 319	— 293	— 612	2177	2242	4419	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3073	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1007	— 1606	— 2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	— 1935	— 2037	— 3972	— 1178	— 1475	— 2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	— 2002	— 726	— 2728
1923	— 1598	— 2016	— 3614	— 1252	— 1790	— 3042	— 642	— 449	— 1091	2242	2628	4870	— 1250	— 1627	— 2877
1924	— 2120	— 2375	— 4495	— 1128	— 1550	— 2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	— 2045	— 1954	— 3999
1925	— 2073	— 2133	— 4206	— 1396	— 1690	— 3086	— 679	— 512	— 1191	2499	2454	4953	— 1649	— 1881	— 3530
1926	— 2872	— 2657	— 5529	— 1582	— 1804	— 3386	— 792	— 372	— 1164	2425	2789	5214	— 2821	— 2044	— 4865
1927	— 2246	— 2519	— 4765	— 1164	— 1740	— 2904	— 505	— 549	— 1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	— 1224
1928	— 2097	— 2266	— 4363	— 770	— 1344	— 2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	— 1391
1929	— 1713	— 1867	— 3580	— 609	— 925	— 1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	— 1544	— 2158	— 3702	— 306	— 752	— 1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 660	— 818
1931	— 728	— 827	— 1555	— 557	— 615	— 1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	— 1439	— 2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	— 1816	— 2783	— 537	— 853	— 1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	— 1131	— 1779	— 2910	— 1039	— 1353	— 2392	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	— 1055	— 1733	— 2788
1935	— 763	— 1530	— 2293	— 668	— 792	— 1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	— 1377	— 2321	— 868	— 1210	— 2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	— 1743	— 2477	— 524	— 932	— 1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	— 1730	— 2469	— 4199	— 765	— 1168	— 1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939	— 1587	— 2456	— 4043	— 734	— 1277	— 2011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2164	2713	4877	— 534	— 1029	— 1563
1940	— 1042	— 1521	— 2563	— 822	— 925	— 1747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1638	1458	3096	— 794	— 1178	— 1972
1941	— 2130	— 1702	— 3832	— 812	— 918	— 1730	— 876	— 575	— 1451	1103	1393	2496	— 2715	— 1802	— 4517

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	3,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	54,168
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth per 1000 Population.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1920-21	212,008	2675	211,719	+ 17·81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,738	785	229,148	+ 8·83	— 5·41	+ 3·42	+ 1.43
1935-36	229,727	989	230,374	+ 9·01	— 4·72	+ 4·29	+ 1·56
1936-37	232,693	2966	232,208	+ 10·65	+ 2·12	+ 12·77	+ 1·55
1937-38	234,178	1485	235,048	+ 11·26	— 4·92	+ 6·34	+ 1·19
1938-39	236,646	2468	236,926	+ 10·95	— 0·52	+ 10·43	+ 1·76
1939-40	239,299	2653	238,626	+ 10·33	+ 0·76	+ 11·09	+ 1·55
1940-41	238,717	— 582	237,392	+11·07	— 13·51	— 2·44	+ 1·28

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1941; *also Qualifications of such Electors.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1941.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	3082	1469	4551	1809	417	2226	177	40	217	5068	1926	6994	3.5.38	6448	3821	1526	5347	82·92	65
Cambridge	1011	323	1334	184	22	206	128	15	143	1323	360	1683	2.5.39	1606	1142	315	1457	90·72	16
Derwent	1043	380	1423	368	44	412	96	1	97	1507	425	1932	4.5.37	2028	1247	348	1595	78·65	20
Gordon	496	450	946	57	4	61	86	—	86	639	454	1093	8.5.34	1197	686	223	909	75·94	29
Hobart	1851	1666	3517	2165	872	3037	350	90	440	4366	2628	6994	7.5.40	7041	4025	2253	6278	89·16	112
Huon	2259	754	3013	387	73	460	186	21	207	2832	848	3680	5.5.36	3225	2123	524	2647	82·08	37
Launceston (*a*)	1186	1021	2207	1557	1178	2735	324	156	480	3067	2355	5422	5.5.36	5379	2729	1362	4091	76·06	186
Macquarie	989	422	1411	259	30	289	60	5	65	1308	457	1765	3.5.38	1792	1100	367	1467	81·86	16
Meander	1319	382	1701	350	22	372	106	1	107	1775	405	2180	6.5.41	2219	1390	271	1661	74·85	23
Mersey	2387	1171	3558	819	178	997	120	23	143	3326	1372	4698	5.5.36	3995	1745	614	2359	59·05	61
Pembroke	1260	568	1828	281	53	334	98	3	101	1639	624	2263	6.5.41	2285	1427	537	1964	85·95	19
Russell	1952	601	2553	593	54	647	93	6	99	2638	661	3299	2.5.39	3376	1950	427	2377	70·41	29
South Esk	1404	475	1879	256	38	294	98	3	101	1758	516	2274	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	1276	527	1803	264	55	319	149	18	167	1689	600	2289	14.5.37	2161	1462	519	1981	91·67	22
Westmorland	1759	859	2618	810	128	938	143	16	159	2712	1003	3715	4.5.37	3149	2096	777	2873	91·24	83
TOTAL	23,274	11,068	34,342	10,159	3168	13,327	2214	398	2612	35,647	14,634	50,281	...	48,272	28,511	10,498	39,009	77·58	735

(*a*) Year 1939.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1941.
BASS :—		
Flinders	508	505
George Town	542	518
Launceston Central	2803	2910
Launceston East	5180	5963
Launceston North	4537	4708
Launceston West	3983	4634
Lilydale	1404	1320
Portland	761	753
Ringarooma	1981	1989
Scottsdale	1434	1325
St. Leonards	1392	1878
Total Bass	24,525	26,503
DARWIN :—		
Circular Head	3085	3571
Devonport	3047	3737
Emu Bay	3681	5303
Gormanston	489	519
Kentish	2623	2388
King Island	620	804
Leven	3394	3584
Penguin	1377	1361
Queenstown	2135	2861
Strahan	380	387
Table Cape	2946	3079
Waratah	608	467
Zeehan	1046	1542
Total Darwin	25,431	29,603
DENISON :—		
Hobart Central	3062	3522
Hobart East	1995	2152
Hobart North	5198	5686
Hobart South	4044	4789
Hobart West	3563	4118
New Town	3980	5762
Queenborough	2279	2556
Total Denison	24,121	28,585
FRANKLIN :—		
Clarence	2364	2637
Esperance	1845	1764
Glenorchy	1314	1543
Huon	2406	2485
Kingborough	2412	2661
Moonah	4306	5383
Nelson	3658	4750
New Norfolk	2902	3478
Port Cygnet	1533	1459
Richmond	1008	923
Sorell	1217	1131
Spring Bay	435	458
Tasman	730	594
Total Franklin	26,130	29,266
WILMOT :—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2186
Bothwell	731	762
Brighton	1689	1630
Campbell Town	1382	1433
Deloraine	2972	3061
Evandale	3069	4152
Fingal	1588	1689
Glamorgan	470	516
Hamilton	1091	1650
Latrobe	2454	2582
Longford	2210	2246
Oatlands	1691	1678
Westbury	2123	2095
Total Wilmot	23,489	25,680
Total Tasmania	123,696	139,637
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	57·90

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1909 *to* 1941.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15
1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	12	18
1941	Proportionate share	11·40	18·60
	Actually won	10	20

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st Dec. 1941.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
(*a*) Old City	17,234	19,674	36,908	87·6	52,500
Queenborough	1636	1907	3543	85·7	
New Town	3144	3716	6860	84·6	
Hobart City	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	52,500
(*b*) Moonah, &c.	3604	3661	7265	98·4	8565
Glenorchy (excluding Moonah)	1362	1270	2632	107·2	2935
Bellerive (Ward)	846	953	1799	88·8	2005
Lindisfarne (Ward)	492	586	1078	84·0	1205
(*c*) Brown's River Road	160	145	305	110·0	340
Kingston Village and Beach	126	147	273	85·7	305
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	67,855
Launceston—					
(*d*) City	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	32,800
(*e*) Suburbs	756	721	1477	104·9	1545
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	34,345

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females.
(*b*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet.
(*c*) City boundary to Brown's River.
(*d*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*e*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1940.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer	Cerebral * Haemorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	17·81	9·43	8·38	39·0	26.0	2·9	4·7	3	32	2	6	111	59	266	50	50	31	64
Victoria	16·86	10·70	6·16	39·5	25·7	1·8	5·3	1	38	4	7	133	54	269	72	69	42	53
Queensland	20·02	9·03	10·99	35·3	25·3	2·2	3·0	2	26	2	9	103	47	217	45	60	27	81
South Australia	16·80	9·57	7·23	35·5	22·7	1·8	5·8	4	32	5	7	125	62	226	54	39	48	65
West. Australia	19·60	9·64	9·96	44·2	24·1	...	0·6	5	39	3	9	113	44	193	66	37	43	90
Tasmania	20·90	9·99	10·91	35·2	27·0	0·6	4·8	8	36	8	8	109	51	242	66	51	31	69
Australia	18·02	9·75	8·27	38·4	23·2	0·3	1·0	3	33	3	7	117	53	249	57	55	36	68
New Zealand	21·19	9·24	11·95	30·2	23·1	0·7	2·4	1	32	6	7	120	84	295	34	32	26	57
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	15·29	10·49	4·80	38·0	24·3	3·1	4·4	2	41	2	8	134	70	310	52	55	34	60
Melbourne	15·54	11·37	4·17	39·7	25·6	2·0	4·6	2	45	4	9	150	56	289	73	75	33	54
Brisbane	16·18	10·74	5·45	37·4	25·7	2·2	3·7	2	34	2	14	136	67	266	58	70	34	76
Adelaide	14·95	10·88	4·08	35·2	20·7	2·1	6·8	4	44	4	9	150	69	284	64	40	60	69
Perth	16·89	11·09	5·80	47·1	30·5	...	(a)	4	42	4	14	142	53	236	77	44	59	78
Hobart	18·36	11·90	6·46	40·5	31·4	0·8	5·0	9	68	7	9	123	59	328	67	77	24	75
Launceston	19·83	11·22	8·61	34·4	32·9	...	1·5	3	39	9	9	157	74	214	59	50	74	56
Auckland	19·43	10·95	8·48	28·6	20·3	0·7	2·1	1	39	4	11	148	107	367	43	42	16	53
Christchurch	19·15	11·34	7·81	34·8	24·3	1·5	3·5	...	38	3	6	151	115	427	37	39	37	48
Dunedin	17·40	10·56	6·84	36·9	27·1	0·7	3·5	...	33	8	5	153	126	332	31	36	40	42
Wellington	20·53	8·78	11·75	30·0	24·9	...	1·5	2	57	10	12	118	75	253	46	28	20	44

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII
* Including Apoplexy. (a) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1941.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	450	22·55	23	5·1	203	10·17	17	37·8	11	2	2	2·09	72·7	51·9
February	383	19·20	16	4·2	164	8·22	10	26·1	6	...	1	0·62	73·6	50·8
March	427	21·40	15	3·5	167	8·37	13	30·4	9	...	1	3·24	67·5	49·8
April	386	19·35	11	2·8	231	11·58	24	62·2	17	...	6	0·70	65·9	47·6
May	418	20·95	13	3·1	250	12·53	22	52·6	17	...	2	1·17	60·0	41·6
June	402	20·15	24	6·0	229	11·48	29	72·1	18	...	7	3·06	54·4	39·2
July	472	23·66	25	5·3	254	12·73	33	69·9	22	...	4	3·64	52·6	37·1
August	424	21·25	14	3·3	240	12·03	15	35·4	9	...	3	1·92	53·9	37·9
September	445	22·30	24	5·4	231	11·58	30	67·4	23	1	...	3·24	59·5	41·3
October	508	25·46	20	3·9	213	10·68	28	55·1	19	...	2	2·81	61·9	43·6
November	430	21·55	18	4·2	178	8·92	17	39·5	13	..	1	2·14	67·9	47·5
December	461	23·11	23	5·0	215	10·78	17	36·9	10	1	2	2·05	71·2	50·2
Total	5206	21·74	226	4·3	2575	10·76	255	49·0	174	4	31	26·68	63·4	44·9

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871–75	103,164	3063	1609	658	312	29·69	15·58	6·38	102
1876–80	108,894	3433	1799	817	366	31·49	16·54	7·51	106
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5 59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1538	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9·89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8 90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10 23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,616	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	231,046	4581	2387	2073	227	19·83	10·33	8·97	49·6
1937	233,951	4841	2225	2042	202	20·69	9·51	8·73	41·7
1938	235,678	4907	2288	2082	195	20·82	9·71	8·83	39·7
1939	238,002	5004	2426	2264	203	21·03	10·19	9·51	40·6
1940	238,975	4994	2387	2476	176	20·90	9·99	10·36	35·2
1941	239,416	5206	2575	2150	255	21·74	10·76	8·98	49·0

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1941.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1940.	1941.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average 8 Years. 1933-40.
Hobart City	51,444	889	1055	16·9	17·4	20·5	16·3
„ Suburbs *	14,956	321	355	21·1	21·8	23·7	19·7
Total Hobart District	66,400	1210	1410	17·8	18·4	21·2	17·0
Launceston City and Suburbs	33,862	668	631	19·5	19·8	18·6	17·4
Devonport	7184	160	146	23·2	22·6	20·3	24·6
Total Urban Districts	107,446	2038	2187	18·7	19·1	20·4	17·6
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	45,430	1052	1082	24·3	23·2	23·8	22·7
North-Eastern Division †	19,485	415	411	21·3	20·7	21·1	21·6
North Midland Division†	12,275	167	194	15·4	13·8	15·8	17·1
Midland Division	9755	231	234	21·1	23·4	24·0	22·4
South-Eastern Division ‡	9600	195	189	17·3	20·5	19·7	18·7
Southern Division ‡	24,610	587	611	24·3	23·8	24·8	23·6
Western Division	10,815	309	298	31·3	28·5	27·6	28·2
Total Rural Divisions	131,970	2956	3019	22·9	22·3	22·9	22·3
Tasmania	239,416	4994	5206	21·03	20·90	21·74	20·26

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1941.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1940.	1941.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average 8 Years. 1933-40.
Hobart City	51,444	641	669	13·3	12·5	13·0	12·5
„ Suburbs *	14,956	143	137	9·2	9·7	9·2	9·5
Total Hobart District	66,400	784	806	12·4	11·9	12·1	11·9
Launceston City and Suburbs	33,862	378	431	11·9	11·2	12·7	11·2
Devonport	7184	76	100	9·9	10·7	13·9	10·6
Total Urban Districts	107,446	1238	1337	12·1	11·6	12·4	11·6
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	45,430	394	401	7·9	8·7	8·8	8·3
North-Eastern Division †	19,485	172	190	10·2	8·6	9·8	8·8
North Midland Division†	12,275	97	105	8·5	8·0	8·6	9·2
Midland Division	9755	60	80	7·0	6·1	8·2	7·8
South-Eastern Division ‡	9600	98	113	10·1	10·3	11·8	9·1
Southern Division ‡	24,610	251	260	9·6	10·2	10·6	9·5
Western Division	10,815	77	89	7·6	7·1	8·2	8·3
Total Rural Divisions	131,970	1149	1238	8·7	8·7	9·4	8·7
Tasmania	239,416	2387	2575	10·19	9·99	10·76	9·98

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1941.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Infantile Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1940.	Still Births, 1941.
		1940.	1941.	1939.	1940.	1941.		
Hobart City	1055	36	52	49	41	49	32	37
„ Suburbs*	355	13	17	46	41	48	8	10
Total Hobart District	1410	49	69	48	41	49	40	47
Launceston City and Suburbs	631	23	33	35	34	52	15	18
Devonport	146	3	5	31	19	34	9	3
Total Urban Districts	2187	75	107	42	37	49	64	68
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1082	39	55	40	37	51	30	29
North-Eastern Division†	411	12	13	44	29	31	15	15
North-Midland Division†	194	6	8	60	36	41	10	4
Midland Division	234	7	13	32	30	55	8	6
South-Eastern Division‡	189	7	8	24	36	42	6	10
Southern Division‡	611	21	36	40	36	59	19	17
Western Division	298	9	15	29	29	50	5	3
Total Rural Divisions	3019	101	148	39	34	49	93	84
Tasmania	5206	176	255	40·6	35·2	49·0	157	152

The Decennial Average, 1931-40, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 49; Rural Districts, 39; and for Tasmania, 42·9.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Hobart City	35	34	35	14	7	14
„ Suburbs*	33	22	31	13	19	17
Total Hobart District	34	31	34	14	10	15
Launceston City and Suburbs	26	31	36	9	3	16
Devonport	31	6	27	...	13	7
Total Urban Districts	31	29	34	11	8	15
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	30	28	35	10	9	16
North-Eastern Division†	25	22	19	19	7	12
North Midland Division†	55	36	31	5	...	10
Midland Division	23	17	34	9	13	21
South-Eastern Division‡	18	21	21	6	15	21
Southern Division‡	18	24	43	22	12	16
Western Division	26	13	33	3	16	17
Total Rural Divisions	27	24	33	12	10	16
Tasmania	28·8	26·0	33·6	11·8	9·2	15·4

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1941, IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1941.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	51,444	536	519	1055	346	323	669	190	196	386	7·5
,, Suburbs*	14,956	170	185	355	71	66	137	99	119	218	14·6
Launceston and Suburbs	33,862	311	320	631	215	216	431	96	104	200	5·9
Devonport	7184	62	84	146	56	44	100	6	40	46	6·4
Total Urban Districts	107,446	1079	1108	2187	688	649	1337	391	459	850	7·9
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—											
Burnie	8630	145	102	247	34	33	67	111	69	180	
Circular Head	7170	83	85	168	31	21	52	52	64	116	
Deloraine	5390	70	60	130	26	19	45	44	41	85	
Kentish	4270	49	41	90	24	16	40	25	25	50	
King Island	1555	22	28	50	7	2	9	15	26	41	
Latrobe	4015	35	39	74	28	17	45	7	22	29	
Leven	6000	57	64	121	28	35	63	29	29	58	
Penguin	2570	38	29	67	14	13	27	24	16	40	
Table Cape	5830	71	64	135	29	24	53	42	40	82	
Total North-Western Division	45,430	570	512	1082	221	180	401	349	332	681	15·0
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3575	32	39	71	22	20	42	10	19	29	
Fingal	3620	41	30	71	18	13	31	23	17	40	
Flinders Island	930	12	12	24	3	5	8	9	7	16	
George Town	1015	8	12	20	4	5	9	4	7	11	
Lilydale‡	2045	31	24	55	11	5	16	20	19	39	
Portland	1625	14	18	32	9	7	16	5	11	16	
Ringarooma	4195	45	42	87	19	13	32	26	29	55	
Scottsdale	2480	31	20	51	14	22	36	17	—2	15	
Total North-Eastern Division	19,485	214	197	411	100	90	190	114	107	221	11·3
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	3100	16	18	34	11	11	22	5	7	12	
Longford	3735	39	36	75	22	23	45	17	13	30	
St. Leonards‡	1790	9	6	15	2	2	4	7	4	11	
Westbury‡	3650	35	35	70	21	13	34	14	22	36	
Total N. Midland Division	12,275	99	95	194	56	49	105	43	46	89	7·3
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1345	15	16	31	4	2	6	11	14	25	
Campbell Town	1655	17	20	37	10	10	20	7	10	17	
Hamilton	3000	38	46	84	15	8	23	23	38	61	
Oatlands	3000	32	38	70	12	13	25	20	25	45	
Ross	755	6	6	12	4	2	6	2	4	6	
Total Midland Division	9755	108	126	234	45	35	80	63	91	154	15·8
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1690	32	23	55	10	11	21	22	12	34	
Clarence†	1295	10	6	16	10	6	16	..	..	..	
Glamorgan	960	4	11	15	5	4	9	—1	7	6	
Green Ponds	1135	8	15	23	4	3	7	4	12	16	
Richmond	1690	18	13	31	7	13	20	11	..	11	
Sorell	2010	21	15	36	18	16	34	3	—1	2	
Spring Bay	820	9	4	13	4	2	6	5	2	7	
Total South-Eastern Division	9600	102	87	189	58	55	113	44	32	76	7·9
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	550	6	5	11	4	4	8	2	1	3	
Esperance	3520	41	38	79	14	9	23	27	29	56	
Huon	5010	60	78	138	21	12	33	39	66	105	
Kingborough†	4135	39	44	83	15	14	29	24	30	54	
New Norfolk	7400	95	105	200	65	57	122	30	48	78	
Port Cygnet	2915	33	38	71	18	15	33	15	23	38	
Tasman	1080	18	11	29	9	3	12	9	8	17	
Total Southern Division	24,610	292	319	611	146	114	260	146	205	351	14·3
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1210	21	10	31	9	2	11	12	8	20	
Queenstown	5060	90	70	160	23	15	38	67	55	122	
Strahan	740	7	7	14	3	1	4	4	6	10	
Waratah	1155	10	7	17	7	4	11	3	3	6	
Zeehan	2650	40	36	76	8	17	25	32	19	51	
Total Western Division	10,815	168	130	298	50	39	89	118	91	209	19·3
Total Country Divisions	131,970	1553	1466	3019	676	562	1238	877	904	1781	13·5
Total	239,416	2632	2574	5206	1364	1211	2575	1268	1363	2631	10·99
Per cent. on Total	..	50·56	49·44	100·00	52·97	47·03	100·00	48·19	51·81	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they properly belong. Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	1941.
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	698	737	705	723	801	841	915	863	889	1055	20·5
„ Suburbs(a)	262	264	261	257	249	248	286	304	321	355	23·7
Launceston (b)	531	530	501	527	539	604	597	651	668	631	18·6
Devonport	159	160	168	176	166	184	155	160	160	146	20·3
Total Urban Districts	1650	1691	1635	1683	1755	1877	1953	1978	2038	2187	20·4
Burnie	152	132	143	165	155	168	199	217	212	247	
Circular Head	147	170	177	148	174	152	173	201	167	168	
Deloraine	123	157	130	129	124	121	127	122	126	130	
Kentish	94	93	87	101	88	106	83	97	93	90	
King Island	28	26	30	22	35	40	34	46	43	50	
Latrobe	86	75	68	77	72	80	87	78	77	74	
Leven	142	136	141	119	118	124	124	120	131	121	
Penguin	50	48	46	49	52	63	60	58	49	67	
Table Cape	149	138	144	125	136	153	131	148	154	135	
Total N.W. Division	971	975	966	935	954	1007	1018	1087	1052	1082	23·8
Beaconsfield(c)	60	66	52	56	52	77	72	53	72	71	
Fingal	89	84	80	78	82	74	77	82	79	71	
Flinders Island	23	23	19	29	17	26	21	23	29	24	
George Town	24	31	15	19	24	17	22	21	18	20	
Lilydale(c)	38	58	48	44	60	56	53	54	56	55	
Portland	34	27	39	36	30	56	48	32	26	32	
Ringarooma	95	92	109	96	110	109	91	103	89	87	
Scottsdale	79	75	72	76	47	65	58	64	46	51	
Total N.E. Division.	442	456	434	434	422	480	442	432	415	411	21·1
Evandale(c)	43	32	43	33	34	29	37	30	30	34	
Longford	90	91	87	69	62	49	63	66	64	75	
St. Leonards(c)	25	23	15	21	20	30	28	12	12	15	
Westbury (c)	68	60	57	66	78	68	67	75	61	70	
Total N. Mid. Division.	226	206	202	189	194	176	195	183	167	194	15·8
Bothwell	25	26	26	31	25	37	27	34	32	31	
Campbell Town	51	50	47	46	29	47	35	26	40	37	
Hamilton	39	41	54	58	73	70	87	70	72	84	
Oatlands	73	63	79	84	65	77	81	66	74	70	
Ross	7	5	11	7	19	7	19	19	13	12	
Total Midland Division	195	185	217	226	211	238	249	215	231	234	24·0
Brighton	33	30	52	38	47	43	40	36	35	55	
Clarence	25	15	15	13	15	13	11	19	22	16	
Glamorgan	23	17	16	21	20	20	20	21	19	15	
Green Ponds	13	28	21	23	20	14	18	13	17	23	
Richmond	37	28	35	32	36	32	26	37	52	31	
Sorell	63	71	68	50	40	43	37	28	28	36	
Spring Bay	9	11	5	6	14	15	12	15	22	13	
Total S.E. Division	203	200	212	183	192	180	164	169	195	189	19·7
Bruny	15	14	12	13	18	20	16	18	18	11	
Esperance	74	85	79	70	69	100	91	88	80	79	
Huon	146	145	154	177	161	147	144	139	140	138	
Kingborough	54	65	63	55	57	60	68	76	59	83	
New Norfolk	164	168	155	129	167	166	159	189	189	200	
Port Cygnet	89	94	65	84	73	69	76	67	71	71	
Tasman	37	25	30	25	29	26	31	23	30	29	
Total S. Division	579	596	558	553	574	588	585	600	587	611	24·8
Gormanston	21	10	24	32	37	38	35	37	28	31	
Queenstown	114	138	132	128	140	137	153	182	183	160	
Strahan	13	14	18	19	12	20	12	19	17	14	
Waratah	37	38	25	38	24	24	18	24	17	17	
Zeehan	40	44	47	36	66	76	83	78	64	76	
Total W. Division	225	244	246	253	279	295	301	340	309	298	27·6
Total Country Divisions	2841	2862	2835	2773	2826	2964	2954	3026	2956	3019	22·9
Total Births	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206	21·74
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	19·78	19·93	19·51	19·41	19·83	20·69	20·82	21·03	20·90	21·74	..

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City. See Notes (d) and (e) on p. 8. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY { Year / Mean Population }	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Rate per 1000 Population.
	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	1941.
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	545	573	608	646	638	591	601	680	641	669	13·0
„ Suburbs (a)	102	111	125	155	133	122	132	132	143	137	9·2
Launceston (b)	294	334	389	341	362	373	401	396	378	431	12·7
Devonport	78	69	64	74	84	62	74	68	76	100	13·9
Total Urban Districts	1019	1087	1186	1216	1217	1148	1208	1276	1238	1337	12·4
Burnie	42	46	71	45	58	49	58	45	63	67	
Circular Head	25	44	47	58	45	44	36	45	44	52	
Deloraine	52	51	60	59	59	31	49	54	63	45	
Kentish	45	36	34	49	31	40	40	32	42	40	
King Island	9	5	7	4	6	14	10	11	6	9	
Latrobe	41	44	35	43	31	29	27	39	42	45	
Leven	55	57	55	45	53	51	55	53	52	63	
Penguin	21	17	20	20	14	18	28	18	19	27	
Table Cape	41	61	39	51	53	61	61	56	63	53	
Total N.W. Division	331	361	368	374	350	337	364	353	394	401	8·8
Beaconsfield (c)	32	25	41	39	33	24	39	48	41	42	
Fingal	32	22	35	34	28	29	28	30	40	31	
Flinders Island	10	6	21	11	6	13	13	12	7	8	
George Town	11	12	5	7	11	13	10	15	12	9	
Lilydale (c)	13	16	20	15	16	18	23	20	16	16	
Portland	9	17	17	12	15	13	12	15	9	16	
Ringarooma	24	26	29	29	21	18	25	36	24	32	
Scottsdale	27	41	39	31	38	28	30	30	23	36	
Total N.E. Division	158	165	207	178	168	156	180	206	172	190	9·8
Evandale (c)	17	18	15	7	13	10	4	6	13	22	
Longford	44	49	48	49	40	45	42	52	45	45	
St. Leonards (c)	13	10	8	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	
Westbury (c)	40	37	47	42	35	35	42	39	35	34	
Total N. Mid. Division	114	114	118	102	91	95	95	101	97	105	8·6
Bothwell	8	11	6	13	14	19	9	7	7	6	
Campbell Town	17	19	20	22	12	24	12	10	8	20	
Hamilton	11	10	9	14	28	16	15	10	21	23	
Oatlands	31	24	26	37	28	33	22	41	22	25	
Ross	6	5	11	8	5	8	4	3	2	6	
Total Mid. Division	73	69	72	94	87	100	62	71	60	80	8·2
Brighton	21	24	20	15	31	15	17	24	28	21	
Clarence	5	8	10	11	14	12	6	14	16	16	
Glamorgan	6	12	4	9	11	6	7	2	9	9	
Green Ponds	12	7	11	4	5	10	10	12	8	7	
Richmond	10	17	14	10	20	20	17	19	19	20	
Sorell	19	20	18	12	27	20	26	24	14	34	
Spring Bay	5	4	5	6	3	8	7	4	4	6	
Total S.E. Division	78	92	82	67	111	91	90	99	98	113	11·8
Bruny	5	7	5	4	2	5	2	2	6	8	
Esperance	26	31	31	41	35	31	29	30	30	23	
Huon	27	36	30	36	61	34	28	38	39	33	
Kingborough	19	30	28	30	21	21	18	31	29	29	
New Norfolk	77	86	112	97	124	92	81	109	110	122	
Port Cygnet	20	24	20	24	28	25	20	16	26	33	
Tasman	6	6	11	10	15	7	9	12	11	12	
Total S. Division	180	220	237	242	286	215	187	238	251	260	10·6
Gormanston	10	10	8	11	8	8	12	6	10	11	
Queenstown	23	40	34	29	41	39	35	34	32	38	
Strahan	9	5	6	10	3	6	9	6	8	4	
Waratah	10	7	8	13	7	5	7	8	8	11	
Zeehan	17	22	19	17	18	25	39	28	19	25	
Total W. Division	69	84	75	80	77	83	102	82	77	89	8·2
Total Country Divisions	1003	1105	1159	1137	1170	1077	1080	1150	1149	1238	9·4
Total Deaths	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	10·76
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City. See Notes (d) and (e) on page 8. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1941.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1410	46	28	74	8	108	49
Launceston	631	15	19	34	3	88	52
Other Districts	3165	54	64	118	12	102	48
Tasmania	5206	115	111	226	23	102	49

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average 1931-40.
Hobart	6·9	6·5	7·1	5·9	6·7	4·8	5·3	6·2	4·8	5·2	6·0
Launceston	6·4	7·2	5·6	4·9	4·5	4·6	4·5	6·0	4·3	5·4	5·3
Other Districts	4·7	4·1	4·6	4·2	4·1	4·6	3·9	3·5	3·9	3·7	4·2
Tasmania	5·4	5·0	5·3	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·3	4·5	4·2	4·3	4·8
Australia	4·8	4·7	4·5	4·6	4·7	4·7	4·2	4·1	3·8	(*a*)	4·5

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

(*a*) Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1941.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1941. *(Under* 1 *Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Diphtheria	1	...	...	1	4·4	·4
Convulsions	...	...	2	2	8·9	·4
Broncho-Pneumonia	1	...	...	1	4·4	4·4
Lobar Pneumonia	...	1	...	1	4·4	1·0
Congenital Malformation of Heart	...	...	1	1	4·4	1·3
Congenital Debility	1	...	...	1	4·4	3·5
Premature Birth	3	2	7	12	53·1	14·2
Injury at Birth	1	...	...	1	4·4	6·0
Asphyxia, Atelectasis	1	...	...	1	4·4	2·7
Infanticide	...	...	2	2	8·9	·4
Total Deaths	8	3	12	23	101·7	49·0

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Hobart	24	36	27	30	25	32	31	37	40	47
Launceston	10	11	15	19	13	16	20	23	15	18
Devonport	6	6	4	8	6	11	7	3	9	3
North-Western Division	32	29	23	23	24	28	35	24	30	29
North-Eastern "	11	9	6	10	16	14	13	21	15	15
North Midland "	8	5	3	4	7	3	7	8	10	4
Midland "	9	6	8	6	11	11	4	6	8	6
South-Eastern "	6	6	9	4	5	3	5	6	6	10
Southern "	16	8	19	19	9	18	18	19	19	17
Western "	5	7	6	8	3	5	9	7	5	3
Total	127	123	120	131	119	141	149	154	157	152
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	2·75	2·63	2·61	2·86	2·53	2·83	2·95	2·99	3·05	2·84

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	16	30	32	61	46	34	65	51	68	136

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	5	6	4	1	6	9	4	7	6	17
Total Registrations not affecting Population	148	159	156	193	171	184	218	212	231	305

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2141	2231	2220	2147	2242	2374	2433	2477	2463	2517
	Females	2108	2094	2014	2101	2122	2243	2263	2304	2322	2463
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	128	113	123	98	113	108	108	118	106	115
	Females	114	115	113	110	104	116	103	105	103	111
Still-births*	Males	63	63	65	80	67	87	72	87	93	87
	Females	64	60	55	51	52	54	77	67	64	65
Under Births Legitimation Act*		16	30	32	61	46	34	65	51	68	136
Under Births Amendment Act*		5	6	4	1	6	9	4	7	6	17
Grand total		4639	4712	4626	4649	4752	5025	5125	5216	5225	5511

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1090	1211	1227	1273	1319	1241	1233	1348	1360	1364
	Females	932	981	1118	1080	1068	984	1055	1078	1027	1211
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2022	2195	2345	2353	2387	2226	2288	2426	2387	2575

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1941.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1940.	1941.	1940.	1941.	1940.	1941.	1940.	1941.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	350	5	4	322	301	4	...	113	105
„ St. John's, Hobart	45	...	...	43	57	...	...	10	11
„ Repatriation, Hobart	20	...	...	8	12	...	...	1	3
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	29	...	...	7	22	...	...	4	6
„ Alexandra, Hobart	26	679	759	15	26	191	199	5	3
Private Hospitals, Hobart	40	...	31	64	59	3	2	14	14
St. John's Park	292	...	...	73	84	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	39	...	...	30	29	...	...	...	10
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	5	663	805	57	89	143	160	9	23
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	193	11	10	219	254	6	1	94	99
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	19	...	...	30	27	...	...	10	13
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	26	575	567	12	21	230	245	3	11
Home for Invalids, Launceston	34	...	...	6	11	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	17	...	1	29	32	...	1	10	11
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	337	351	32	27	124	119	8	9
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	66	171	185	106	95	106	143	81	72
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	23	150	137	27	33	43	32	14	9
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	662	...	...	52	56	...	...	...	...
Total	*a*	2591	2850	1132	1235	850	902	376	399

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1941.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	69	18	27	76	165	451	...	806
Launceston	33	8	13	34	94	249	...	431
Devonport	5	2	1	4	9	79	...	100
Total Urban Districts	107	28	41	114	268	779	...	1337
North-Western Division	55	12	18	40	67	209	...	401
North-Eastern Division†	13	6	9	14	38	110	...	190
North-Midland Division†	8	2	3	14	24	54	...	105
Midland Division	13	2	...	8	17	40	...	80
South-Eastern Division‡	8	1	3	8	26	67	...	113
Southern Division‡	36	8	10	32	66	108	...	260
Western Division	15	5	7	13	21	28	...	89
Total Rural Divisions	148	36	50	129	259	616	...	1238
Tasmania	255	64	91	243	527	1395	...	2575

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	8·6	2·2	3·3	9·4	20·5	56·0	...	100·0
Launceston	7·6	1·9	3·0	7·9	21·8	57·8	...	100·0
Devonport	5·0	2·0	1·0	4·0	9·0	79·0	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	8·0	2·1	3·1	8·5	20·0	58·3	...	100·0
North-Western Division	13·7	3·0	4·5	10·0	16·7	52·1	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	6·8	3·2	4·7	7·4	20·0	57·9	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	7·6	1·9	2·9	13·3	22·9	51·4	...	100·0
Midland Division	16·2	2·5	...	10·0	21·3	50·0	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	7·1	0·9	2·6	7·1	23·0	59·3	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	13·9	3·1	3·8	12·3	25·4	41·5	...	100·0
Western Division	16·8	5·6	7·9	14·6	23·6	31·5	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	12·0	2·9	4·0	10·4	20·9	49·8	...	100·0
Tasmania	9·9	2·5	3·5	9·4	20·5	54·2	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1941 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	11	7	9	17	17	18	25	11	22	18	12	8	175	6·8
1 month and under 3 months	2	...	1	1	2	5	2	2	4	...	2	3	24	0·9
3 months and under 6 months	3	2	...	3	1	2	2	...	1	4	1	1	20	0·8
6 „ 12 „	1	1	3	3	2	4	4	2	3	6	2	5	36	1·4
Total under 1 year	17	10	13	24	22	29	33	15	30	28	17	17	255	9·9
1 year and under 2 years	2	1	2	2	2	2	...	3	2	3	3	2	24	0·9
2 years and under 5 years	4	1	3	3	3	3	7	3	3	4	3	3	40	1·6
Total 1 year and under 5 years	6	2	5	5	5	5	7	6	5	7	6	5	64	2·5
5 years and under 10 years	7	3	2	3	2	1	2	4	...	1	2	2	29	1·1
10 „ 20 „	7	8	3	5	7	4	6	4	7	2	4	5	62	2·4
20 „ 30 „	7	3	6	9	8	4	6	5	6	9	4	9	76	2·9
30 „ 40 „	8	10	7	14	12	11	10	9	6	6	5	10	108	4·2
40 „ 50 „	9	8	13	13	13	11	12	8	12	15	15	14	143	5·6
50 „ 60 „	19	13	22	27	23	14	34	20	25	25	17	16	255	9·9
60 „ 65 „	9	10	15	23	19	19	18	18	11	16	15	15	188	7·3
65 „ 70 „	22	14	16	22	23	23	18	23	31	19	13	15	239	9·3
Total 5 years and under 70 years	88	69	84	116	107	87	106	91	98	93	75	86	1100	42·7
70 years and under 80 years	54	40	43	49	72	68	57	78	58	50	44	66	679	26·4
80 „ 90 „	37	36	20	34	39	34	46	40	36	35	31	37	425	16·5
90 „ 100 „	1	6	2	3	5	6	5	9	4	...	4	4	49	1·9
100 years and over	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	0·1
Total 70 years and over	92	83	65	86	116	108	108	128	98	85	80	107	1156	44·9
Grand Total	203	164	167	231	250	229	254	240	231	213	178	215	2575	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	7·9	6·4	6·5	8·9	9·7	8·9	9·9	9·3	9·0	8·3	6·9	8·3	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	8·4	6·1	7·8	10·4	8·8	12·6	13·0	6·3	13·0	13·1	9·6	7·9	9·9	...
1 year and under 5 years	3·0	1·2	3·0	2·2	2·0	2·2	2·8	2·5	2·2	3·3	3·4	2·3	2·5	...
5 years and under 70 years	43·3	42·1	50·3	50·2	42·8	38·0	41·7	37·9	42·4	43·7	42·1	40·0	42·7	...
70 years and over	45·3	50·6	38·9	37·2	46·4	47·2	42·5	53·3	42·4	39·9	44·9	49·8	44·9	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Population	1·01	1·01	1·13	1·33	1·41	1·35	1·50	1·51	0·92	1·21
Births	1·04	2·96	4·83	0·76	2·82	2·54	3·57	3·72	2·88	1·11
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	13·51	14·44	11·11	30·74	15·42	18·81	9·74	13·30	23·86	9·02
1 year and under 5 years	12·50	23·94	—2·70	19·35	18·03	5·66	33·33	30·16	23·08	6·25
5 years and under 20 years	5·37	20·63	—1·53	—11·54	29·03	15·51	0·00	—3·30	17·65	20·88
20 „ 45 „	—3·47	—0·32	0·65	—3·59	—0·34	14·18	1·04	9·29	8·27	—0·41
45 „ 65 „	12·82	17·75	8·06	13·93	8·51	14·04	15·25	15·36	16·54	7·02
Over 65 years	7·79	7·78	4·31	5·87	10·91	8·35	5·55	9·48	12·08	5·09
Total Deaths	7·81	10·49	4·65	8·20	10·52	11·55	7·78	11·13	13·95	5·94

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average 1931-40
Year ..... / Mean Population	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,616	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	231,676
Under 1 year of age.....	185	187	189	231	227	202	195	203	176	255	201
1 year of age and under 2 ...	28	34	39	29	24	30	18	30	21	24	28
2 years of age and under 3 ...	15	20	16	11	15	8	16	16	21	15	15
3 " " 4 ...	12	9	15	15	14	9	12	9	8	18	12
4 " " 5 ...	9	8	4	7	8	6	7	8	2	7	6
Total under 5 years of age	249	258	263	293	288	255	248	266	228	319	262
5 years of age and under 10...	34	47	45	29	32	45	33	30	36	29	36
10 " " 20...	59	79	85	75	92	71	75	61	66	62	74
20 " " 30...	109	117	114	128	125	112	120	93	96	76	112
30 " " 40...	119	121	122	134	106	110	103	116	107	108	114
40 " " 50...	132	148	155	158	154	139	141	168	150	143	150
50 " " 60...	202	219	238	230	281	234	234	259	248	255	234
60 " " 65...	155	149	163	166	191	157	163	167	173	188	164
Total 5 years of age and under 65	810	880	922	920	981	868	869	894	876	861	884
65 years of age and under 70...	215	191	224	228	220	210	196	222	228	239	213
70 " " 80...	464	540	581	569	543	523	565	602	603	679	546
80 " " 90...	233	260	304	300	301	328	362	377	393	425	309
90 " " 100...	48	60	49	40	52	38	46	64	58	49	52
100 " " upwards...	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	3	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	963	1054	1160	1140	1118	1102	1171	1266	1283	1395	1122
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2268
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age.....	9·15	8·53	8·06	9·81	9·51	9·08	8·52	8·37	7·37	9·90	8·86
Under 5 years of age	12·31	11·77	11·21	12·45	12·06	11·46	10·84	10·96	9·55	12·39	11·55
5 years of age and under 65	40·06	40·15	39·32	39·10	41·10	39·01	37·98	36·85	36·70	33·44	38·98
65 years of age and upwards	47·63	48·08	49·47	48·45	46·84	49·53	51·18	52·19	53·75	54·17	49·47
Unspecified.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·33	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	9·79

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1941—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	TOTAL.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2. Paratyphoid Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cerebro-Spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	4	4	8	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	...
7. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	11	21	32	8	17	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	15	10	25	1	1	7	5	6	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
11. Erysipelas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Tetanus	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—															
(*a*) With Occupational Disease of Lung	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	48	44	92	...	...	1	1	...	4	25	26	14	9	8	4
14. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System—															
(*a*) Meninges	3	3	6	1	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Intestines	...	1	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..
(*b*) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones & Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*) Acute Generalized Miliary	1	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Chronic Generalized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	2	2	4	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
25. Gonococcal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Other Bacterial Diseases (Dysentery excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Dysentery—															
(*a*) Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Other Diseases due to Parasitic Protozoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Syphilis—															
(*a*) Locomotor Ataxia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) General Paralysis of the Insane	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	1	...
(*c*) Aneurysm of the Aorta	6	3	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	1	2
(*d*) Congenital Syphilis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Forms	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1
31. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
33. Influenza—															
(*a*) With Respiratory Complications	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
(*b*) Without Respiratory Complications	1	4	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
34. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis—															
(*a*) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Sequelae of Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses															
(*a*) Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Herpes Zoster	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) German Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Chicken Pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Diseases—															
(*a*) Of the Liver	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Of other Organs	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases—															
(*a*) Venereal Diseases (other than Syphilis and Gonorrhœa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
(*c*) Mumps	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*d*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	122	106	228	11	21	13	16	15	11	35	35	29	13	19	10
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	1
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Œsophagus	8	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	3
(*b*) Stomach and Duodenum	46	26	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	15	7	29	18
(*c*) Other Intestines	16	18	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	6	13	11
(*d*) Rectum	7	10	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	6	4
(*e*) Liver and Biliary Passages... ...	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	6	1
(*f*) Pancreas	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	5
(*g*) Peritoneum	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*h*) Other Digestive Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System ...	11	4	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	2	5	1
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	16	...	9
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	14
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs ...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	10	4	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	1	4	3
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	11	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System—															
(*a*) Glioma (not specified as Benign) ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Other	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	7	10	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	4	5	3
56. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Brain	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*d*) Other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
57. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	2		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total Class II.	154	155	309	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	9	39	66	109	79
III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL AND VITAMIN-DEFICIENCY DISEASES.															
58 Rheumatic Fever—															
(*a*) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	1
(*b*) Other Rheumatism	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—															
(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	3
(*b*) Other forms of Chronic Articular Rheumatism	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diabetes Mellitus	15	23	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	5	8	17
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—															
(*a*) Simple Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Exophthalmic Goitre	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	...	1
(*c*) Myxœdema and Cretinism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
66. Other General Diseases—															
(*a*) Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) "Pink" Disease	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Scurvy—															
(*a*) Infantile Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
68. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Pellagra	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
70. Rickets	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Other Vitamin-deficiency Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	24	40	64	2	...	1	...	...	3	1	6	9	8	11	23
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.															
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
73. Anæmias—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic Anæmias	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
(*b*) Hypochromic Anæmias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Anæmias	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—															
(*a*) Leukæmia	5	4	9	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	...	...	2	1
(*b*) Aleukæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75. Diseases of the Spleen	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	10	11	21	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	1	2	1	4	5
V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.															
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)... ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
78. Lead Poisoning—															
(*a*) Specified as Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Occupational ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Mineral and Organic Substances—															
(*a*) Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
80. Encephalitis (Non-Epidemic)—															
(*a*) Intra-Cranial Abscess	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other forms	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Meningitis (Non-Meningococcal)—															
(*a*) Simple Meningitis	2	3	5	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-Epidemic)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...
83. Intra-Cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—															
(*a*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage & Apoplexy ...	55	104	159	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	30	36	72
(*b*) Cerebral Embolism	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Cerebral Thrombosis	13	20	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	11	13
(*d*) Softening of the Brain	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
(*e*) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	10	16	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	7	15
(*f*) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—															
(*a*) Mental Deficiency...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Schizophrenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Mental Disorders	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
85. Epilepsy	4	5	9	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	1	1	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*) Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Paralysis Agitans	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...
(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
(*e*) Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	99	161	260	3	3	2	3	...	2	5	4	26	44	63	105
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis—															
(*a*) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Pericarditis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*) Bacterial Endocarditis	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Acute Endocarditis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—															
(*a*) Aortic Valve	11	5	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	1	5	4
(*b*) Mitral Valve	31	33	64	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	6	8	20	22
(*c*) Diseases of other and unspecified Valves and Chronic Endocarditis (specified as Rheumatic) ...	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...
(*d*) Other Valvular Diseases & Chronic Endocarditis (not Rheumatic) ...	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3
(*e*) Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis, specified as Rheumatic	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	1
(*c*) Other Myocardial Degeneration ...	170	154	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	38	31	132	121
(*d*) Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	65	32	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	25	9	38	23
(*b*) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	2	...
(*c*) Angina Pectoris (other)	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	4	3
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion	13	11	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	9	10
(*b*) Other Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
(*c*) Heart Disease (undefined)	9	7	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	7	7
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta) ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
97. Arteriosclerosis (excluding Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Renal Sclerosis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage)	43	31	74	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	3	6	40	24
98. Gangrene	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	3	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...
100. Diseases of the Veins—															
(*a*) Varices	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases of Veins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. High Blood-pressure (Idiopathic) ...	3	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	2
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	380	307	687	1	...	...	...	4	4	14	12	93	68	268	223
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*) Acute	8	7	15	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	4	4
(*b*) Chronic	16	7	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	12	7
(*c*) Unspecified, under 5 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	45	64	109	12	11	6	3	3	1	1	3	3	7	20	39
108. Lobar Pneumonia	34	27	61	...	5	1	1	...	1	3	3	13	4	17	13
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110. Pleurisy	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	1
111. Congestion, Oedema, Hypostatic Pneumonia, Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	12	5	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	9	2
112. Asthma	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	2	...
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Disease	5*	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Abscess of the Lung	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
(*d*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia (Non-Occupational)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Diseases (Non-Occupational) ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL CLASS VIII.	129	120	249	14	17	9	4	5	4	5	10	27	18	69	67
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*) Ulcer of the Stomach	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	2	5	...
(*b*) Ulcer of the Duodenum	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	9	4	13	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	5	4
121. Appendicitis	4	5	9	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	2	1	...	1
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*) Hernia	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3
(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction	7	7	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	4	4
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) With mention of Alcoholism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Without mention of Alcoholism ...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	4	...
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126. Biliary Calculi	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	2	3	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
TOTAL CLASS IX.	52	41	93	1	3	3	...	5	3	8	6	11	9	24	20
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1
131. Chronic Nephritis	74	55	129	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	10	15	4	54	40
132. Nephritis not specified	10	9	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	8
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder—															
(*a*) Cystitis	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate—															
(*a*) Hypertrophy	38	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	36	...
(*b*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*) Ovaries, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
(*b*) Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS X.	137	76	213	1	...	...	1	2	...	6	15	19	6	109	54

* Includes 4 deaths from Miners' Phthisis (1 aged 57, 2 aged 62 and 1 aged 68)

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Post-abortive Infection—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
144. Toxaemias of Pregnancy—															
(*a*) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver associated with Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Toxaemias	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
147. Infection during Childbirth and the Puerperium—															
(*a*) Puerperal Infections	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Embolism or Sudden Death... ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
148 Puerperal Toxaemias—															
(*a*) Puerperal Eclampsia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-Partum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Puerperal Toxæmias... ...	..	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*) Cæsarean Section	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
150. Other or Unspecified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle, Boils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess... ...	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
Total Class XII.	2	4	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—															
(*a*) Joints	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
(*b*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIII.	1	3	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations—															
(*a*) Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	2	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Congenital Malformation of Heart ...	5	4	9	4	3	1	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Monstrosities	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Cleft Palate, Harelip	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Imperforate Anus	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Cystic Disease of Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Other Congenital Malformations ...	2	2	4	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV....	13	10	23	9	9	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV.—EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	11	7	18	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	43	31	74	43	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	20	11	31	20	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life—															
(*a*) Asphyxia, Atelectasis	10	4	14	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Infections of the Umbilicus	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Pemphigus and other Infections ...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Melaena Neonatorum	5	4	9	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Icterus Neonatorum	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Others	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	95	61	156	95	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... Total Class XVI. ...	31	60	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	31	57
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Poisoning—															
(*a*) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	1	...
(*b*) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
164. Other forms of Suicide—															
(*a*) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
(*b*) Suicide by Drowning	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
(*c*) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
(*e*) Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Suicide on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165. Infanticide (Children under One Year) ...	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166. Homicide by Firearms, One Year and Over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Homicide by other or Unspecified Means ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
170. Automobile Accidents—															
(*a*) Collisions with Trains	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Collisions with Trams	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Automobile Accidents ...	25	1	26	...	...	1	...	8	1	8	...	5	...	3	...
(*d*) Motor Cycle Accidents, other than Collisions with Trains, Trams, or Motor Cars	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—															
(*a*) Tramway Accidents (on Roads) ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
(*b*) Others	2	3	5	..	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	...	...	...
172. Water Transport Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Air Transport Accidents	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—															
(*a*) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Injury by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery (n.e.i.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
182 Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	2	1	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	10	4	14	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	2	...
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—															
(*a*) Fall (n.e.i.)	20	16	36	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	1	5	...	11	14
(*b*) Others	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188. Injury by Animals	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Other Accidents—															
(*a*) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Lack of Care of the New-Born ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Accidents	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Deaths of Civilians During Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Legal Executions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	114	40	154	2	2	1	3	22	5	38	8	27	7	24	15
XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH															
199. Sudden Death	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Unknown or Unspecified	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total Class XVIII.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	1364	1211	2575	139	116	34	30	55	36	121	122	282	245	733	662

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1932 to 1941 and each Decade since 1900.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.										
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	16	12	8	4	3	4	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	25
10. Diphtheria	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	2
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	3	3	2	1	1	—	4	4	1	2	2	—	—
12. Tetanus	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	4	3	2	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	1
30. Syphilis	4	4	4	1	1	—	1	—	2	2	3	1	—	—
35. Measles	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
86. Convulsions	26	17	8	3	3	2	5	5	5	1	5	3	2	2
106. Bronchitis	30	11	4	1	2	—	1	2	2	—	1	1	—	3
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	24	15	16	18	20	18	17	22	22	17	24	20	21	23
108-109. Pneumonia		16	21	6	4	3	3	8	6	4	4	4	2	5
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	81	75	42	9	8	9	19	10	4	—	4	2	3	2
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	5	3	1	1	—	1	1	3	—	—	3	—	2
157. Malformations	172	18	25	22	14	24	11	24	28	11	22	31	21	18
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.		154	128	99	89	86	85	106	104	115	87	93	87	123
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	10	16	18	21	20	20	21	20	23	29	27	21	27	33
Other Diseases	63	48	26	19	18	19	15	27	15	17	15	18	12	16
TOTAL	441	400	310	208	185	187	189	231	227	202	195	203	176	255
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	84·4	71·2	58·4	44·5	41·2	41·1	42·3	51·8	49·6	41·7	39·7	40·6	35·2	48·98
Total Births	5225	5623	5288	4685	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	3·0	2·1	1·64	·78	·67	·88	1·57	—	1·53	·83	—	—	—	4·80
10. Diphtheria	·27	·25	·17	·10	—	—	—	—	·22	—	·20	·40	·20	·38
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	·6	·48	·39	·22	·44	—	·90	·87	·21	·41	·40	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	·75	·59	·28	·19	·22	—	·45	·22	—	—	—	·40	—	·19
30. Syphilis	·73	·78	·70	·25	·22	—	·22	—	·44	·41	·61	·20	—	—
35. Measles	·06	·11	·14	·06	—	—	—	·22	·22	·21	—	—	—	—
86. Convulsions	6·8	3·0	1·52	·73	·67	·44	1·12	1·12	1·09	·21	1·02	·60	·40	·39
106. Bronchitis	3·83	1·96	·75	·28	·45	—	·22	·45	·44	—	·20	·20	—	·58
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	4·59	2·67	3·05	3·79	4·45	3·95	3·80	4·94	4·80	3·51	4·89	4·00	4·21	4·42
108-109. Pneumonia		2·85	4·06	1.20	·89	·66	·67	1·80	1·31	·83	·82	·80	·40	·96
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15·5	13·4	7·80	1·97	1·78	1·98	4·25	2·24	·87	—	·82	·40	·60	·38
Other Stomach Diseases	·7	·9	·48	·23	·22	—	·22	·22	·66	—	—	·60	—	·38
157. Malformations	33·0	3·20	4·63	4·60	3·12	5·27	2·46	5·39	6·11	2 27	4·48	6·19	4·21	3·46
158-160. Congenital Debility,&c		27·39	24·35	21·18	19·82	18·89	19·02	23·79	22·70	23·75	17·73	18·58	17·42	23·63
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·59	4·45	4·39	4·70	4·49	5·02	5·99	5·51	4·20	5·40	6·34
Other Diseases	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·11	4·01	4·17	3·58	6·06	3·27	3·51	3·05	3·60	2·40	3·07
All causes	84·40	71·18	58·36	44·45	41·19	41·07	42·28	51·84	49·55	41·73	39·74	40·57	35·24	48·98

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform. These tables are not affected by changes in classification made at the end of 1939.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1941.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	7	2	3
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
86.	Convulsions	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	1	4	1	6	3	3	...	1	...	2
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	3	...	2	2	3	...	2	1	1	3	...	1
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	7	4	4	11	13	17	16	3	17	13	11	7
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	2	3	4	1	1	4	5	5	3	2	2
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	17	10	13	24	22	29	33	15	30	28	17	17

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1941.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
9.	Whooping Cough	2	4	...	1	6	12	8	17
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	2	...	...	...	3	3	5	3
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
106.	Bronchitis	1	...	...	1	1	...	2	1
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	4	4	1	1	7	6	12	11
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	5
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	3	1	...	3	6	5	9	9
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	23	12	12	5	39	32	74	49
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	6	2	3	1	12	9	21	12
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	44	25	16	17	79	74	139	116

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month on Total Births.

Month.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average, 1931-40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·3	8·5	9·0	8·9	8·8	8·4	9·4	9·1	9·5	8·6	8·8
February	7·6	6·8	7·6	7·7	7·2	7·2	7·9	7·2	7·3	7·4	7·4
March	8·0	9·0	8·1	8·4	7·4	8·4	8·5	8·1	7·0	8·2	8·1
April	8·2	6·9	8·7	7·6	7·6	8·3	7·4	7·6	7·5	7·4	7·7
May	8·0	8·6	8·1	8·1	7·1	8·2	8·4	8·2	8·4	8·0	8·2
June	8·2	8·5	8·2	7·4	8·1	7·5	7·8	7·8	6·9	7·7	8·0
July	7·7	8·4	8·6	7·9	9·2	8·3	7·3	8·3	9·5	9·1	8·4
August	8·9	8·7	8·8	8·5	9·5	8·9	8·9	9·8	8·3	8·1	8·8
September	9·7	9·5	8·4	8·7	8·9	8·9	9·6	9·4	9·5	8·5	9·2
October	8·2	9·2	8·7	9·5	8·7	8·1	8·6	9·4	9·7	9·8	8·8
November	8·7	8·4	8·5	9·8	8·8	9·1	8·1	7·9	7·7	8·3	8·5
December	8·5	7·5	7·3	7·5	8·7	8·7	8·1	7·2	8·7	8·9	8·1
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month on Total Deaths.

Month.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average, 1931-40
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	7·6	8·0	8·3	8·7	7·7	6·8	8·3	8·6	8·0	7·9	7·9
February	6·2	6·8	7·1	6·5	6·9	7·4	6·9	6·2	7·5	6·4	6·8
March	7·6	7·0	5·7	7·4	6·9	7·2	7·5	7·0	7·8	6·5	7·1
April	7·6	8·3	7·7	7·2	9·0	8·2	7·4	6·6	7·8	9·0	7·8
May	7·7	9·3	7·8	8·8	7·8	7·6	8·5	7·9	9·0	9·7	8·1
June	9·1	7·8	9·5	8·2	7·9	8·9	9·7	9·5	7·8	8·9	8·7
July	8·8	9·8	9·3	11·1	10·5	9·9	8·9	12·7	9·9	9·9	10·0
August	10·6	8·8	9·1	11·4	10·0	9·8	9·2	10·9	9·1	9·3	9·7
September	9·7	9·2	8·7	7·8	9·7	8·1	10·1	7·8	9·8	8·9	9·1
October	7·8	9·2	11·2	8·8	8·5	7·7	8·9	8·4	8·0	8·3	8·8
November	7·7	8·5	8·5	7·1	8·3	9·9	7·6	7·5	8·2	6·9	8·3
December	9·6	7·3	7·1	7·0	6·8	8·5	7·0	6·9	7·1	8·3	7·6
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1940.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1940 (*a*)	1921.	1933.	1940 (*a*)
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	9·43	10·35	9·75	(*b*)
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·70	10·79	10·01	(*b*)
Queensland	9·37	8·83	9·03	10·24	10·27	(*b*)
South Australia	10·02	8·44	9·57	10·38	8·76	(*b*)
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·64	11·88	11·04	(*b*)
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	9·99	10·83	10·39	(*b*)
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·75	10·58	9·86	8·51

(*a*) Rates for 1941 not available. (*b*) Not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1941.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6. Cerebal-spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
9. Whooping Cough	10	19	...	...	1	...	2	6	3	5	2	6	8	17	2	2
10. Diphtheria	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	2
13*b*. Tuberculosis of Respiratory System (not occupational)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
14*a*. Tuberculosis of the Meninges	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
22*a*. Acute Generalised Miliary Tuberculosis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	1	1	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
33*b*. Influenza without Specified Respiratory Complications	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
66*b*. "Pink" Disease	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
80*a*. Intra-Cranial Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
81*a*. Simple Meningitis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
83*a*. Cerebal Haemorrhage (including Apoplexy)	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
84*a*. Mental Deficiency	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
99. Gangrene	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
106*b*. Chronic Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	15	14	..	2	3	1	...	1	2	1	7	6	12	11	3	3
108. Lobar Pneumonia	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	5	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
121. Appendicitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
127. Other Diseases of Gall-Bladder and Bile Ducts	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
132. Nephritis (not stated to be acute or chronic)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*a*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...
157*b*. Spina Bifida	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
157*c*. Congenital Malformation of Heart	4	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	3	...	...
157*d*. Monstrosities	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...
157*e*. Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
157*f*. Cleft Palate, Harelip	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*g*. Imperforate Anus	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*i*. Other Malformations	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..
158. Congenital Debility	11	7	5	4	2	1	1	2	2	...	1	...	11	7	...	...
159. Premature Birth	43	31	35	23	8	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	43	31	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	20	11	18	8	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	11	...	...
161*a*. Asphyxia, Atelectasis	10	4	9	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...
161*b*. Maternal Toxaemia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
161*c*. Infections of Umbilicus	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
161*d*. Pemphigus, &c.	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
161*e*. Melæna Neonatorum	5	4	4	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	...	...
161*f*. Icterus Neonatorum	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
161*g*. Other Diseases of First Year of Life	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
168. Infanticide	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
183. Accidental Drowning	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
186*a*. Accidental Fall	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL	151	128	80	54	22	19	11	13	9	11	17	19	139	116	12	12

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1903.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1903*	134	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
1941	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
Average, 1930-39	12	13	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1932	127	103	145	162	106	132	132	117	111	111	113	147	1506
1933	128	139	116	170	133	134	114	128	134	108	143	182	1629
1934	123	159	154	160	116	145	113	130	116	130	124	208	1678
1935	122	138	122	230	148	174	114	136	146	152	163	229	1874
1936	151	207	124	240	133	193	147	153	155	163	147	260	2073
1937	164	157	240	175	151	152	137	146	165	156	150	249	2042
1938	158	185	146	292	139	202	168	138	128	142	144	240	2082
1939	130	156	157	254	147	166	157	155	204	173	195	370	2264
1940	191	165	265	178	171	300	230	212	165	155	183	261	2476
1941	143	148	153	242	182	199	149	160	164	152	154	304	2150
Average 1931-40	142	152	158	201	136	173	144	144	146	140	146	231	1913

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Caus es of Deaths in each Month of 1941.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
9. Whooping Cough	1	...	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	8	3	3	32
10. Diphtheria	7	...	...	1	2	1	5	3	4	2	...	...	25
13. Phthisis	11	7	8	11	7	4	10	11	6	10	4	7	96
14-22. Other forms of Tuberculosis	2	2	1	1	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	14
30. Syphilis	1	...	2	2	3	1	3	1	3	4	...	2	22
33. Influenza	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	2	...	...	9
45-55. Cancer (all forms)	28	28	21	24	38	24	16	28	21	23	22	30	303
61. Diabetes	5	1	6	1	2	...	4	3	2	7	2	5	38
81(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	5
81(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	10	13	9	19	18	18	7	18	8	15	9	15	159
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	10	10	6	10	8	7	9	5	6	9	8	8	96
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	52	27	42	46	67	58	55	60	59	50	49	31	596
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	6	9	9	8	16	5	8	6	6	4	11	3	91
106. Bronchitis	2	1	1	3	4	6	7	8	2	3	...	1	38
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	13	8	7	13	20	23	20	12	21	11	12	10	170
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	4	2	3	4	6	2	1	4	2	7	3	3	41
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	13
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	8	5	10	5	7	6	4	10	...	5	9	9	78
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	12	12	9	15	10	13	17	18	16	10	11	10	153
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	4	2	4	7	6	4	7	9	4	5	4	4	60
140-150. Puerperal State	1	...	...	...	2	1	5	1	...	3	...	...	13
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	11	6	13	14	17	20	22	11	20	24	15	6	179
162. Old Age	4	4	4	6	7	8	9	12	14	4	8	11	91
163-198. External Causes	26	11	16	9	14	16	16	8	7	11	13	7	154
Other Diseases	10	9	8	6	6	16	9	7	7	9	4	4	95
Total	231	161	185	211	266	241	241	244	211	226	187	171	2575

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4 71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	189	205	246	239	210	199	220	204	179	228
II. Cancer and other Tumours	238	256	269	270	295	293	259	281	274	309
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases	74	55	59	62	64	60	71	74	71	64
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	23	17	15	15	22	17	19	14	16	21
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	...	3	1	...	2	...	2	2	3
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	159	185	189	175	173	150	180	188	250	260
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	540	591	700	645	720	616	638	687	677	687
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	208	235	255	279	259	224	227	301	230	249
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	114	136	128	112	95	99	92	129	106	93
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	117	110	125	131	113	158	187	140	171	213
XI. Puerperal State	26	22	18	21	35	19	18	16	22	13
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	7	3	6	5	13	11	6	8	5	6
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	5	13	8	3	8	6	7	10	4	4
XIV. Malformations	20	29	14	29	29	12	32	34	26	23
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	109	106	107	126	127	144	114	114	114	156
XVI. Senility	78	78	68	89	65	53	80	85	75	91
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	108	132	129	149	148	160	130	134	163	154
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	7	19	6	2	11	2	8	5	2	1
TOTAL	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	2	4	3	2	1	3	...	1	...	2
Whooping Cough	7	7	11	...	11	5	1	...	...	32
Diphtheria	17	16	22	24	20	12	10	14	18	25
Phthisis	106	112	93	105	112	86	107	102	85	96
Other forms of Tuberculosis	26	15	19	25	23	34	16	24	18	14
Syphilis	3	5	13	5	10	9	14		18	22
Influenza	7	23	62	50	7	5	4	33	10	9
Cancer (all forms)	230	250	259	261	283	288	255	271	261	303
Diabetes	43	35	35	26	38	35	31	33	46	38
Meningitis (Simple)	8	11	3	7	6	4	3	2	9	5
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	1	1	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	58	77	72	85	88	64	91	99	122	159
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	93	95	114	82	77	82	86	86	118	96
Heart Disease (organic)	442	496	572	534	599	522	493	556	579	596
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	98	95	128	111	121	94	145	131	98	91
Bronchitis	26	29	31	20	26	28	26	40	37	38
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	151	163	194	207	193	166	159	211	157	170
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	31	43	30	52	40	30	42	50	36	41
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	9	16	25	12	5	...	4	3	4	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	12	21	20	7	13	16	4	11	9	13
Other Diseases of Digestive System	93	99	83	93	77	83	84	115	93	78
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	66	72	90	99	71	104	126	92	121	153
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	51	38	35	32	42	54	61	48	50	60
Puerperal State	26	22	18	21	35	19	18	16	22	13
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	129	135	121	155	156	156	146	148	140	179
Old Age	78	78	68	89	65	53	80	85	75	91
Suicide	17	18	18	21	22	20	16	19	12	21
Homicide	4	2	10	4	6	4	2	6	4	4
Accident or Negligence	87	112	101	124	120	136	112	109	147	129
Other Diseases	102	101	95	99	118	113	152	107	97	95

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average, 1931-40.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases ...	83	90	107	104	91	85	93	86	75	95	91
II. Cancer and other Tumours	104	112	117	118	128	125	110	118	115	129	151
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....	32	24	26	27	28	26	30	31	30	27	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	11	7	7	7	9	7	8	6	7	9	
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	70	81	82	75	75	64	77	79	105	109	79
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	238	259	306	281	312	263	271	289	283	287	269
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	92	103	111	122	112	95	96	126	96	104	106
IX. Diseases of Digestive System.....	50	60	56	49	41	42	39	54	44	39	49
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	51	48	54	57	49	68	79	59	71	89	58
XI Puerperal State.....	12	10	8	9	15	8	8	7	9	5	9
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	3	1	3	2	6	5	3	3	2	3	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	2	6	3	1	3	2	3	4	2	2	3
XIV. Malformations	9	13	6	13	13	5	14	14	11	10	11
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	48	46	47	55	55	62	48	48	48	65	51
XVI. Senility.....	34	34	30	39	28	23	34	36	31	38	36
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	48	58	56	65	64	69	55	56	68	64	60
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	3	8	3	1	5	1	3	2	1	...	3
TOTAL	890	960	1023	1025	1034	951	971	1019	999	1076	979
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid.....	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
Whooping Cough.....	3	3	5	...	5	2	...	...	...	13	2
Diphtheria.....	8	7	10	10	9	5	4	6	8	10	8
Phthisis	47	49	41	46	48	37	45	43	36	40	44
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	12	7	8	11	10	14	7	10	8	6	10
Syphilis.....	1	2	6	2	4	4	6	5	8	9	4
Influenza	3	10	27	22	3	2	2	14	4	4	10
Cancer (all forms)	101	109	113	114	123	123	108	114	109	127	111
Diabetes.....	19	15	15	11	16	15	13	14	19	16	15
Meningitis (Simple)	4	4	1	3	3	2	1	1	4	2	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	26	34	31	37	38	27	39	42	51	66	36
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	41	42	50	36	33	35	36	36	49	40	40
Heart Disease (Organic).....	194	217	250	233	260	223	209	234	242	249	222
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	43	42	56	48	52	40	62	55	41	38	46
Bronchitis	12	13	13	9	11	12	11	17	15	16	13
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	66	71	85	90	84	71	67	89	66	71	76
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	14	19	13	23	17	13	18	21	15	17	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	4	7	11	5	2	...	2	1	2	1	4
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	5	10	9	3	6	7	2	4	4	5	5
Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	41	43	36	41	33	35	36	48	39	33	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease).....	29	31	39	43	31	45	53	39	51	64	39
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	22	17	15	14	18	23	26	20	21	25	19
Puerperal State.....	12	10	8	9	15	8	8	7	9	5	9
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	57	59	53	68	68	67	62	62	58	75	62
Old Age.....	34	34	30	39	28	23	34	36	31	38	36
Suicide	8	8	8	9	10	9	7	8	5	9	9
Homicide.....	2	1	4	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
Accident or Negligence.....	38	49	44	54	52	58	48	46	61	54	50
Other Diseases.....	43	44	41	43	51	48	64	45	41	40	47

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	63	78	88	72	72	49	44	39	25	33	87	98	77	82	123
II. Cancer and other Tumours	103	95	107	87	80	48	43	52	53	62	142	121	122	134	167
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	14	22	26	23	15	13	15	12	12	15	33	34	36	36	34
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	3	4	2	3	7	5	4	4	3	3	9	11	8	10	11
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	46	63	56	80	97	30	34	31	44	48	74	83	101	126	115
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	222	213	244	234	214	91	116	96	94	116	303	309	347	349	357
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	69	63	84	66	67	28	39	55	42	39	127	125	162	122	143
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	36	24	46	39	38	16	18	19	13	15	47	50	64	54	40
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	64	76	44	64	86	28	22	22	22	32	66	89	74	85	95
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	4	3	4	8	4	2	2	2	3	...	13	13	10	11	9
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	1	...	1	2	3	...	1	4	...	1	10	5	3	3	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	2	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	6	8	3	4
XIV. Malformations	5	8	11	7	6	...	1	3	3	3	7	23	20	16	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	29	31	30	32	43	29	17	14	20	21	86	66	70	62	92
XVI. Senility	5	17	23	16	20	12	29	23	25	24	36	34	39	34	47
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	47	34	43	49	51	20	13	20	19	19	93	83	71	95	84
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	2	4	5	2	...
TOTAL	713	733	812	784	806	373	401	396	378	431	1139	1154	1218	1225	1338
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	2
Whooping Cough	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	24
Diphtheria	1	2	4	6	12	5	...	4	1	1	6	8	6	11	12
Phthisis	40	49	59	45	34	14	23	18	13	19	32	35	25	27	43
Other forms of Tuberculosis	12	6	11	5	4	7	2	5	3	2	15	8	8	10	8
Syphilis	2	4	3	6	6	3	7	5	3	3	4	3	5	9	13
Influenza	...	...	7	2	2	...	2	2	2	1	5	2	24	6	6
Cancer (all forms)	101	94	105	81	79	47	42	50	53	60	140	119	116	127	164
Diabetes	4	11	9	16	8	8	5	7	6	10	23	15	17	24	20
Meningitis (Simple)	1	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	2	1	1	2	2	6	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage †	21	34	38	39	66	18	20	20	25	28	29	38	46	58	65
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	24	28	18	40	29	10	14	11	17	19	44	43	52	61	48
Heart Disease (organic)	184	183	216	216	191	74	68	65	72	93	264	242	275	291	312
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	38	30	28	18	23	17	48	31	22	23	39	67	72	58	45
Bronchitis	7	6	11	11	9	5	6	7	13	10	16	14	22	13	19
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	52	47	56	44	48	19	23	37	20	22	95	89	118	93	100
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	10	10	17	11	10	4	10	11	9	7	16	22	22	16	24
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	2	3	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	4	2	3	3	2	4	...	1	...	2	8	2	7	6	9
Other Diseases of Digestive System	32	21	42	35	36	12	17	18	13	12	39	46	55	45	30
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	38	48	27	51	67	17	15	14	17	24	49	63	51	53	62
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	26	28	17	13	19	11	7	8	5	8	17	26	23	32	33
Puerperal State	4	3	4	8	4	2	2	2	3	...	13	13	10	11	9
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	34	39	41	39	49	29	18	17	23	24	93	89	90	78	106
Old Age	5	17	23	16	20	12	29	23	25	24	36	34	39	34	47
Suicide	9	2	8	3	5	1	3	1	1	6	10	11	10	8	10
Homicide	...	...	1	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	3	2	4	2	2
Accident or Negligence	38	32	34	44	44	18	10	18	18	13	80	70	57	85	72
Other Diseases	25	35	29	28	28	33	29	19	12	17	55	88	59	57	50

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

† In 1940 does not include Apoplexy.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1939.	1940.	1941.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	135	109	108	117	74	97	55	59	88
II. Cancer and other Tumours	164	132	120	156	157	183	88	96	120
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	40	35	23	36	36	44	26	26	25
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	3	5	11	12	9	9	6	7	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	2	2	3	...	...	...	1	1	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	86	121	146	93	131	142	73	90	83
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	373	355	322	288	279	343	249	250	257
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	128	100	101	165	125	115	116	88	103
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	70	59	57	57	39	44	46	39	29
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	67	97	130	66	65	95	53	61	68
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	6	12	6	6	9	...	7	8	6
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	2	3	5	12	...	3	2	2	1
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	3	2	...	...	...	...	6	2	3
XIV. Malformations	17	11	9	9	9	9	14	12	10
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	46	49	65	42	59	62	50	45	66
XVI. Senility	35	24	30	69	74	71	28	24	34
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	66	74	77	60	56	56	51	68	60
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	...
TOTAL	1243	1190	1214	1188	1122	1273	875	879	962
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
Whooping Cough	...	...	10	...	...	3	...	...	17
Diphtheria	6	9	18	12	3	3	4	8	9
Phthisis	90	68	51	54	39	56	18	19	31
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	17	7	6	15	9	6	6	7	6
Syphilis	5	9	9	15	9	9	4	7	9
Influenza	11	3	3	6	6	3	17	4	4
Cancer (all forms)	160	123	119	150	157	177	83	91	118
Diabetes	14	24	12	21	18	29	12	17	14
Meningitis (Simple)	...	2	3	...	6	3	1	4	1
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage †	58	59	99	60	74	83	33	42	47
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	28	61	44	33	50	56	37	44	35
Heart Disease (Organic)	330	328	288	195	214	275	198	209	224
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	43	27	35	93	65	68	51	42	32
Bronchitis	17	17	14	21	39	29	16	9	14
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	86	67	72	111	59	65	85	67	72
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	26	17	15	33	27	21	16	12	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	2	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2½years)	5	5	3	3	...	6	5	4	7
Other Diseases of Digestive System	64	53	54	54	39	35	40	32	22
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	41	77	101	42	50	71	37	38	45
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	26	20	29	24	15	24	17	23	24
Puerperal State	6	12	6	6	9	...	7	8	6
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	63	59	74	51	68	71	65	56	76
Old Age	35	24	30	69	74	71	28	24	34
Suicide	12	5	8	3	3	18	7	6	7
Homicide	2	3	3	3	...	...	3	1	1
Accident or Negligence	52	67	66	54	53	38	41	61	52
Other Diseases	44	42	42	57	36	50	42	41	36

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

† In 1940 does not include Apoplexy.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1882 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
1882 ...	30	...	14	103	18	5	...	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	..	3
1883 ...	52	21	8	112	23	2	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884 ...	40	9	18	114	13	3	5	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885 ...	23	12	18	111	14	1	6	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886 ...	36	21	9	109	12	1	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	115	16	1	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888 ...	58	...	31	112	16	1	2	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889 ...	81	6	31	86	34	1	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890 ...	34	29	34	96	22	2	8	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891 ...	55	5	14	90	20	3	62	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892 ...	30	1	45	85	31	3	13	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893 ...	15	28	33	90	30	3	14	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894 ...	22	3	29	93	18	4	26	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895 ...	30	14	15	73	30	1	14	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896 ...	28	6	8	70	19	4	15	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897 ...	29	...	7	83	31	4	18	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898 ...	50	2	6	75	36	2	32	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899 ...	27	32	11	59	38	4	34	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900 ...	17	12	6	62	27	1	21	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901 ...	13	2	19	58	23	3	19	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902 ...	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903 ...	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904 ...	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905 ...	13	...	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906 ...	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	...	11
1907 ...	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908 ...	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909 ...	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910 ...	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911 ...	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912 ...	8	1	21	56	20	...	14	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913 ...	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914 ...	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915 ...	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916 ...	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917 ...	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918 ...	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919 ...	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920 ...	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921 ...	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922 ...	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923 ...	6	...	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924 ...	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925 ...	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926 ...	4	...	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927 ...	4	...	5	56	12	...	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928 ...	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929 ...	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930 ...	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931 ...	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932 ...	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933 ...	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934 ...	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935 ...	1	...	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936 ...	...	5	9	48	10	4	3	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937 ...	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938 ...	...	...	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7
1939 ...	...	...	6	43	10	5	14	114	14	1	...	68	234	17	89	1	4	39	7	36	46	2	8
1940 ...	...	...	8	36	8	8	4	109	19	4	...	51	242	15	66	2	4	51	9	31	62	2	5
1941 ...	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	127	16	2	...	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.

§ Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion ; also cerebral apoplexy except in 1940 only.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870–79	27	22	49	47	3·0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3·2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4·0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5·4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7·2	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	83	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	91	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	91	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	86	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	101	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	77	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	94	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	108	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	114	11·2	
1940	129	132	261	109	10·9	
1941	152	151	303	127	11·8	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870–79	71	64	135	128	8·2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7·7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8·3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8·4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7·2	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	76	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	61	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	68	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	64	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	58	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4·3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4·3	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1941.

Class.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
No.																												
45	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	4
	Mouth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Pharynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
46 (*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	8	3	11
(*b*)	Duodenum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	10	11	18	46	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	10	7	25	46	25	71
(*c*)	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	2	12	12	12	24
	Intestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	3	4	3	7
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	2
(*d*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	2	2	10	7	10	17
(*e*)	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	3	4	3	7
(*f*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	5	5	10
(*g*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
47	Bronchus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	3	8	3	11
	Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3	2	1	11	...	11	11
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	4	2	16	...	16	16
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	3	3
	Vagina and Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	7	7	31	...	31	31
51	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
	Testicle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
52	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	5	2	7
	Kidney	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	5	2	7
53	Ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Eye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	4
	Leg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Scalp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Thigh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
54 (*a*)	Brain (Glioma)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
(*b*)	Brain (other)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
55	Back	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	4
	Chest	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	5	1	5	6
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Parostial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Spine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Total	...	1	...	...	1	2	2	12	26	46	62	152	...	...	1	...	...	5	4	24	41	47	29	151	152	151	303

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1941.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Lethargic Encephalitis.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Amœbic Dysentery.	Bacillary Dysentery.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield	...	...	9	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	15
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
3. Brighton	5	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9
4. Bruny	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
5. Burnie	3	...	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
6. Campbell Town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
7. Circular Head	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	10
8. Clarence	4	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10
9. Deloraine	3	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	8
10. Devonport	7	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
11. Esperance	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
12. Evandale	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
13. Fingal	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
14. Flinders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
17. Glenorchy	28	...	3	9	...	...	4	...	...	...	44
18. Gormanston	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
19. Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
20. Hamilton	1	3	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	8
21. Hobart	137	...	25	40	2	1	8	1	1	1	216
22. Huon	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
23. Kentish	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
24. Kingborough	16	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
25. King Island	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
26. Latrobe	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
27. Launceston	95	1	20	32	2	...	2	...	...	...	152
28. Leven	10	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
29. Lilydale	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
30. Longford	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
31. New Norfolk	19	4	6	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	42
32. Oatlands	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
33. Penguin	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
34. Port Cygnet	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
35. Portland	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	3
36. Queenstown	14	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
37. Richmond	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
38. Ringarooma	1	...	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
39. Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
40. Scottsdale	2	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
41. Sorell	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
42. Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. St. Leonards	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
44. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
45. Table Cape	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
46. Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Waratah	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
48. Westbury	7	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
49. Zeehan	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Total Cases...	401	12	127	164	7	2	29	2	1	1	746

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1941.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa	28	63	12	13	40	76
Gleet	1	...	...	...	1	...
Syphilis, Primary Syphilis, Secondary Syphilis, Congenital	13	10	13	7	26	17
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	1	...	...	...	1	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chancre	...	...	1	...	1	...
Total	43	73	26	20	69	93

In 1941 there were 22 deaths from Syphilis (16 male deaths—4 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 2 Syphilitic Aortitis, 1 Tertiary, 1 Tabes Dorsalis, 1 Neurovascular, 5 General Paralysis of the Insane, 1 Taboparesis, 1 Congenital Syphilis; and 6 female deaths—3 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 2 Tertiary, and 1 Cardiovascular Lues).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1941.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 33.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Apostolic.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Undenominational.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	284	57	111	95	51	15	14	...	...	6	...	...	4	2	...	137	776
Glenorchy	40	2	21	9	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	78
Launceston	208	56	67	69	5	10	6	...	1	5	1	...	...	1	5	36	470
Devonport	18	6	6	15	6	11	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	6	72
Total Urban Division	550	121	205	188	63	38	22	...	3	12	1	...	4	5	5	179	1396
Burnie	33	5	19	32	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	100
Circular Head	16	3	6	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	47
Deloraine	10	...	6	4	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	30
Kentish	3	...	2	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	18
King Island	4	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14
Latrobe	6	...	6	14	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	36
Leven	14	2	4	13	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	42
Penguin	6	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Table Cape	12	..	7	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	44
Total North-Western Div.	104	10	53	98	...	42	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	3	25	346
Beaconsfield	8	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Fingal	16	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	27
Flinders Island	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8
George Town	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lilydale	3	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Portland	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Ringarooma	7	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Scottsdale	17	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24
Total North-Eastern Div.	62	12	9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	102
Evandale	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Longford	17	...	3	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
St. Leonards	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Westbury	11	...	4	13	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Total N. Midland Division	36	3	7	17	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
Bothwell	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Campbell Town	2	4	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Hamilton	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Oatlands	9	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Midland Division	19	9	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Brighton	9	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Clarence	19	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Glamorgan	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Green Ponds	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Richmond	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Sorell	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total South-Eastern Div.	44	2	12	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	64
Bruny	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Esperance	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Huon	7	...	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Kingborough	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
New Norfolk	19	...	8	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Port Cygnet	6	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Tasman	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total Southern Division	44	...	19	16	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	85
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	20	1	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	41
Strahan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	3	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14
Total Western Division	24	1	23	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	56
Total Country Divisions	333	37	127	152	9	47	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	3	34	754
GRAND TOTAL	883	158	332	340	72	85	23	...	6	12	1	...	4	13	8	213	2150
Per cent. to Total	41·07	7·35	15·44	15·81	3·35	3·95	1·07	...	0·28	0·56	0·05	...	0·19	0·60	0·37	9·91	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1941—180 males, 649 females. For further particulars of age at marriage, see Australian Demography for 1941.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR YEAR 1941.

Rainfall.—The 1941 rainfall at representative stations throughout Tasmania was very close to normal. Results from Northern, Eastern, and Midlands divisions varied most with a deficiency of 15 to 20 per cent, but elsewhere variations ranged from 3 per cent above in the Western division to 5 per cent below in the Derwent Valley. Hobart registered 2349 points, or 52 points below the average for 99 years. Excepting January, the first half of the year had much less rain than the last half, April being the driest on record at many stations in the N.E. quarter.

Mean Monthly Temperatures were mostly above normal in April, May, June, and December, close to average in January and November, and below average otherwise. Damage was caused by bush fires in January, February, and December. On the other hand, snow fell on the highlands in every month of the year with severe conditions towards the end of March, throughout July and August, with cold snaps in October, November, and the first week in December. At Hobart the highest temperature was 90·8 degrees on 16th February, and the lowest 30·2 degrees on 26th July.

Pressure Variations.—During the year air pressure was about one-tenth inch below average in March, very close to normal in June, July, and from September to November, and above average otherwise. Throughout almost the whole of April the weather was controlled by a series of intense, slowly-moving anticyclones, and the excess above the average was ·23 inch, the highest in April since 1923. The maximum barometric reading at Hobart was 30·604 inches on 15th April, and the lowest 29·033 inches on 26th October.

Crops, Pastures, &c.—Owing to dry conditions during most of the growing period, yields from harvesting in January were mainly well below average, but the outlook for orchardists was improving and stock were mostly in good condition. A dry February favoured the finishing of harvesting and fruit-picking, but a shortage of feed for stock threatened. Soaking rains during the last week, however, had a beneficial effect upon pastures generally and softened the ground for ploughing. Abundant rains fell throughout March and crops, orchards, and pastures derived immense benefit. Three dry months followed and the condition of crops, pastures, and stocks gradually deteriorated. Moreover, when some substantial falls of rain did occur, during June, the benefit was minimised since growth was almost at a standstill. Cold, wet, and boisterous weather in July was extremely severe on stock and not until the last fortnight in that month and throughout August did more favourable conditions develop, and the seasonal outlook improve. Further benefit accrued from rains in September and October, but under average temperature had a deterrent effect. The outlook generally, however, definitely improved and this was maintained in all except Eastern districts in November. In December, the N.W. portion of the State suffered from a lack of rainfall and from damaging bush fires, whilst during the first week the S.E. portion experienced heavy to flood rains accompanied by a cold wave, the combined effect causing extensive damage to orchards and the death of thousands of newly shorn sheep. Compensating effects to some extent in the latter area were a thorough soaking of the sub-soil, benefit to pastures, and an abundant replenishing of water supplies.

Monthly Weather Summaries.—JANUARY was very wet and cool over the Eastern half but dry and warm elsewhere. The warmest day was the 23rd when damage was caused by bush fires, whilst light snow fell on the Western, Central, and Southern highlands on the 27th. Two depressions of different origin and type affected Tasmania with far-reaching results. The first, a well developed Southern Ocean "Low" brought destructive thunderstorms with very heavy rain to the South and Derwent Valley and light to moderate falls elsewhere on the 23rd-24th. This disturbance was succeeded on the 25th-27th by the southern section of a tropical cyclone, the centre of which passed over South Australia and Victoria to the Tasman Sea. After reaching Gabo Is. on 26th, the depression deepened considerably, whilst at the same time, the forefront of an intense high pressure system approached the South Eastern States from the Bight. This resulted in steep atmospheric pressure gradients from the Eastern Bight to the Western Tasman Sea, and very disturbed conditions with strong S.E. to S.W. winds to gales, and rough seas developed over these waters. Shipping was severely buffeted and aviation services were disrupted in one of the worst storms for many years. In addition, rain was recorded throughout Tasmania, falls being particularly heavy in the N.E., exceeding 2 inches at stations on the highlands.

FEBRUARY was dry, particularly in the Eastern and Northern Divisions where about one-third of the normal rainfall was recorded. Most of the rain fell on the 24th-26th when the whole of the State received from ½ inch to over an inch. Thunderstorms occurred on the 16th and 22nd. Mean temperatures were mostly from 1 to 1½ degrees below average. Three warm to hot periods were experienced, 6th-8th, 15th-17th, and 21st-23rd. On the 22nd, Swansea registered its highest temperature on record for February (101 degrees). The bush fire risk was very great throughout the State, but general rains, which set in on the 23rd, relieved the situation. A cold snap occurred on 11th-12th, when light snow fell on the Western, Central, and Southern highlands. Frosts were prevalent on the 13th, 26th, and 27th. Strong N.W. to S.W. winds were experienced on the 1st and 11th.

Rainfall for MARCH was above average over the whole State, by 50 per cent to 80 per cent. Persistent S.E. winds on 15th-17th produced 3 days of very thick weather with misty rain. The main warm periods occurred during the first eight days, whilst cold spells were experienced with snow on the highlands on 9th, 22nd, and 26th-27th, being particularly severe on the last-mentioned occasion. Very few frosts were recorded. Mean temperature ranged from 1 to 1½ degrees below average. During the month strong winds were prevalent over the State. At Hobart, gale force was attained on no less than 16 days and the excess of wind above the average was 23 per cent. The maximum gust reached 62 miles per hour at 12.20 p.m. on the 24th, the direction being N.N.W.

APRIL was mild and extremely dry. The Eastern and Midlands divisions received little more than one-tenth of the normal. Elsewhere deficiencies ranged from about 60 per cent to 75 per cent. It was the driest April on record in the Gould's Country-St. Helens-Mathinna area. Most of the rains fell during the latter half of the month, the East, North, and Midlands experiencing a very dry time from the 1st to the 16th. The Easter holiday period was, on the whole, the finest for many years. The most useful rains fell over the Northern half of the State on 20th and 24th, whilst Southern districts were best served by rain on 25th-26th. With the exception of 1st-2nd, when a well developed Southern Ocean depression was associated with Tasmania, and on the 11th, 19th, 20th, and 24th-25th when shallow waves of relatively low pressure passed across the State, the weather was controlled by a series of intense and slowly moving anticyclones, that of the 12th-17th producing the highest barometric readings (Hobart, 30·604 inches on 15th). Mean temperatures were about ½ degree above normal in the Western division and from 1 to 2 degrees above elsewhere.

MAY was generally dry, most districts only receiving from ¼ to ½ the normal rainfall. The Western division was only free from persistent showers from the 2nd to the 8th when all the State enjoyed pleasant, sunny conditions. Stations in the lower East however reported rain on only four days, and the monthly totals were less than ¼ inch (25 points). Most of the rain was recorded on the 10th-11th, and 21st-24th. Mean day temperatures were from 2 to 3 degrees above normal around Hobart, Launceston, and in the Eastern division, and nights were from 2 to nearly 4 degrees below average over North Eastern Tasmania. Frosts were rather prevalent, and light snowfalls occurred on the highlands on the 13th, 17th, and 24th. Mean pressure was about 0·13 inch above the average and it was mainly to this high pressure that the dearth of rainfall was due. The prevailing wind direction was almost wholly the orthodox N.W. to W. and S.W. circulation, which accounted for the unequal distribution of rainfall over the Western and Eastern portions. Generally, winds were of moderate strength, but the periods 9th-12th and 21st-28th were particularly boisterous.

The rainfall for JUNE was below average except on the Western highlands and parts of the Central Plateau and Central North. The Southern and Eastern divisions received about half normal rainfall. The rain was evenly distributed throughout the month. Mean temperatures were 1 to 2 degrees above average in the South and parts of the West but mostly from 1 to 2 degrees below elsewhere. Snow fell on the highlands on the 9th, 10th, and 12th, and frosts were very prevalent throughout. On the whole, June was not a windy month, although conditions were very disturbed from the 9th-12th and in a lesser degree on the 1st-2nd. There was an unusually persistent fog over Southern Tasmania on the 26th, which continued throughout most of the day. This was particularly dense during the forenoon and coastal shipping was considerably delayed thereby.

In JULY rainfall departed little from the average, except in the Eastern division which experienced a shortage of about 35 per cent. Most of the rain fell during the first week and on the 15th-17th. Mean temperatures were from 1 to 2 degrees below normal. Snow fell on the highlands on the 4th-7th and on the 21st and 25th. Frosts were very prevalent, particularly on the 8th when a minimum air temperature of 13 degrees Fahr. four feet above the ground was registered at Miena (the lowest July recording throughout Tasmania for 12 years), and on the 26th when at Hobart the terrestrial minimum temperature, 23·7 degrees, was the lowest for six years. A striking feature of the month's weather was the persistence of N.W. to W. gales from the 2nd-6th with very disturbed conditions over all waters from the Bight to the Tasman Sea. Much structural damage was caused, many trees were uprooted and telephonic communication was seriously interrupted. At Hobart the wind attained a maximum velocity of 43, 55, 44, 50, and 43 miles per hour respectively. The highest gust for the month, however, 57 miles per hour from the N.W., was registered at 1.10 p.m. on the 31st. Severe thunderstorms occurred in the West on the 4th and 5th, with a minor repitition on the 31st. Fog was particularly troublesome during the third week, Hobart experiencing the most persistent for several years on the 15th.

Rainfall for AUGUST was above average in the South East and most of the East but below average elsewhere. The Northern division received less than half the normal fall. The first half of the month was wetter than the remainder when only one good fall occurred. Incidentally this proved to be the best fall for August over most of the Eastern half, and the best fall over two years at Hobart which received almost two inches. Considerable rises in the North Eastern rivers occurred, the South Esk reaching a point 8 feet 10 inches above summer level at Fingal. Mean temperatures, both day and night, were from 1 to 3 degrees below average. Snow fell on the Western, Central, and Southern highlands between the 5th and 12th and traffic was completely held up on the West Coast road for about a week. There was an almost complete absence of well developed depressions this month and gales were infrequent.

The rainfall for SEPTEMBER was well below average in the Midlands and, to a lesser degree, in the Central North and most of the South East. Other districts received more than normal, particularly the Central Plateau which reported about double the average fall. Most of the rain was recorded during the periods 9th-11th, 20th-30th with occasional showers intervening. A prevalence of N. to W. winds accounted for the comparative dearth of rainfall in the sheltered South Eastern quarter and Midlands. Mean temperatures were from ½ to 1 degree below the average generally. Frosts were prevalent during the first half of the month and fresh snow fell on the highlands on the 4th-5th, 10th-11th, and 24th-30th. This was a windy month, especially during the latter half. At Hobart, gale force was reached on thirteen days, nine of which occurred between the 20th and 29th. The maximum gust attained a velocity of 67 miles per hour at 9.18 a.m. on the 21st (the highest since 70 miles per hour on 16.5.33). There were thunderstorms on the 8th, 22nd, 24th, and 30th, and a fall of "red rain" was reported from Kelvedon and Oatlands on the 9th.

[*Continued on page* 48

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean.	Mean.	Mean.				Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean			Mean
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	°	°	%	°	°	%	°	°	%	°	°	°	°	°
Jan.	29·963	29·906	29·960	29·935	30·374	29·465	61·1	53·8	59	64·2	56·0	56	56·7	52·4	73	68·5	50·5	59·5	18·0	130·9
Feb.	30·028	29·982	30·047	30·005	30·600	29·455	61·1	53·1	55	65·8	55·9	50	57·2	51·7	66	70·5	50·2	60·3	20·3	132·7
March	29·864	29·812	29·869	29·838	30·265	29·121	57·9	51·8	63	62·5	54·1	55	55·9	50·9	69	65·7	50·0	57·9	15·7	121·9
April	30·225	30·164	30·209	30·195	30·604	29·603	55·7	49·3	61	61·6	52·3	49	53·8	49·1	69	64·5	47·0	55·7	17·5	112·9
May	30·086	30·031	30·074	30·059	30·503	29·374	50·4	45·5	66	56·9	48·7	51	50·9	46·3	68	59·4	44·0	51·7	15·4	101·5
June	29·970	29·910	29·954	29·940	30·387	29·278	45·9	42·8	76	52·7	47·1	63	47·4	44·3	76	54·8	41·1	47·9	13·7	91·2
July	29·938	29·884	29·950	29·911	30·341	29·052	43·8	40·4	72	49·6	44·1	59	44·2	41·2	75	51·8	38·3	45·1	13·5	90·4
August.	30·104	30·039	30·090	30·071	30·449	29·214	45·7	41·8	70	52·5	45·9	56	45·8	42·5	74	54·6	39·6	47·1	15·0	98·0
Sept.	29·843	29·784	29·832	29·813	30·290	29·082	50·7	44·8	60	55·1	47·2	51	48·4	44·3	69	58·4	41·1	49·7	17·3	115·9
October	29·851	29·810	29·890	29·831	30·353	29·033	52·8	46·5	58	56·8	48·8	52	49·3	44·9	68	60·0	43·8	51·9	16·2	122·4
Nov.	29·852	29·789	29·854	29·821	30·469	29·294	58·2	49·7	50	63·6	52·9	45	53·8	48·5	65	67·0	47·8	57·4	19·2	132·0
Dec.	29·863	29·830	29·891	29·847	30·324	29·375	62·1	54·3	57	63·1	55·7	60	55·2	51·2	74	68·4	49·5	58·9	18·9	130·2
Mean Year	29·966	29·912	29·960	29·939	...	...	53·8	47·8	62	58·7	50·7	54	51·5	47·3	71	62·0	45·2	53·6	16·7	115·0
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	+·042	+·036	+·034	+·039	...	...	−0·3	−1·2	−5	−0·4	−1·2	−4	−0·3	−0·7	−3	−0·4	−1·3	−0·9	+1·1	+3·1
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·604	29·033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1927.

	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Average to 1941 (99 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·43	2·98	1·85
February	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·46	0·75	1·52
March	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·24	3·07	1·77
April	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	0·72	0·55	1·93
May	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·47	0·37	1·82
June	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	0·80	0·99	2·22
July	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	0·93	2·23	2·13
August	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	0·84	2·93	1·85
September	1·09	4·47	1·84	1·51	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	1·80	1·67	2·06
October	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	1·76	1·42	2·30
November	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·02	0·75	2·24	3·88	1·78	1·34	2·43
December	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·94	5·19	2·13
Total	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	17·17	23·49	24·01

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1941.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes Temperature.			
					9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.									
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.		Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
47·0	6·8	6·5	6·1	250·4	E.N.E.	8·0	S.E.	4·3	S.S.E.	6·4	5043	2·98	10	3·681	87·5	43·1	147·3	37·7
45·2	6·7	6·2	3·8	217·4	N.W.	11·1	S.S.E.	11·9	W.S.W.	5·7	4814	0·75	9	3·540	90·8	42·2	147·5	33·1
46·1	7·3	7·2	5·8	185·0	N.N.W.	9·6	N.E.	14·0	W.	9·9	6168	3·07	13	3·567	84·9	39·7	144·3	34·7
42·1	5·6	6·7	4·4	191·3	N.W.	9·5	W.	11·1	W.	7·9	5434	0·55	9	2·431	87·1	39·9	131·0	28·8
37·2	5·7	6·5	4·9	177·2	N.N.W.	10·1	N.W.	12·5	N.W.	9·1	6528	0·37	9	1·740	69·6	36·2	115·7	27·0
34·0	5·5	6·9	3·2	142·9	N.W.	6·6	N.W.	7·2	W.N.W	5·1	4068	0·99	11	0·798	61·4	34·8	103·0	28·0
31·9	6·3	6·5	4·1	140·3	N.W.	8·5	N.N.W.	9·9	N.W.	6·9	5002	2·23	13	1·140	64·2	30·2	109·5	23·7
32·7	5·9	7·3	4·8	166·7	N.W.	6·8	N.N.W.	8·0	W.S.W.	4·5	4421	2·93	13	1·189	62·7	34·2	110·5	27·4
34·7	5·4	6·7	4·7	218·5	N.	8·5	S.S.W.	11·6	N.W.	5·8	5831	1·67	14	2·159	72·9	33·8	129·3	26·1
36·9	6·9	6·6	6·0	200·6	N.W.	8·7	W.S.W	12·4	W.S.W.	6·1	5814	1·42	20	2·365	74·0	37·3	140·2	28·8
41·2	6·3	6·2	5·4	237·8	N.W.	11·0	W.	11·8	W.N.W	10·4	6366	1·34	11	3·837	86·4	35·0	144·8	28·6
44·2	6·3	6·2	4·8	263·3	N.N.E.	9·4	S.	13·6	S.	6·5	6087	5·19	13	3·416	89·0	41·6	145·8	35·8
39·4	6·2	6·6	4·8	...	N.N.W.	9·0	N.N.W.	11·5	W.	7·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—1·8	—0·4	—0·0	—0·7	+264·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	+2624	—0·52	— 8	—2·349	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2391·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,576	23·49	145	29·868	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90·8	30·2	147·5	23·7

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1941.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1941.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	29·96	38·96	23 % below normal
West Coast	101·50	98·68	3 „ above normal
Central Plateau	32·11	32·38	1 „ below normal
Derwent Valley	28·18	29·81	5 „ „ „
Midlands	19·27	22·43	14 „ „ „
East Coast	24·84	30·34	18 „ „ „
South-East	27·13	28·06	3 „ „ „
King Island	26·78	33·86	21 „ „ „
Flinders Island	22·30	27·01	17 „ „ „

OCTOBER was wet throughout the Western division and at places in the Tamar Valley and North East, but was dry elsewhere, especially in the Midlands and South East where the average deficiency was between 35 per cent and 40 per cent. The best rains occurred during the week-ends 18th-19th and 25th-26th. Mean temperatures were from 1½ to 2½ degrees below the average in all districts. The chief warm periods were on the 25th and 28th. On the latter occasion, the maximum temperature at Hobart, 74 degrees, was the highest since 17.4.41, 75·2 degrees. In contrast to this, snow fell on the Western, Central, and Southern highlands on the 1st, 7th, 9th, 15th, and 20th-23rd, and frosts were prevalent inland on the 1st-2nd, 16th-22nd, and 24th. The Island was swept by frequent N.W. to S.W. gales with few quiet spells. At Hobart gale force was attained on 16 days, of which 13 occurred between the 15th and 30th. A velocity of 74 miles per hour, from the North West, was attained at 11.27 a.m. on the 7th, the highest recorded since the absolute record gust of 84 miles per hour on 4.9.13.

NOVEMBER rainfall slightly exceeded the average throughout most of the North West and West and in parts of the Central North, Central Plateau, and Northern Midlands, but elsewhere totals were well below, particularly in the Eastern division where little more than half the normal was received. Maximum registrations occurred on the 5th-6th, 10th-12th, and 18th-21st. On the whole, average temperature conditions prevailed. Warm periods which were experienced on the 1st-5th, 23rd, and 29th, contrasted with snowfalls on the highlands on the 6th, 11th, and 16th-17th. The 16th was particularly wintry, the maximum temperature at Hobart, 50·4 degrees, being the lowest in November since 1913, and light snow which fell in the city being the only occurrence in November since the same year. At Miena on that date the maximum temperature was only one degree above freezing point. Depressions were mostly of orthodox Southern Ocean type having the prevailing wind between N.W. and S.W. This accounted for the lighter rainfall aggregates over the sheltered Eastern half of the State. Features of the weather occurred during the 10th-16th when for a week an intense anticyclone remained centred almost stationary in the Bight, and on the 16th when low pressure intensified considerably between Tasmania and New Zealand causing very disturbed conditions. For the third successive month, strong winds were much in evidence, N.W. to W. and S.W. gales occurring over and South from Bass Strait on many occasions particularly on the 11th-17th and 23rd-27th. At Hobart, gale force was attained on 18 days.

In DECEMBER the Northern division received less than half the normal rainfall, and the West Coast Mountain Region experienced a deficiency of about 15 per cent, whilst Derwent Valley collective figures were very close to the normal. Elsewhere rainfall was well above average, particularly in the South East which received an excess of over 100 per cent and in the Midlands and East where aggregates were, on the whole, nearly 35 per cent above the average. The unequal distribution of the rainfall over the South Eastern and North Western quarters was almost wholly due to a cyclonic depression on the 3rd-5th when a pronounced S. to S.E. circulation brought from 2 to 6 inches of rain to the exposed South Eastern quarter, whilst the sheltered North Western quarter failed to participate to any appreciable extent. In this connection serious floods occurred in the Huon and Derwent Valleys causing widespread damage to bridges, hopfields, and orchards, whilst thousands of newly shorn sheep died from the combined effects of rain and an accompanying severe cold wave. Hobart reported 333 points of rain during the 24 hours ended 9 a.m., 5th, the highest 24-hour fall on record in December at the capital. A wide range in temperature was experienced during the month, a cold spell with much snow on the highlands in the first eight days contrasting with a minor heat wave on the 23rd-26th when much damage was caused by bush fires. Mean temperatures were mostly from ½ to 1 degree above the average.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1941:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	59·5	61·8	2·98	1·84
February	60·3	62·2	0·75	1·53
March	57·9	59·4	3·07	1·75
April	55·7	55·1	0·55	1·95
May	51·7	50·7	0·37	1·83
June	47·9	46·9	0·99	2·24
July	45·1	45·9	2·23	2·13
August	47·1	48·1	2·93	1·83
September	49·7	51·0	1·67	2·07
October	51·9	54·1	1·42	2·31
November	57·4	57·1	1·34	2·44
December	58·9	60·1	5·19	2·09
Year	53·6	54·4	23·49	24·01

The highest maximum temperature was 90·8 degrees on 16th February, 1941, and the lowest minimum 30·2 degrees on 26th July, 1941. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1940-41

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1940-41.

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AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

CROPS in 1940-41.

The area under crop in 1940-41 was 253,941 acres, a decrease of 4097 acres, or 1·6 per cent on the previous year, and about 9686 acres or 3·7 per cent below the average for the past decennium.

The season was fair to good, and the yields were generally lower than those recorded for the previous year. The early part of the season was extremely dry, but later good rains improved the condition of crops.

WHEAT.

The area sown to wheat increased by 543 acres, from 7495 acres in 1939-40 to 8038 acres in 1940-41, which was about 8233 acres lower than the average of the last decade. The yield per acre was 17·46 bushels, and production 140,375 bushels, compared with 107,719 bushels threshed in 1939-40, and 347,152 bushels, the average of the last ten seasons.

BARLEY.

The area sown to barley was 5650 acres, a decrease of 2073 acres on last year's figure. Production amounted to 147,378 bushels, of which 138,562 bushels were English and 8816 bushels of the Cape variety.

OATS AND HAY.

A decrease of 5557 acres was sown in the area sown to oats. Algerian decreased by 2798 acres, and white oats decreased by 2769 acres on the previous year's figures. Total production amounted to 416,271 bushels, compared with the yield of 529,415 bushels in 1939-40, and the decennial average of 766,118 bushels. The area sown to hay was 76,082 acres, a decrease of 20,182 acres on the area sown last season. Production amounted to 95,180 tons, a decrease of 46,224 tons on last year's output, and 26,805 tons less than the average for the past ten seasons.

PEAS.

The area of peas increased by 985 acres, on the 1939-40 figure, to 18,141 acres in 1940-41. This represents a decrease of 4312 acres on the decennial average of 22,453 acres. Blue peas yielded 192,048 bushels, and grey 129,062 bushels. The total output, 321,110 bushels, was 34,181 bushels lower than last year's production, and 71,542 bushels lower than the average of the past decennium.

Production of green peas for canning, &c., amounted to 33,866 bushels from an area of 648 acres sown.

POTATOES.

The area planted under potatoes in 1940-41 was 37,364 acres, 6912 acres more than in 1939-40. Production amounted to 114,041 tons, compared with 114,409 tons last year, and 96,827 tons, the average of the past ten seasons.

HOPS.

An area of 913 acres of productive hops was recorded for 1940-41, an increase of 4 acres on last year's area. The total output was 2,977,426 lb., compared with an output of 1,780,528 lb. in 1939-40, and 1,854,130 lb., the average for the past decennium. The yield per acre increased from 1958 lb. in 1939-40 to 3261 lb. in 1940-41.

APPLES.

There were 21,765 acres devoted to apples, a decrease of 105 acres from the previous year and 926 below the decennial average. The crop, which was acquired under the Apple and Pear Acquisition Scheme, was assessed at 5,946,000 bushels, of which 4,781,800 bushels were first quality and 1,164,200 bushels of other grades. The assessed value of the fruit was £878,300.

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December, 1940.)

HORSES.

The number of horses decreased by 199 from 29,605 in 1939 to 29,406. The decennial average was 30,780.

CATTLE.

Cattle increased by 6624 during the year, and the total now depastured is 259,108, compared with 252,484 in 1939, and the decennial average of 253,881.

SHEEP.

The number of sheep increased by 5255 to 2,682,375, distributed as follows:—

	No.	
Ewes	1,092,694	41 per cent
Lambs	699,118	26 per cent
Other sheep	890,563	33 per cent
Total	2,682,375	100 per cent

PIGS.

The number of pigs was 46,713, compared with 44,941 in 1939.

VALUE OF RURAL PRODUCTION.

The net value of rural production in 1940-41 was £4,270,730, compared with £5,264,460 in 1939-40, a decrease of £993,730, or 18·9 per cent. Agricultural production, which was responsible for 38 per cent of the total, decreased by £708,400, and poultry by £15,160. Pastoral production showed a decrease of £13,630, and dairying £256,860.

The net value of production at the farm during the last five years was as follows:—

	£
1936-37	4,204,160
1937-38	4,993,426
1938-39	5,531,000
1939-40	5,264,460
1940-41	4,270,730

Details of these values are shown on pages 7 and 8.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1939-40 AND 1940-41 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1939-40.	1940-41.	Decennium ended—		1939-40.	1940-41.	Decennium ended—		1939-40.	1940-41.	Decennium ended—	
			1929-30.	1939-40.			1929-30.	1939-40.			1929-30.	1939-40.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	7495	8038	22,008	16,271	107,719	140,375	481,958	347,152	14·41	17·46	21·90	21·33
Barley, English	7215	5243	5387	6952	181,769	138,562	127,439	175,452	25·19	26·42	23·66	25·23
„ Cape	508	407		514	13,874	8816		13,655	27·31	21·66		26·56
Oats, White	7477	4708	46,628	10,130	192,148	130,142	1,293,695	285,018	25·69	27·64	27·75	28·13
„ Algerian, & other	15,633	12,835		17,774	337,267	286,129		481,100	21·57	22·29		27·06
Peas, Blue	5222	9464	8729	8016	125,197	192,048	167,084	141,999	23·97	20·29	19·14	17·71
„ Grey, & other	11,934	8677	12,637	14,437	230,094	129,062	233,927	250,653	19·28	14·87	18·51	17·36
Beans	1262	1547	412	1397	31,280	26,496	8723	26,398	24·70	17·12	21·17	18·89
Grass Seed	4726	1428	691	1831	59,474	14,632	9766	25,976	12·58	10·24	14·13	14·18
Rye	149	213	..	..	2000	2468	..	..	13·42	11·58	..	..
Tares	72	108	..	..	1718	1690	..	..	28·36	15·64	..	..
Total Grain Crops	61,693	52,668	96,492	77,322	1,282,540	1,070,420	2,322,592	1,747,403	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	30,452	37,364	35,897	34,356	114,409	114,041	96,845	96,827	3·75	3·05	2·70	2·81
Turnips	8,922	11,792	3585	6632	50,221	74,441	18,830	39,625	5·62	6·31	5·25	5·97
Mangolds	581	545	538	647	8201	7238	6374	9629	14·11	13·28	11·85	14·88
Carrots	221	163	114	235	2488	749	1267	2338	11·25	4·59	11·11	9·94
Parsnips	65	84	..	..	488	499	..	..	7·50	5·94	..	..
Total Root Crops	40,241	49,948	40,134	41,870	175,807	196,968	123,316	148,419	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	96,264	76,082	92,727	84,729	141,404	95,180	137,675	121,985	1·46	1·25	1·48	1·43
Green Fodder	26,130	35,045	15,649	24,543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	122,394	111,127	108,376	109,272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	21,870	21,765	25,400	22,691	5,148,000	a4781800	3,073,198	4,716,600	235	220	121	208
Pears	2192	2676	1923	2027	315,500	529,500	204,445	275,560	144	198	106	140
Apricots	1154	1008	1463	1272	73,500	131,350	108,238	121,580	63	130	74	95
Plums	400	359	555	529	63,000	97,000	56,543	80,480	157	270	102	152
Cherries	73	157	87	71	4800	5420	2482	3705	66	35	29	52
Peaches	61	68	63	55	6700	6460	4569	4950	110	95	73	90
Quinces	47	46	62	54	7200	14,460	7805	7640	153	314	126	141
Small Fruits	3047	3119	2371	2712	297,100	285,200	175,280	237,478	51	91	74	87
Trees not in bearing	2230	1636	2439	3103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	31,074	30,834	34,363	32,514	5,915,800	5,851,190	3,632,560	5,447,993	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	909	913	1328	873	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,095,925	1,854,130	1958	3261	1578	2124
Non-bearing	37	54	68	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	946	967	1396	903	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,095,925	1,854,130	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	105	15	..	..	lb. 17,850	lb. 5347	..	..	lb. 170	lb 356	..	..
Tomatoes	133	109	..	86	bush. 19,977	bush. 17,653	..	bush. ..	bush. 150	bush. 162	..	bush ..
Other Crops, &c.	1452	8273	1621	1660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	258,038	253,941	282,382	263,627	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) First-grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK.

	1939. (31st December).	1940. (31st December).	Average for Decade ended 1939.	Greatest Number ever Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1939.	1940.	Average for Decade ended 1939.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	29,605	29,406	30,786	1913	44,039	6·12	5·01	6·25
Cattle	252,484	259,108	253,881	1935	270,035	20·30	20·88	19·72
Sheep	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,244,454	1940	2,682,375	26·18	26·06	25·02
Pigs	44,941	46,713	43,437	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1940-41.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	5243	26·42	138,562	0 4 6	31,180
„ Cape	407	21·66	8,816	0 4 9	2090
Beans	1547	17·12	26,496	0 12 6	16,560
Oats White	4708	27·64	130,142	0 4 6	29,280
„ Algerian	12,835	22·29	286,129	0 4 6	64,380
Peas, Blue	9464	20·29	192,048	1 0 0	192,050
„ Grey and other	8677	14·87	129,062	0 8 11	57,540
Rye	213	11·58	2468	0 8 3	1020
Tares	108	15·64	1690	0 9 6	800
Wheat	8038	17·46	140,375	0 3 5	29,830
Grass Seed	1428	10·24	14,632	0 10 0	7,320
Total Grain Crops	52,668	...	1,070,420	...	432,050
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	163	4·59	749	13 10 9	10,140
Mangolds	545	13·28	7238	1 10 0	10,860
Parsnips	84	5·94	499	6 17 9	3440
Potatoes	37,364	3·05	114,041	5 19 0	678,540
Turnips	11,792	6·31	74,441	4 8 9	330,330
Total Root Crops	49,948	...	196,968	...	1,033,310
Forage—					
Hay	76,082	1·25	95,180	3 10 0	333,130
Green Fodder	35,045	...	...	...	70,090
Total Forage	111,127	...	...	...	403,220
Straw	...	...	13,322	2 10 0	33,300
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	21,765	220	a 4,781,800	0 2 11	(b) 878,300
Pears	2676	198	529,500	0 5 0	132,000
Apricots	1008	130	131,350	0 4 6	29,550
Plums	359	270	97,000	0 3 11	19,000
Cherries	157	35	5420	0 11 10	3200
Peaches	68	95	6460	0 4 5	1430
Quinces	46	314	14,460	0 2 3	1630
Small fruits	3119	91	285,200	0 12 10	183,160
Orchards not in bearing	1636	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	30,834	...	5,851,190	...	1,248,270
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	913	3261	26,584	8 4 0	217,990
Hops, not bearing	54	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	967	...	...	...	217,990
		lb.	Cwt.		
Tobacco	15	356	48	10 10 0	500
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	109	162	17,653	0 9 0	7940
Market Gardens	554	...	...	...	24,790
Nurseries	354	...	...	...	28,400
Other Crops	7365	...	...	...	47,430
Total Agricultural	253,941	...	...	...	3,477,200

(a) First-grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(b) Total assessed value of all grades.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1940-41.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool ..... lb.	Not available	for publication
Livestock—		
Cattle ..... No.		
Sheep and Lambs ..... No.		
Less Wool on Sheepskins ..		
Total Pastoral	...	£2,103,900

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk ..... gals.	34,374,000	868,700
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	21,660
Livestock—		
Calves (*a*) ..... No.	3016	9240
Pigs (*a*) ..... No.	81,998	212,000
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	3600
Poultry and Eggs	...	442,970
Bees—		
Honey ..... lb.	151,170	4090
Wax ..... lb.	2390	150
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£1,562,410

(*a*) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1940-41.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.	Trapping.	Forestry. (a)	Fisheries. (a)	Mining. (a)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	3,477,200	2,103,900	1,115,200	442,970	4240	7,143,510	349,760	575,700	96,830	2,811,955	10,977,755
Less Marketing Costs	754,090	162,170	45,500	33,230	210	995,200	26,230	59,700	...	...	1,081,130
Local Values	2,723,110	1,941,730	1,069,700	409,740	4030	6,148,310	323,530	516,000	96,830	2,811,955	9,896,625
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	232,700	18,090	...	...	...	250,790	...	...	...	...	250,790
Manures	255,300	87,680	87,690	...	...	430,670	...	...	...	...	430,670
Spraying and Sheep-dip	29,700	5700	...	...	...	35,400	...	...	...	...	35,400
Stock Feed	473,770	40,810	513,070	27,430	...	1,055,080	...	...	...	...	1,055,080
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	89,890	5900	8690	...	...	104,480	...	...	...	...	104,480
Water for Irrigation	1160	...	...	...	...	1160	...	...	...	...	1160
Total Costs	1,082,520	158,180	609,450	27,430	...	1,877,580	...	...	...	...	1,877,580
Net Value of Production	1,640,590	1,783,550	460,250	382,310	4030	4,270,730	323,530	516,000	96,830	2,811,955	8,019,045

(a) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—					
Gross	3,165,300	3,711,080	4,576,300	3,830,270	3,477,200
Local	2,403,630	2,999,590	3,748,420	3,199,000	2,723,110
Net	1,638,030	2,406,730	3,002,250	2,348,990	1,640,590
PASTORAL—					
Gross	1,912,400	1,697,200	1,681,490	2,058,900	2,103,900
Local	1,780,880	1,566,650	1,546,340	1,907,000	1,941,730
Net	1,688,380	1,466,480	1,444,560	1,797,180	1,783,550
DAIRYING—					
Gross	916,100	1,109,000	1,107,370	1,164,350	1,115,200
Local	876,470	1,067,500	1,065,070	1,120,620	1,069,700
Net	536,470	747,920	656,180	717,110	460,250
POULTRY—					
Gross	422,640	439,600	491,870	468,090	442,970
Local	390,940	406,630	454,980	432,980	409,740
Net	338,540	367,110	425,240	397,470	382,310
BEES—					
Gross	2880	5450	2920	3900	4240
Local	2740	5180	2770	3710	4030
Net	2740	5180	2770	3710	4030
TOTAL RURAL—					
Gross	6,419,320	6,962,330	7,859,950	7,525,510	7,143,510
Local	5,454,660	6,645,550	6,817,580	6,663,310	6,148,310
Net	4,204,160	4,993,420	5,531,000	5,264,460	4,270,730
TRAPPING—					
Gross	160,900	208,650	79,630	125,050	349,760
Local	148,800	193,000	73,660	115,670	323,530
Net	148,800	193,000	73,660	115,670	323,530
FORESTRY (*a*)—					
Gross	462,200	485,800	454,500	507,140	575,700
Local	407,300	431,200	399,500	452,520	516,000
Net	407,300	431,200	399,500	452,520	516,000
FISHERIES (*a*)—					
Gross	80,900	87,050	90,350	109,910	96,830
Local	80,900	87,050	90,350	109,910	96,830
Net	80,900	87,050	90,350	109,910	96,830
MINING (*a*)—					
Gross	1,660,960	2,327,000	1,953,500	2,145,070	2,811,955
Local	1,660,960	2,327,000	1,953,500	2,145,070	2,811,955
Net	1,660,960	2,327,000	1,953,500	2,145,070	2,811,955
GRAND TOTAL—					
Gross	8,784,280	10,070,830	10,437,930	10,412,680	10,977,755
Local	7,752,620	9,083,800	9,334,590	9,486,480	9,896,625
Net	6,502,120	8,031,670	8,048,010	8,087,630	8,019,045

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	7845	8177	7402	5158	4921	6530	8641	8042	7215	5243
„ Cape	532	418	438	621	306	417	655	652	508	407
Beans	1607	1057	2990	2488	1224	871	826	993	1262	1547
Oats, White	7135	11,247	11,228	11,643	7861	8606	10,161	9363	7477	4708
„ Algerian	11,277	19,405	19,971	24,968	16,067	13,347	22,278	15,468	15,633	12,835
Peas, Blue	6026	9110	13,994	13,054	10,172	6457	4651	4415	5222	9464
„ Grey and other	15,527	18,956	24,301	15,149	13,520	10,570	9860	10,687	11,934	8677
Wheat	11,722	20,985	24,097	16,656	10,404	21,317	21,081	9849	7495	8038
Grass Seed	1114	1727	1010	1587	1668	1811	1252	2692	4726	1428
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	206	382	228	149	213
Tares	...	...	...	...	...	330	281	210	72	108
Total Grain, &c.	62,785	91,082	105,431	91,324	66,143	70,462	80,068	62,599	61,693	52,668
Root Crops—										
Carrots	247	223	311	223	226	264	248	220	221	163
Mangolds	615	584	636	808	569	638	617	692	581	545
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	109	87	94	65	84
Potatoes	36,390	35,769	36,518	36,358	34,719	36,967	32,468	26,696	30,452	37,364
Turnips	5491	5262	6229	6004	4161	6044	9595	10,015	8922	11,792
Total Root Crops	42,743	41,838	43,694	43,393	39,675	44,022	43,015	37,717	40,241	49,948
Forage—										
Hay	84,307	92,668	77,625	96,019	74,741	89,394	73,047	79,959	96,264	76,082
Green Fodder	23,024	18,522	25,689	24,941	25,500	24,742	24,764	28,681	26,130	35,045
Total Forage	107,331	111,190	103,314	120,960	100,241	114,136	97,811	108,640	122,394	111,127
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	23,172	23,234	23,316	23,439	22,971	21,609	21,946	21,459	21,870	21,765
Pears	1906	1915	1936	2017	2042	2063	2091	2085	2192	2676
Apricots	1373	1370	1384	1325	1251	1201	1167	1162	1154	1008
Plums	599	623	618	577	520	520	455	404	400	359
Cherries	54	58	70	78	92	81	76	73	73	157
Peaches	40	46	59	57	59	54	61	63	61	68
Quinces	52	53	53	56	62	58	56	52	47	46
Area not bearing—Apples	2874	2990	3420	3206	3220	3161	2495	1952	1664	1035
Other	255	313	335	409	423	589	518	574	566	601
Small Fruits— Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits	2078	2172	2488	2615	2732	2947	2812	3756	3047	3119
Total Orchards	32,403	32,774	33,679	33,779	33,372	32,283	31,677	31,580	31,074	30,834
Hops—Bearing	853	792	810	826	871	903	881	921	909	913
„ not bearing	15	9	63	28	11	59	47	30	37	54
Total Hops	868	801	873	854	882	962	928	951	946	967
Tobacco	...	171	100	55	80	113	159	130	105	15
Tomatoes	59	49	84	100	81	87	95	127	133	109
Other Crops	1164	1212	1215	1535	1715	1186	1507	1304	1452	8273
Total Area in Crop	247,353	279,117	288,390	292,000	242,189	263,251	255,260	243,048	258,038	253,941
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	647,309	646,834	671,728	719,025	722,388	751,556	761,824	761,814	768,729	773,022
Fallow Land	54,637	49,490	44,343	47,083	49,256	45,060	49,051	53,269	53,756	52,536
All other Land	5,542,928	5,619,262	5,670,583	5,754,869	5,916,969	5,791,134	5,688,726	5,720,070	5,698,219	5,587,237
Total Land Occupied	6,492,227	6,594,703	6,675,044	6,812,977	6,930,802	6,851,001	6,754,861	6,778,201	6,778,742	6,666,736

LIVESTOCK.

(31ST DECEMBER.)

	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	No. 81,855	No. 87,854	No. 94,375	No. 91,223	No. 97,350	No. 93,657	No. 92,493	No. 93,816	No. 91,417	No. 93,819
Other Cattle	150,715	162,953	167,881	170,365	172,685	167,940	162,319	168,591	161,067	165,289
Total Cattle	232,570	250,807	262,256	261,588	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108
Horses	30,689	30,269	30,299	30,662	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406
Sheep	2,013,556	2,040,564	2,035,052	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375
Pigs	41,494	41,391	38,126	40,291	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year.									
	1931-32.	**1932-33.**	**1933-34.**	**1934-35.**	**1935-36.**	**1936-37.**	**1937-38.**	**1938-39.**	**1939-40.**	**1940-41.**
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	110,007	201,545	161,800	157,376	85,019	228,292	285,395	190,753	181,769	138,562
„ Cape	9718	10,025	10,467	18,127	7695	12,401	20,769	17,415	13,874	8816
Beans	13,442	28,014	54,100	42,956	8923	21,811	22,504	21,900	31,280	26,496
Oats, White	139,411	300,716	307,207	311,648	175,799	336,487	330,606	263,302	192,148	130,142
„ Algerian	217,436	527,523	547,032	742,608	380,977	414,757	701,837	381,658	337,267	286,129
Peas, Blue	76,386	208,984	242,219	173,493	126,016	143,726	99,446	75,340	125,197	192,048
„ Grey, &c.	175,245	412,114	378,962	225,089	166,773	244,905	191,457	178,216	230,094	129,062
Wheat	182,913	433,031	560,665	307,525	186,014	570,895	526,007	205,263	107,719	140,375
Grass Seed	12,675	26,197	9971	22,447	21,516	32,262	22,278	41,634	59,474	14,632
Rye	...	...	...	...	...	2573	5817	2521	2000	2468
Tares	...	...	...	...	...	5570	4448	2914	1718	1690
Total Grain	937,233	2,148,149	2,272,423	2,001,269	1,158,732	2,013,679	2,210,564	1,380,916	1,282,540	1,070,420
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	2619	2317	3208	2205	1782	2426	2632	1886	2488	749
Mangolds	7470	8419	9057	13,238	7861	11,022	10,760	11,576	8201	7238
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	696	910	742	488	499
Potatoes	95,389	98,232	81,274	70,018	85,806	138,557	99,969	89,330	114,409	114,041
Turnips	32,372	30,578	28,861	39,571	18,312	40,468	65,091	63,829	50,221	74,441
Total	137,850	139,546	122,400	125,032	113,761	193,170	179,362	167,363	175,807	196,968
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	92,595	141,138	109,397	150,083	96,888	136,871	112,985	109,533	141,404	95,180
Straw	17,202	41,394	32,044	30,471	17,887	24,056	27,493	19,700	17,524	13,322
Orchards, &c.—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	5,844,000	4,410,000	4,953,000	3,934,000	3,950,000	4,611,000	4,792,000	5,724,000	5,148,000	(a)4,781,800
Pears	279,000	285,000	222,300	280,000	211,000	270,000	214,000	376,000	315,500	529,500
Apricots	120,000	150,000	120,000	107,000	138,000	94,700	140,500	161,000	73,500	131,350
Plums	108,000	130,000	55,000	56,000	86,000	98,000	60,700	84,000	63,000	97,000
Cherries	2454	2200	6000	5300	2300	5000	3000	3800	4800	5420
Peaches	3200	4000	4300	4000	3700	4300	5800	7000	6700	6460
Quinces	10,000	6000	6500	6600	6000	7200	8000	10,600	7200	14,460
Small Fruits—	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Currants	1,621,000	2,275,000	3,000,000	2,212,000	2,690,000	3,039,000	2,440,000	2,691,000	3,673,000	3,280,800
Gooseberries	921,000	1,072,000	1,015,000	740,000	910,000	1,008,000	643,000	758,000	794,000	933,300
Raspberries	3,757,000	6,348,000	6,070,000	4,603,000	6,981,000	7,757,000	6,564,000	7,460,000	7,843,000	7,111,900
Strawberries	734,000	865,000	889,000	1,207,000	1,356,000	960,000	970,000	982,000	1,006,000	1,139,300
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	2,629,000	776,000	900,000	955,000	1,244,000	1,791,000	1,925,000	1,732,000	1,595,000	1,862,900
Hops (lb.)	1,597,911	1,384,000	1,608,577	1,831,511	2,163,618	2,093,663	2,111,270	2,295,694	1,780,528	2,977,426
Tobacco (lb.)	...	22,655	59,820	44,560	72,951	143,198	115,175	53,450	17,850	5347
Tomatoes (bush.)	5520	8290	10,708	15,366	9455	14,656	15,724	21,241	19,977	17,653

(a) First grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	14·02	24·65	21·86	30·51	17·28	34·96	33·03	23·71	25·19	26·42
„ Cape	18·27	23·98	23·90	29·19	25·15	29·74	31·71	26·71	27·31	21·66
Beans	8·36	26·50	18·09	17·27	7·29	25·04	27·24	22·05	24·70	17·12
Oats, White	19·54	26·74	27·36	26·77	22·36	39·10	32·54	28·12	25·69	27·64
„ Algerian	19·28	27·18	27·39	29·74	23·71	31·07	31·50	24·67	21·57	22·29
Peas, Blue	12·68	22·94	17·31	13·29	12·39	22·26	21·38	17·06	23·97	20·29
„ Grey and other	11·29	21·74	15·59	14·86	12·34	23·17	19·42	16·67	19·28	14·87
Wheat	15·60	20·63	23·27	18·46	17·88	26·78	24·95	20·84	14·41	17·46
Grass Seed	11·38	15·17	9·87	14·14	12·90	17·81	17·79	15·47	12·58	10·24
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	10·60	10·39	10·32	9·89	7·88	9·18	10·61	8·57	11·25	4·59
Mangolds	12·15	14·42	14·24	16·38	13·82	17·28	17·44	16·72	14·11	13·28
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	6·39	10·46	7·89	7·50	5·94
Potatoes	2·62	2·75	2·23	1·93	2·47	3·75	3·08	3·34	3·75	3·05
Turnips	5·90	5·81	4·63	6·59	4·40	6·70	6·78	6·37	5·62	6·31
Forage—										
Hay	1·10	1·52	1·41	1·56	1·30	1·53	1·55	1·36	1·46	1·25
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	252	190	212	168	172	213	218	266	235	220
Pears	146	149	115	139	103	131	102	180	144	198
Apricots	87	109	87	81	110	79	120	138	63	130
Plums	180	208	89	97	165	188	133	207	157	270
Cherries	45	38	86	68	25	55	39	52	66	35
Peaches	80	87	73	70	63	80	95	111	110	95
Quinces	192	113	123	118	97	124	143	203	153	314
Small Fruits	93	104	95	74	96	99	89	72	97	91
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	1873	1747	1986	2217	2484	2319	2397	2493	1958	3261
Tobacco	...	132	598	810	912	1267	724	411	170	356

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	3 6	2 9	2 9	3 3	3 6	4 0	4 0	3 9	3 9	4 6
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	2 7	2 3	2 3	2 9	3 0	3 6	3 5	4 6	4 6	4 9
Beans „	7 0	5 0	4 3	4 0	5 3	7 0	7 7	12 0	12 6	12 6
Oats, White „	2 7	2 0	2 6	2 5	2 6	2 10	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6
„ Algerian „	2 9	2 0	2 6	2 4	2 3	2 9	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6
Peas, Blue „	8 6	8 9	5 0	5 3	5 5	5 8	6 2	18 3	18 3	20 0
„ Grey, &c. „	7 4	4 6	4 1	5 9	6 0	6 2	6 6	9 6	8 8	8 11
Wheat „	3 10	3 6	2 9	3 3	4 4	5 3	4 0	4 0	5 6	3 5
Grass Seed „	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 0	8 6	9 0	10 0
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	90 0	120 0	77 0	130 0	140 0	80 0	100 0	210 4	147 7	270 9
Mangolds „	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	27 6	30 0	30 0	30 0
Parsnips „	...	...	...	...	...	80 0	138 6	198 8	209 3	137 9
Potatoes „	105 0	90 0	134 6	176 6	152 6	79 3	177 6	285 3	184 11	119 0
Turnips „	60 0	60 0	55 0	55 0	95 0	51 6	51 6	53 2	80 0	88 9
Forage—										
Hay „	75 0	55 0	80 0	58 0	95 0	68 0	68 0	76 0	60 0	70 0
Straw „	37 6	37 6	41 6	42 0	48 3	44 6	40 7	62 3	51 2	50 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	4 0	2 6	3 3	5 3	4 1	4 2	5 0	5 6	4 3	2 11
Pears „	4 0	4 0	4 2	5 9	5 2	5 0	4 10	5 3	5 0	5 0
Apricots „	5 0	5 0	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 2	4 0	3 10	4 3	4 6
Plums „	5 0	4 6	3 0	3 3	3 0	3 8	3 4	2 9	4 11	3 11
Cherries „	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 6	8 0	10 0	10 0	9 9	11 10
Peaches „	5 0	4 6	5 0	5 6	6 0	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 0	4 5
Quinces „	4 0	3 8	3 0	4 6	2 8	3 9	2 3	2 3	2 1	2 3
Currants (per lb.)	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 3⅜	0 3	0 3
Raspberries „	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 2½	0 2¾	0 2½	0 2¾	0 3	0 3	0 3
Gooseberries (per bus.)	4 2	4 4	4 8	4 10	6 3	5 7	6 8	7 10	8 6	10 0
Hops (per lb.)	1 6	1 5	1 4	1 5	1 4½	1 4½	1 6½	1 6	1 6	1 5½
Wool „	0 10⅓	0 10¾	1 10¼	0 11½	1 4½	1 8½	1 2	0 11¾	1 3⅜	1/4.317
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Factories (per gal.)	0 4½	0 3¾	0 3¼	0 3½	0 4	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1930-31 TO 1939-40).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	6952	175,452	25·23	3 5
„ Cape	514	13,655	26·56	3 1
Beans	1397	26,398	18·89	6 11
Oats, White	10,130	285,018	28·13	2 9
„ Algerian	17,774	481,100	27·06	2 9
Peas, Blue	8016	141,999	17·71	8 7
„ Grey and other	14,437	250,653	17·36	6 4
Wheat	16,271	347,152	21·33	3 11
Grass Seed	1831	25,976	14·18	9 6
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	235	2338	9·94	120 5
Mangolds	647	9629	14·88	29 9
Potatoes	34,356	96,827	2·81	147 6
Turnips	6632	39,625	5·97	60 7
Forage—				
Hay	84,729	121,985	1·43	69 6
Green Fodder	24,543	...	...	...
Straw	...	25,825	...	44 4
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels	s. d.
Apples	22,691	4,716,600	208	4 4
Pears	2027	275,560	140	4 9
Apricots	1272	121,580	95	4 4
Plums	529	80,480	152	3 8
Cherries	71	3705	52	10 0
Peaches	55	4950	90	4 10
Quinces	54	7640	141	3 1
Trees not in bearing	3103	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	2712	237,478	87	0 2¾
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	873	1,854,130	2124	1 5
„ (not bearing)	30	...	...	...
Other Crops	1746	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	263,627	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1930 TO 1939).

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	30,785
Dairy Cows	90,086
Heifers	34,630
Calves	50,080
Other Cattle	79,083
Sheep	2,244,454
Pigs	43,436

TENURE OF LAND, 1940.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B×100 / A+B+C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.			
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B.	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.	Total Area Occupied.	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	386	13,630	4563	24	488	205	18,910	24·42
North-Western	4089	772,245	177,652	5436	25,111	133,145	1,113,589	18·22
North-Eastern	1749	693,617	123,115	4892	31,805	599,055	1,452,484	14·50
North Midland	930	524,438	105,856	1350	7641	86,836	726,121	16·59
Midland	762	1,342,908	229,141	1570	17,455	318,787	1,909,861	14·41
South-Eastern	1129	647,935	85,718	374	19,845	193,627	947,499	11·37
Southern	2461	320,130	72,197	2787	9838	41,625	446,577	17·95
Western	77	7531	400	138	763	42,863	51,695	4·60
Total	11,583	4,322,434	798,642	16,571	112,946	1,416,143	6,666,736	15·25

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land, excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation, and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP, BARE FALLOW, &c., AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	Artificially Grassed Land.	All Other Land.	Total Area Occupied.	New Ground. Land Cleared during Year 1940. (a)	
							Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2534	117	353	2558	13,348	18,910	6	20
North-Western	102,702	8899	50,403	325,675	625,910	1,113,589	3706	2988
North-Eastern	26,508	5150	12,034	136,292	1,272,500	1,452,484	2480	1675
North Midland	46,512	16,282	29,955	90,819	542,553	726,121	1620	772
Midland	23,603	10,617	39,871	92,956	1,742,814	1,909,861	3479	961
South-Eastern	26,159	9395	26,875	69,397	815,673	947,499	1092	409
Southern	25,853	2074	2750	52,632	363,268	446,577	479	449
Western	70	2	...	2693	48,930	51,695	64	6
Total	253,941	52,536	162,241	773,022	5,424,996	6,666,736	12,926	7280

(a) Included in column "All Other Land."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Windmill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres
Bothwell	1070	...	...	1070	...	...	...	1038	32
Campbell Town	...	4	1	5	...	1	1	...	3
Deloraine	4	...	10	14	...	...	...	14	...
Devonport	200	...	...	200	...	...	...	200	...
Evandale	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	10	...
Fingal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	224	...	37	261	...	8	26	...	227
Hamilton	953	1	992	1946	96	...	6	1829	15
Hobart	13	...	12	25	...	1	2	...	22
Huon	42	...	67	109	30	2	74	...	3
Kingborough	129	...	76	205	34	1	154	1	15
Latrobe	516	...	2	518	...	4	...	514	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	685	...	...	685	...	...	...	685	...
New Norfolk	1620	...	646	2266	807	9	388	890	172
Oatlands	40	...	...	40	...	40	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	10	10	...	...	10	...	...
Ross	760	...	...	760	...	...	...	749	11
St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Bay	...	...	280	280	...	...	200	80	...
Other Districts	288	1	128	417	...	1	100	260	56
Total	6544	6	2271	8821	967	67	961	6270	556

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1940.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	281	4540	584	15,052	328	7946	156	2983	123	2518	267	5664	1022	24,186	34	544	2795	63,433
50 and under 100	55	3634	878	64,314	282	20,279	77	5213	95	6849	118	8168	549	38,486	5	376	2059	147,319
100 „ 500	45	7318	2336	458,324	772	172,833	427	109,395	250	63,770	391	92,475	745	144,472	19	3768	4985	1,052,355
500 „ 1000	4	2276	171	113,876	148	102,398	118	79,031	57	39,022	137	94.895	82	56,868	8	4899	725	493,265
1000 „ 5000	1	1142	98	194,844	161	334,951	126	268,602	157	364,987	171	376,129	58	114,920	7	13,638	779	1,669,213
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	14	82,619	37	254,331	19	131,179	32	231,980	35	232,589	3	17,500	3	16,513	143	966,711
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	5	70,390	10	138,970	5	59,276	27	379,974	10	137,579	1	12,720	1	11,957	59	810,866
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	2	52,170	9	248,401	2	70,442	16	453,592	...	...	1	37,425	...	...	30	862,030
50,000 and over	...	...	1	62,000	2	172,375	...	...	5	367,169	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	601,544
Total	386	18,910	4089	1,113,589	1749	1,452,484	930	726,121	762	1,909,861	1129	947,499	2461	446,577	77	51,695	11,583	6,666,736

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1934. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1937. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1940. Holdings. No.	1940. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1940. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	24·07	23·90	2795	24·13	63,433
50 and under 100 "	18·13	18·15	2059	17·78	147,319
100 " 500 "	42·53	42·75	4985	43·04	1,052,355
500 " 1000 "	6·43	6·28	725	6·26	493,265
1000 " 5000 "	6·76	6·86	779	6·72	1,669,213
5000 " 10,000 "	1·20	1·18	143	1·23	966,711
10,000 " 20,000 "	0·53	0·55	59	0·51	810,866
20,000 " 50,000 "	0·27	0·26	30	0·26	862,030
50,000 acres and over	0·08	0·07	8	0·07	601,544
Total	100·00	100·00	11,583	100·00	6,666,736

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
June.										
1921.....	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922.....	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937.....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940.....	2795	2059	4985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
				Area of Holdings.						
1921.....	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940.....	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST DECEMBER, 1940.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	288	8608	12	1479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	10,087
50 ,, 100	455	19,047	99	15,299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	554	34,346
100 ,, 500	1257	62,089	1287	275,318	130	84,404	15	18,970	2	6512	..	..	..	..	..	..	2691	447,293
500 ,, 1000	102	4746	303	80,424	135	92,246	41	50,833	4	10,406	..	..	..	..	..	..	585	238,655
1000 ,, 5000	50	2727	203	59,937	164	115,618	160	225,626	123	355,702	8	48,633	..	..	..	..	708	808,243
5000 ,, 10,000	3	138	7	1980	20	14,622	31	42,809	49	174,032	22	146,425	..	..	..	..	132	380,006
10,000 ,, 20,000	..	..	..	..	1	900	6	9393	20	61,580	22	163,164	6	73,686	..	..	55	308,723
20,000 ,, 50,000	..	..	..	..	2	1494	1	1277	2	5550	11	84,199	12	162,288	2	44,171	30	298,979
50,000 ,, 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	14,781	3	50,081	2	47,000	7	111,862
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	44,181	1	44,181
Total	2155	97,355	1911	434,437	452	309,284	254	348,908	200	613,782	65	457,202	21	286,055	5	135,352	5063	2,682,375

FARM WORKERS, 1940-41.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	157	3924	701	992	625	712	727	8	7846
Dairying	148	3277	1210	356	137	232	194	58	5612
Pastoral	13	194	542	368	746	424	104	4	2395
Fruit Growing	242	147	410	11	27	313	2947	...	4097
Total	560	7542	2863	1727	1535	1681	3972	70	19,950
Number on Wages	193	1634	823	709	715	539	1374	13	6000
Percentage on Wages of—									
All Workers	*34*	*22*	*29*	*41*	*46*	*32*	*35*	*19*	*30*
Females, on Female Workers	*28*	*11*	*13*	*20*	*20*	*29*	*22*	*10*	*14*
Boys, on Boy Workers under 17	*85*	*39*	*43*	*55*	*55*	*47*	*56*	*75*	*37*
Males, on Male Workers over 17	*33*	*23*	*30*	*43*	*48*	*31*	*34*	*12*	*31*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairying	*9*	*48*	*26*	*46*	*42*	*19*	*15*	*17*	*39*
Pastoral	...	...	*1*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruit Growing	*6*	*13*	*8*	*36*	*7*	*9*	*5*	...	*6*
Total	*5*	*21*	*12*	*10*	*4*	*4*	*4*	*1*	*12*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	...	*3*	*7*	*4*	*7*	*6*	*6*	*13*	*5*
Dairying	*8*	*7*	*7*	*6*	*9*	*9*	*12*	*12*	*8*
Pastoral	...	*3*	*6*	*4*	*3*	*4*	*4*	...	*4*
Fruit Growing	*3*	*3*	*5*	...	*15*	*6*	*4*	...	*4*
Total	*6*	*5*	*7*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*5*	*11*	*5*

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1941 on 1932.(a)
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8348	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	7443	7219	7247	7837	*—3·72*
" Female	124	49	136	206	249	70	24	16	80	9	*—92·74*
Dairying —Male	3565	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	3634	3917	3670	3420	*—4·06*
" Female	1163	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	2146	2200	2064	2192	*88·47*
Pastoral —Male	2167	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	2491	2315	2387	2384	*8·01*
" Female	93	81	38	87	121	27	23	2	9	11	*—88·17*
Fruit Growing—Male	4388	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	4486	4457	4260	3864	*—11·94*
" Female	161	134	519	445	391	385	359	240	192	233	*44·72*
Total —Male	18,468	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	18,054	17,908	17,564	17,505	*—5·21*
Female	1541	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	2552	2458	2345	2445	*58·66*
Total	20,009	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	20,606	20,366	19,909	19,950	*—0·29*
Percentage of Females to Males	*8·3*	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	*14·1*	*13·7*	*13·4*	*13·96*	...

(a) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1931-32 *to* 1940-41.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1931–32	13,247,000	—	1,453,000	14,700,000	632,100
1932–33	13,523,000	—	1,677,000	15,200,000	680,830
1933–34	12,782,000	—	1,418,000	14,200,000	1,316,460
1934–35	12,638,000	—	1,397,000	14,035,000	662,000
1935–36	14,948,000	—	1,352,000	16,300,000	1,115,000
1936–37	12,607,000	—	1,460,000	14,067,000	1,204,000
1937–38	14,106,500	—	1,492,000	15,598,500	913,200
1938–39	16,218,400	—	1,300,600	17,519,000	824,000
1939–40(a)	—	—	—	—	—
1940–41(a)	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Not available for publication.

SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

		1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
Value—											
Dairying	£	106,015	106,666	100,265	112,066	111,805	114,227	133,500	154,797	173,883	191,078
Pastoral	£	46,452	48,076	50,974	62,037	84,261	81,967	100,537	99,330	118,138	109,902
All Other	£	554,092	557,620	547,868	662,687	705,610	757,664	789,554	847,740	898,936	876,260
Total	£	706,559	712,362	699,107	836,790	901,676	953,858	1,023,591	1,101,867	1,190,957	1,177,240

The number of farm implements and machinery has not been collected since 1933.

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	3343	2794	2348	1621	2296	2708	2996	2319	...	...
Frame ..... No.	2026	3077	4538	4781	5285	5107	5605	6148	5705	5812
Total ..... No.	5369	5871	6886	6402	7581	7815	8601	8467	5705	5812
Honey—Box ..... lb.	22,534	30,886	21,384	8526	19,176	17,177	34,184	11,481	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	30,025	97,010	146,950	76,291	217,679	137,754	263,127	136,992	164,764	151,168
Total ..... lb.	52,559	127,896	168,334	84,817	236,855	154,931	297,311	148,473	164,764	151,168
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lb.	6·7	11·1	9·1	5·3	8·4	6·3	11·4	5·0	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	14·8	31·5	32·4	16·0	41·2	27·0	46·9	22·3	28·9	26·0
Total ..... lb.	9·8	21·8	24·5	13·3	31·2	19·8	34·6	17·5	28·9	26·0
Wax... ..... lb.	644	2741	2038	1475	3416	2171	3069	1780	1668	2388

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1931-32 *to* 1940-41.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1931-32	246,905	152,999	20,140	7279	1146	31,553	19,713
1932-33	236,199	188,320	20,755	8172	1408	30,221	18,321
1933-34	229,017	137,139	22,573	9340	2645	29,136	20,892
1934-35	212,514	136,530	22,595	11,912	3074	29,099	21,843
1935-36	177,597	174,087	19,429	17,037	3122	34,031	23,577
1936-37	186,333	155,253	23,725	18,917	4076	33,465	25,048
1937-38	219,698	152,849	17,947	26,518	3986	40,300	23,523
1938-39	208,564	168,019	32,202	14,253	3942	45,635	23,505
1939-40	298,842	166,610	34,682	12,110	3633	54,047	26,622
1940-41	234,845	242,630	33,391	11,839	3016	56,524	24,697

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1931-32.....	1,160,630	689,048	1,849,678	7,015,862	2,447,004	9,462,866	874,935	114,750	989,685	30,005,000
1932-33.....	1,108,954	628,711	1,737,665	8,478,449	2,593,182	11,071,631	1,106,972	128,330	1,235,302	32,443,000
1933-34.....	1,353,199	598,452	1,951,651	6,373,641	2,630,215	9,003,856	1,453,853	97,116	1,550,969	29,160,000
1934-35.....	1,467,556	555,161	2,022,717	8,227,004	2,462,039	10,689,043	1,874,191	74,772	1,948,963	31,840,000
1935-36.....	1,416,643	568,079	1,984,722	8,016,634	2,596,724	10,613,358	2,109,551	40,730	2,150,281	33,737,000
1936-37.....	1,661,160	471,304	2,132,464	8,148,662	2,769,616	10,918,278	2,834,177	160,050	2,994,227	35,500,000
1937-38.....	2,085,969	368,559	2,454,528	9,206,773	2,790,550	11,997,323	3,554,706	215,483	3,770,189	38,875,000
1938-39.....	1,899,144	338,717	2,237,861	9,079,758	2,755,742	11,835,500	3,181,186	218,440	3,399,626	39,563,000
1939-40.....	2,559,005	298,840	2,857,845	9,309,881	2,551,309	11,861,190	3,124,588	115,740	3,240,328	38,170,000
1940-41.....	1,733,984	312,139	2,046,123	8,137,462	2,457,660	10,595,122	2,869,341	166,887	3,036,228	34,374,000

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream, 1930-31—429,301 lb.; 1931-32—377,356 lb.; 1932-33—388,000 lb.; 1933-34—497,899 lb.; 1934-35—516,597 lb.; 1935-36—552,125 lb.; 1936-37—536,869 lb.; 1937-38—538,609 lb.; 1938-39—670,378 lb.; 1939-40—524,157 lb.; 1940-41—528,448 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At 31st December.)

	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
Horses—										
Total	30,689	30,269	30,299	30,662	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406
Percentage under 1 year	3·77	3·93	6·11	6·88	7·90	8·74	8·55	7·45	6·12	5·01
Percentage of Mares	47·64	46·92	47·55	46·54	45·63	45·63	45·50	45·18	47·01	47·14
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	81,855	87,854	94,375	91,223	97,350	93,657	92,493	93,816	91,417	93,819
Percentage in milk	85·45	83·37	82·70	79·90	79·32	81·21	83·60	83·30	84·13	84·17
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	86	87	85	82	84	87	88	89	92	91
Heifers 1 to 2 years	31,249	33,454	34,448	38,046	35,877	35,240	33,735	41,874	34,190	35,132
Calves under 1 year	50,165	53,850	53,300	45,682	51,818	47,767	46,773	50,225	51,266	54,092
Working Bullocks	3897	4168	4541	5184	5884	5954	5690	4964	4363	3646
Other Cattle	65,404	71,481	75,592	81,453	79,106	78,979	76,121	71,528	71,248	72,419
Total	232,570	250,807	262,256	261,588	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108
Pigs—										
Total	41,494	41,391	38,126	40,291	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713
Percentage of Sows	18·57	18·40	19·72	19·61	19·28	18·62	17·76	18·21	17·65	17·24
Goats	1646	1428	1305	1674	1879	1498	1224	1695	1329	1122
Sheep—										
Total	2,013,556	2,040,564	2,035,052	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375
Ewes	849,572	829,947	815,349	825,725	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	13·9	12·0	14·5	14·6	14·3	13·1	13·1	13·6	12·6	10·9
Other pure breeds	3·0	2·5	2·8	3·5	4·1	3·9	8·2	4·9	3·8	6·2
Comeback	83·1	85·5	82·7	81·9	81·6	83·0	78·7	81·5	83·6	82·9
Other										
Percentage of Lambs	22·6	24·5	23·7	22·5	25·5	24·5	27·1	27·2	26·2	26·1
A Ewes	849,572	829,947	815,349	825,725	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694
B Ewes put to Ram (*a*)	646,836	678,831	686,435	671,649	734,997	790,559	873,176	939,726	940,344	988,221
C Lambs marked (*a*)	478,424	526,311	516,536	497,126	585,909	593,716	722,041	737,252	755,507	763,969
Percentage C of B	74·0	77·5	75·3	74·0	79·7	75·1	82·7	78·4	80·3	77·3
„ B of A	76·1	81·8	84·2	81·3	82·1	82·9	84·1	85·8	82·1	90·4

(*a*) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1940-41.

Division	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2534	192	1627	1523	6212	47	74	4·18	4490	48 0
North-Western	102,702	694	92,357	2141	215,922	78,271	103,488	1·88	184,893	21 7
North-Eastern	26,508	190	19,920	494	33,182	39,039	43,143	1·30	44,171	14 11
North-Midland	46,512	364	43,115	1170	42,862	48,235	45,520	0·98	51,492	11 3
Midland	23,603	107	21,464	315	24,146	50,045	43,946	0·95	39,334	10 11
South-Eastern	26,159	288	22,866	827	28,750	38,676	40,507	1·13	40,298	13 0
Southern	25,853	511	21,613	1832	88,697	14,240	24,162	3·15	65,947	36 3
Western	70	1	38	5	79	4	2	2·00	49	23 0
Total	253,941	2347	223,000	8307	439,850	268,557	300,842	1·52	430,674	17 6

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 11s. 6d. per cwt.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard ..... acres	2495	2306	2418	2636	2450	2203	2404	2478	2067	2347
Artificial ..... acres	247,571	301,620	326,888	349,424	344,969	412,468	447,812	470,000	516,467	491,557
Manure used—										
Farmyard..... tons	14,949	13,062	12,618	14,000	12,677	11,504	11,509	9389	6917	8307
Artificial ..... cwt.	440,997	484,696	516,883	516,483	542,081	627,279	662,604	678,670	739,918	740,692
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·82	1·64	1·61	1·51	1·60	1·54	1·50	1·44	1·44	1·52

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1940.			Market Price, 1941.		
	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	44 0 0	27 0 0	33 13 8	46 15 0	23 6 8	34 0 0
Medium Draught	35 0 0	18 0 0	26 13 4	36 13 4	20 0 0	26 13 4
Light Draught	29 0 0	16 0 0	23 0 0	28 6 8	15 13 4	19 13 4
Saddle and Harness	17 0 0	6 0 0	11 6 8	21 6 8	8 0 0	14 0 0
Carriage	17 0 0	6 0 0	11 6 8	20 0 0	7 10 0	12 0 0
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	23 0 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	24 6 8	14 6 8	17 6 8
Prime	20 0 0	12 3 4	15 3 4	19 6 8	13 0 0	15 6 8
Medium	15 16 8	10 0 0	12 6 8	15 13 4	11 6 8	13 0 0
Light	13 16 8	8 13 4	10 13 4	13 10 0	10 0 0	11 10 0
Cows—						
Prime	13 6 8	9 10 0	11 3 4	16 13 4	11 6 8	12 13 4
Other	11 0 0	5 10 0	7 10 0	10 6 8	4 13 4	7 13 4
Steers—						
Prime	20 3 4	11 3 4	14 13 4	18 6 8	11 13 4	14 6 8
Other	12 10 0	7 16 8	9 10 0	11 6 8	8 0 0	9 16 8
Heifers	15 0 0	8 3 4	9 13 4	16 10 0	9 10 0	11 0 0
Calves—						
Prime	6 10 0	2 3 4	3 13 4	7 13 4	2 16 8	4 6 8
Other	2 16 8	1 2 8	1 18 4	3 3 4	1 1 8	2 0 0
Working Bullocks—						
Best ....Per pair	28 0 0	17 6 8	21 0 0	30 0 0	18 6 8	22 0 0
Other „	18 0 0	10 6 8	13 6 8	20 0 0	12 13 4	15 13 4
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker —Best	15 13 4	9 0 0	12 0 0	16 13 4	10 13 4	13 13 4
Good	11 0 0	7 6 8	8 16 8	11 6 8	7 13 4	8 3 4
Inferior	5 6 8	2 16 8	4 0 0	6 6 8	3 13 4	5 3 4
Springers—Best	8 13 4	6 0 0	5 10 0	9 0 0	6 0 0	7 3 4
Other	6 3 4	2 6 8	3 16 8	5 16 4	3 10 0	4 10 0
Dry—Best	5 6 8	2 16 8	3 13 4	5 3 4	3 10 0	4 3 4
Other	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	4 10 0	3 5 0	2 15 0
Store Cattle—Steers	7 6 8	3 16 8	5 6 8	11 0 0	5 10 0	8 5 0
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	1 17 4	0 17 0	1 0 6	1 19 4	0 16 4	1 2 8
Prime	1 16 4	0 16 8	0 19 6	1 8 4	0 14 0	0 17 8
Good	1 4 8	0 15 0	0 17 4	1 6 0	0 12 2	0 17 0
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	1 7 0	0 12 0	0 16 0	1 11 8	0 12 4	0 18 4
Prime	1 0 8	0 10 2	0 13 6	1 3 4	0 10 8	0 15 4
Good	0 19 0	0 10 0	0 12 8	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 14 0
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	1 4 4	0 11 4	0 14 4	1 7 6	0 13 4	0 16 8
Prime	0 18 8	0 8 8	0 11 10	0 17 8	0 9 8	0 12 8
Good	0 16 8	0 8 0	0 10 10	0 15 4	0 8 2	0 11 0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	0 18 8	0 9 8	0 10 8	1 2 0	0 10 2	0 14 0
Prime	0 14 8	0 6 8	0 8 6	0 16 8	0 7 6	0 10 6
Good	0 13 6	0 6 4	0 8 2	0 14 2	0 6 8	0 9 2
Lambs—Extra Prime	1 17 8	1 0 8	1 4 4	1 19 4	0 19 4	1 5 0
Prime	1 9 0	0 16 8	1 0 4	1 9 0	0 16 8	1 0 4
Good	1 3 4	0 16 0	0 18 8	1 3 8	0 14 4	0 18 0
Pigs—Backfatters	5 6 8	3 3 4	3 11 8	5 3 4	2 13 4	3 13 4
Baconers	4 0 0	2 5 4	2 15 0	3 13 4	2 8 4	2 16 8
Porkers	2 8 4	1 4 4	1 14 2	2 13 0	1 5 0	1 15 8
Slips and Suckers	1 2 4	0 9 8	0 15 4	1 2 4	0 11 8	0 16 8
Stores	0 11 8	0 6 0	0 8 4	0 15 0	0 6 0	0 10 0

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1938.			1939.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	29⅓	23½	26	25¾	22¼	23¾
„ Superior	26	20½	22⅓	22½	19¼	20¾
„ Good	21	17¼	19	19¼	15¾	17½
„ Average	18¼	14¾	16¾	15	12½	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	15½	13¼	14¼	13¼	10¾	12
„ Good Lambs	16¼	13¾	14½	10¾	9½	10¼
„ Average Lambs	13¼	10	11¾	9¼	7¼	8¼
„ Inferior Lambs	9⅓	7¼	8⅕	7	5¼	6
Comebacks, Extra Super	23½	20½	21¾	19¾	17¾	19
„ Super	21	17½	19¾	17¾	15¾	17
„ Good	18⅓	16¼	17¼	16	14¼	15¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super	18½	16	17½	15¾	14¼	15
„ Fine	16⅓	14	15¼	14¾	11¾	13¾
„ Medium	14¼	12¼	13¼	12¾	10¾	11¾
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	14¾	10	12¼	13¾	9¾	12
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	18	16	17	13	11	12
„ Superior Fine Lambs	16¾	14¾	16	12¼	11¼	12
„ Good Lambs	14¾	13	14	11½	9½	10½
„ Average Lambs	13	11	12	9½	6½	8
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	15	11	13	9½	7½	8½

Estimated average price of all wool—1939, 12.02d.; 1940, 15.68d. Average prices at Tasmanian Wool Appraisement, January, 1941 and 1942, not available.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1932.			1933.			1934.			1935.			1936.			1937.			1938.			1939.			1940.			1941.		
Horses—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Extra Heavy Draught..	39	5	0	45	0	0	46	0	0	43	15	0	43	0	0	44	0	0	41	15	0	44	0	0	33	13	8	34	0	0
Medium Draught	31	5	0	37	10	0	36	5	0	36	10	0	39	10	0	37	15	0	36	5	0	34	0	0	26	13	4	26	13	4
Light Draught	27	0	0	31	15	0	30	12	6	32	0	0	34	15	0	28	15	0	30	0	0	27	15	0	23	0	0	19	13	4
Saddle and Harness.....	10	5	0	14	5	0	12	17	6	13	15	0	14	0	0	13	10	0	13	5	0	14	0	0	11	6	8	14	0	0
Carriage	11	0	0	12	10	0	11	5	0	15	15	0	13	5	0	15	0	0	13	10	0	11	13	4	11	6	8	12	0	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	11	15	0	13	2	6	13	12	6	12	5	0	14	0	0	13	15	0	14	17	6	14	15	0	17	0	0	17	6	8
Prime	10	17	6	11	10	0	12	13	0	10	10	0	12	5	0	11	15	0	12	10	0	12	17	6	15	3	4	15	6	8
Medium.....	9	0	0	9	10	0	10	2	6	8	10	0	9	17	6	10	7	6	10	5	0	10	2	6	12	6	8	13	0	0
Light	7	15	0	8	17	6	7	13	6	7	10	0	9	0	0	8	12	6	8	13	4	9	5	0	10	13	4	11	10	0
Cows—Prime	8	15	0	8	2	6	8	12	6	8	5	0	9	7	6	9	15	0	9	17	6	10	15	0	11	3	4	12	13	4
Other	6	10	0	6	12	6	5	5	0	5	17	6	6	17	6	6	17	6	6	5	0	6	12	6	7	10	0	7	13	4
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime.....	10	17	6	10	17	6	10	7	6	10	5	0	11	15	0	11	7	6	11	5	0	12	5	0	14	13	4	14	6	8
Other.....	8	12	6	9	5	0	8	0	0	6	17	6	8	2	6	9	12	6	8	10	0	8	15	0	9	10	0	9	16	8
Heifers.....	7	15	0	6	0	0	8	3	0	6	15	0	9	10	0	7	17	6	8	5	0	10	5	0	9	13	4	11	0	0
Calves—Prime	3	6	3	2	17	6	3	3	9	3	0	0	3	7	6	4	2	6	4	10	0	4	2	6	3	13	4	4	6	8
Other.....	1	18	3	1	17	6	1	13	9	1	15	0	1	13	9	2	10	0	1	17	6	2	0	0	1	18	4	2	0	0
Working Bullocks—																														
Best..... (per pair)	21	12	6	25	5	0	24	0	0	22	15	0	22	0	0	22	10	0	24	0	0	24	15	0	21	0	0	22	0	0
Other..... „	16	15	0	18	15	0	16	10	0	16	0	0	16	5	0	15	5	0	16	10	0	16	5	0	13	6	8	15	13	4
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—Best.....	10	10	0	9	10	0	8	15	0	8	10	0	8	12	6	10	10	0	9	17	6	11	7	6	12	0	0	13	13	4
Good	8	12	6	6	5	0	6	15	0	6	15	0	6	17	6	7	10	0	6	15	0	8	17	6	8	16	8	8	3	4
Inferior	4	12	6	2	15	0	3	7	6	3	7	6	3	12	6	4	2	6	4	0	0	4	7	6	4	0	0	5	3	4
Springers—Best	7	12	6	6	5	0	5	5	0	5	15	0	5	15	0	6	2	6	5	15	0	7	0	0	5	10	0	7	3	4
Other	4	10	0	5	5	0	3	12	6	3	18	9	3	12	6	3	17	6	3	17	6	5	2	6	3	16	8	4	10	0
Dry—Best	3	15	0	3	15	0	3	12	6	3	8	9	3	12	6	3	18	9	3	13	9	4	8	9	3	13	4	4	3	4
Other	2	15	0	2	16	0	2	13	9	1	18	3	2	5	0	2	7	6	2	7	6	3	3	9	1	0	0	2	15	0
Store Cattle	3	12	6	3	11	0	3	10	0	3	5	0	4	8	9	4	11	3	5	10	0	6	2	6	5	6	8	8	5	0
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	0	13	0	0	19	6	1	2	6	1	3	3	1	5	9	1	6	6	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	6	1	2	8
Prime	0	11	6	0	17	3	0	18	3	0	19	9	1	2	6	1	2	0	0	16	4	0	18	9	0	19	6	0	17	8
Good	0	10	3	0	14	0	0	16	6	0	18	3	1	1	3	1	0	6	0	15	6	0	16	9	0	17	4	0	17	0
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	10	3	0	16	0	0	18	3	1	0	0	1	1	9	1	1	3	0	17	0	0	16	4	0	16	0	0	18	4
Prime	0	9	3	0	14	6	0	15	6	0	16	3	0	18	0	0	17	6	0	14	8	0	13	3	0	13	6	0	15	4
Good	0	8	0	0	12	9	0	13	3	0	15	0	0	16	3	0	16	0	0	12	3	0	12	3	0	12	8	0	14	0
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime.....	0	10	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	17	0	0	16	6	0	17	3	0	15	3	0	16	3	0	14	4	0	16	8
Prime	0	8	6	0	11	6	0	14	3	0	15	3	0	15	3	0	15	0	0	13	2	0	12	9	0	11	10	0	12	8
Good	0	7	3	0	10	6	0	9	3	0	12	9	0	13	9	0	13	9	0	11	3	0	11	0	0	10	10	0	11	0
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime.....	0	8	3	0	11	3	0	11	9	0	13	9	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	12	4	0	13	0	0	10	8	0	14	0
Prime	0	7	6	0	10	6	0	10	3	0	11	3	0	12	6	0	13	0	0	10	6	0	10	10	0	8	6	0	10	6
Good	0	6	6	0	9	6	0	8	0	0	10	3	0	11	0	0	11	9	0	8	9	0	9	1	0	8	2	0	9	2
Lambs—Extra Prime..	0	14	6	1	0	3	1	2	6	1	4	3	1	7	3	1	8	6	1	5	6	1	4	4	1	4	4	1	5	0
Prime	0	13	0	0	17	6	0	19	3	1	0	6	1	3	9	1	4	6	1	1	0	1	0	6	1	0	4	1	0	4
Good	0	11	0	0	15	0	0	15	9	0	18	6	1	1	6	1	0	0	0	18	0	0	18	3	0	18	8	0	18	0
Pigs—Backfatters	3	7	6	4	0	0	3	12	6	3	12	6	3	3	9	3	17	6	3	18	9	4	2	6	3	11	8	3	13	4
Baconers.....	2	19	6	2	15	0	2	16	3	2	12	0	2	17	6	2	18	9	2	18	9	3	1	3	2	15	0	2	16	8
Porkers.....	1	11	3	1	19	0	1	7	6	1	4	9	1	13	3	1	9	3	1	10	3	1	14	0	1	14	2	1	15	8
Stores	0	12	3	0	12	0	0	13	6	0	14	9	0	14	9	0	16	6	0	14	6	0	16	0	0	15	4	0	10	0
Slips & Suckers.	0	9	3	0	15	3	0	14	3	0	14	0	0	16	3	0	18	9	0	13	6	0	12	8	0	8	4	0	16	8

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	28¾	24¼	24	23½	35½	19½	28½	34¾	26	23¾
„ Superior.....	22¾	17¼	18¼	19¼	31¼	17¼	24¼	30	22½	20⅜
„ Good	17	13⅝	15	16	26½	15	20⅜	26½	19	17½
„ Average	14	11¼	13	13½	22¾	12½	18¾	23	16½	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	10	7½	10½	10¾	20¼	11	16½	19¼	14¼	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super ...	...	...	8½	9	18	...	...	21¾	...	...
„ „ Good.....	9¾	6¼	8	8¾	17¼	8½	11	19½	14½	10¼
„ „ Average	7¾	4⅛	6¼	6¾	15	6¾	9¾	16¼	11⅜	8¼
„ „ Inferior	4	2½	4½	4	11¼	5¼	6½	13	8½	6
Comebacks, Extra Super.....	17½	13½	15	16	30½	16⅜	23⅜	29½	22	19
„ Super	16	12¼	13¾	14½	28½	15½	21¾	27¾	19¾	17
Crossbreds, Fine.....	15	9⅞	13¼	13	26⅜	13¼	18½	23¼	15¼	13¾
„ Medium	12¾	8	12¼	10¾	23¼	11¼	14½	21¼	13¼	11⅜
„ Coarse.....	8¾	4¾	5½	5	9¾	5½	8	16	12¼	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super	15½	7½	11¼	10	20	...	14	24½	17	12
„ „ Super.....	11¾	6¾	11	9¼	19	10	14	21	16	12
„ „ Good.....	10	5¼	9¼	8	16¼	8	12¼	19	14	10½
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse.....	8	3	6	4¾	9½	5½	7⅓	14¼	13	8½

(*a*) These values are for the January Sales of each year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1939, 12.02d.; 1940, 15.68d. Values at January Wool Appraisement, January, 1941 and 1942, not available.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1941.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.					
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.									Hay.			Hop Vines.					
		Wheat.	English.	Cape	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other.	Green for Canning.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*d*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other(*c*)	Market Gardens. (*b*)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	14	...	1	4	35	28	...	26	...	...	285	16	416
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	17	7	31	...	...	3	3	72
Glenorchy	28,350	...	1	...	2	40	...	15	23	83	...	...	99	56	5	...	47	274	31	170	...	...	1166	34	2046
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	1	...	2	40	...	15	24	90	...	...	113	56	6	6	90	319	38	227	...	...	1454	53	2534
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	19	29	6	243	67	4	...	6	4847	231	3	16	2060	1875	426	15	...	...	...	237	10,084
Circular Head	1,164,000	6	298	58	9	95	...	535	87	...	10	...	3121	2488	124	39	871	2103	987	...	...	...	13	356	11,200
Deloraine	797,000	291	576	37	727	507	...	1312	779	6	511	228	1295	2317	...	13	1622	4324	670	...	...	...	2	583	15,800
Devonport	27,300	84	133	...	10	189	...	532	129	1	10	1	1066	85	...	71	604	1211	239	31	...	...	477	117	4990
Kentish	289,000	174	229	...	340	596	...	1649	428	25	442	25	3802	374	...	19	373	2838	568	...	...	...	177	342	12,401
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	23	639	...	...	39	68	446	5	...	...	...	...	1233
Latrobe	134,700	487	527	11	37	343	...	1369	275	23	20	12	1609	145	...	143	1144	2435	526	10	...	...	643	762	10,521
Leven	120,000	150	39	...	100	442	...	1106	208	...	...	10	5301	107	...	53	1484	3674	686	4	...	...	37	323	13,724
Penguin	121,000	1	19	1	20	24	...	253	90	...	...	...	3658	16	...	8	792	1929	251	...	...	...	2	164	7228
Table Cape	216,000	29	54	15	35	86	...	701	203	15	...	5	6152	592	2	17	2751	2922	1460	...	...	...	84	398	15,521
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	1222	1875	122	1300	2311	6	7700	2266	74	993	297	30,874	6994	129	379	11,740	23,379	6259	65	...	...	1435	3282	102,702
Beaconsfield	137,000	6	21	...	49	140	...	52	167	14	157	12	358	116	2	6	206	1323	130	46	...	...	3914	26	6745
Fingal	660,100	86	...	4	64	26	...	91	68	1	3	20	115	509	...	...	712	1469	90	...	...	...	23	8	3289
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	6	2	21	...	...	417	45	223	...	...	...	2	...	718
George Town	153,000	...	24	...	22	50	...	35	70	6	...	1	91	117	4	...	148	390	91	...	...	...	439	39	1527
Lilydale	170,800	...	36	...	55	110	...	225	83	31	86	13	475	169	3	2	295	1409	360	10	...	...	858	552	4772
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	45	61	2	2	76	130	39	...	...	...	18	...	383
Ringarooma	419,100	...	60	16	26	35	...	123	49	2	11	6	539	475	4	6	305	987	1094	...	...	...	...	159	3897
Scottsdale	286,100	24	59	...	37	38	4	254	101	...	...	15	880	246	32	11	1166	1126	838	45	...	...	101	200	5177
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	116	200	20	253	400	4	780	549	54	257	73	2505	1714	47	27	3325	6879	2865	101	...	...	5355	984	26,508
Evandale	251,500	272	612	...	87	903	...	202	639	...	31	86	54	73	...	2	1114	1926	238	13	...	...	1	385	6638
Longford	254,720	1810	842	17	405	3324	...	181	1473	...	12	455	107	235	...	8	861	7810	972	...	...	...	7	210	18,729
St. Leonards	217,800	127	151	...	21	139	...	139	182	...	...	2	98	104	...	5	414	1149	143	29	...	...	25	55	2783
Westbury	230,500	1572	1335	1	811	920	5	214	1688	5	241	316	409	675	4	2	2008	6762	534	9	...	...	19	832	18,362
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	3781	2940	18	1324	5286	5	736	3982	5	284	859	668	1087	4	17	4397	17,647	1887	51	...	...	52	1482	46,512

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1941.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.											Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.						
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.										Hay.			Hop Vines.					
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other.	Green for Canning.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*d*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other(*c*)	Market Gardens. (*b*)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	110	...	...	79	300	...	...	38	...	...	...	21	288	4	2	944	678	52	...	...	...	1	...	2517
Campbell Town	348,000	408	..	...	...	800	...	...	16	...	...	3	29	46	...	8	873	1343	184	...	...	...	6	15	3731
Hamilton	1,425,600	174	8	...	48	361	...	...	141	80	...	...	132	67	16	3	676	904	40	1	96	...	319	74	3140
Oatlands	376,000	161	2	3	1358	634	...	90	449	13	1	20	1143	1019	2	1	3710	2554	35	...	...	...	...	1251	12,446
Ross	312,000	241	...	...	...	401	...	5	20	...	...	130	19	1	1	1	581	251	107	...	...	...	1	10	1769
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1094	10	3	1485	2496	...	95	664	93	1	153	1344	1421	23	15	6784	5730	418	1	96	...	327	1350	23,603
Brighton	111,500	234	48	54	36	604	...	5	90	23	...	...	109	30	2	29	1460	1778	174	...	...	...	585	34	5295
Clarence	70,500	296	10	43	26	94	...	6	69	103	1	...	153	7	2	12	1036	1054	36	14	...	...	1586	20	4568
Glamorgan	394,000	166	3	...	18	50	...	8	31	...	...	...	21	3	...	1	681	281	...	...	...	...	42	...	1305
Green Ponds	110,500	222	22	1	154	127	...	29	305	29	...	...	164	16	13	4	432	624	24	...	...	...	271	7	2444
Richmond	147,150	229	28	46	56	528	...	73	457	24	...	43	326	125	2	3	1866	1987	46	...	...	...	214	3	6056
Sorell	188,800	427	89	95	48	691	...	6	34	4	...	...	44	42	1	6	1275	1672	36	...	...	...	184	...	4654
Spring Bay	283,000	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	63	74	...	3	667	533	23	...	...	...	454	...	1837
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	1577	200	240	340	2094	...	127	1000	183	1	43	880	297	20	58	7417	7929	339	14	...	...	3336	64	26,159
Bruny	90,000	...	2	...	...	33	...	5	54	15	1	...	55	13	2	1	127	54	14	...	...	...	259	2	637
Esperance	1,431,000	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	76	10	...	...	31	7	1	...	...	...	2250	...	2380
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	1	7	...	2	6	19	...	...	170	78	1	3	127	65	12	7	27	3	5957	3	6488
Kingborough	91,000	19	...	1	1	28	...	...	...	46	...	...	118	13	7	8	174	197	15	76	29	5	3506	15	4258
New Norfolk	335,400	226	13	...	1	126	...	2	80	65	10	3	317	69	6	24	634	1664	87	9	761	46	2285	266	6694
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	4	...	...	86	4	...	1	1	39	...	...	...	...	3609	...	3760
Tasman	124,000	3	...	3	...	9	...	2	34	...	...	...	122	34	...	6	179	186	49	...	...	...	1009	...	1636
Total S. Division	2,328,400	248	17	4	4	203	...	11	192	149	11	3	944	221	16	43	1273	2212	178	92	817	54	18,875	286	25,853
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	16	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	27
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	2	2	...	19	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	70
Grand Total	16,778,000	8038	5243	407	4708	12,835	15	9464	8677	648	1547	1428	37,364	11,792	247	545	35,045	64,098	11,984	554	913	54	30,834	7501	253,941

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £24,790.

(*c*) Includes Hay—Barley, 235 acres; Wheaten, 772 acres; and Grass or Clover, 10,977 acres.

(*d*) Includes Swedes, 3028 acres, and Turnips for Stock feed, 8764 acres.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1941.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.											Root Crops.				Forage.		Hops.	Straw.
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Hay.			
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue.	Grey and other.	Green for Canning.							Oaten.	Other. (*b*)		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	510	...	...	34	...	1	60	50	...	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	12	6	...	20
Glenorchy	...	F	...	35	800	...	200	600	7300	...	...	287	237	14	...	306	47	...	2
Total Urban Div.	...	...	...	35	800	...	200	615	7810	...	...	321	237	15	90	368	53	...	22
Burnie	...	...	...	750	1080	112	4709	1076	150	...	30	15,932	1932	4	235	2938	526	...	22
Circular Head	150	7456	1755	200	1874	...	11,142	1789	...	F	...	14,923	15,998	846	802	3359	1307	...	701
Deloraine	7025	19,519	1296	24,759	13,999	...	28,317	14,983	86	9923	2936	4082	11,350	...	150	5907	695	...	1811
Devonport	2426	3336	...	400	4691	...	12,035	1745	30	120	4	2196	646	...	601	1823	243	...	307
Kentish	4580	5863	...	12,630	19,869	...	30,412	7279	155	8483	249	10,666	1757	...	201	3835	626	...	863
King Island	...	...	...	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	92	13,501	...	...	91	527	...	14
Latrobe	16,194	14,795	500	1120	9336	...	27,261	4933	570	443	84	4363	1035	...	1753	4310	709	...	1101
Leven	4590	1306	...	4147	14,816	...	24,011	4274	...	...	180	8096	1000	...	904	5401	851	...	356
Penguin	25	514	20	650	950	...	6146	1566	...	...	...	11,513	126	...	120	3334	257	...	64
Table Cape	859	1307	360	1066	2348	...	14,469	4062	404	...	90	19,169	2975	12	214	5385	2007	...	405
Total N. W. Division	35,849	54,096	3931	45,722	68,963	112	158,502	41,707	1395	18,969	3673	91,032	50,320	862	4980	36,383	7748	...	5644
Beaconsfield	165	570	...	1000	3346	...	1272	2422	350	3066	190	960	420	2	43	1689	137	...	129
Fingal	350	...	120	1690	702	...	2068	973	120	68	F	439	5321	...	...	1298	76	...	100
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	51	3	60	...	...	61	238	...	35
George Town	...	536	...	385	1250	...	824	1200	550	...	15	184	281	7	...	476	177	...	60
Lilydale	...	375	...	1053	2730	...	2651	1358	1311	1523	98	1366	676	7	17	1764	389	...	97
Portland	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	240	...	...	...	155	360	6	26	142	64	...	11
Ringarooma	...	1235	F	600	766	...	3298	983	25	160	90	1985	3313	24	93	1693	961	...	443
Scottsdale	489	1770	...	1306	1059	2235	5907	1549	...	...	95	4106	1285	116	193	1665	887	...	171
Total N.E. Division	1004	4486	120	6034	9873	2235	16,020	8745	2356	4817	539	9198	11,716	162	372	8788	2929	...	1046
Evandale	5740	19,236	...	1658	26,556	...	3348	10,568	...	413	680	157	420	...	35	2375	160	...	366
Longford	27,145	17,710	232	8393	79,807	...	3057	14,913	...	160	4949	312	424	...	30	8366	655	...	1549
St. Leonards	1837	3645	...	270	3953	...	3020	2714	...	...	10	424	499	...	65	1615	118	...	215
Westbury	29,484	36,552	24	23,771	21,546	3000	4342	25,335	100	2015	2527	1128	1540	2	7	7907	567	...	1414
Total N. Mid. Div.	64,206	77,143	256	34,092	131,862	3000	13,767	53,530	100	2588	8166	2021	2883	2	137	20,263	1500	...	3544

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1941.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.											Root Crops.				Forage.		Hops.	Straw.
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Carrots and Parsnips.	Mangolds.	Hay.			
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue.	Grey and other.	Green for Canning.							Oaten.	Other. (*b*)		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Bothwell	3250	...	...	2742	7855	...	...	370	...	...	...	52	587	18	22	789	55	...	231
Campbell Town	9769	...	...	...	16,452	...	...	665	...	...	15	73	430	...	215	1155	196	...	281
Hamilton	4170	210	...	1500	5921	...	...	2126	4852	...	...	407	244	43	37	1075	43	581,117	312
Oatlands	421	42	90	33,423	9746	...	1439	7802	910	10	460	4770	5292	14	6	2474	32	...	636
Ross	1651	...	...	...	4491	...	45	261	...	...	1653	41	3	3	18	270	123	...	149
Total Mid. Division	19,261	252	90	37,665	44,465	...	1484	11,224	5762	10	2128	5343	6556	78	298	5763	449	581,117	1609
Brighton	2220	481	990	1274	9168	...	50	520	1111	...	...	319	113	4	541	1757	210	...	262
Clarence	1852	64	440	380	1335	...	106	230	2816	20	...	229	11	9	74	893	23	...	85
Glamorgan	1421	90	...	840	654	...	235	495	...	...	...	58	16	...	20	217	...	...	3
Green Ponds	3612	400	20	2600	4059	...	414	2565	511	...	...	508	110	50	46	572	20	...	217
Richmond	3225	279	529	814	5604	...	1038	6017	1424	...	70	1415	448	4	30	1892	37	...	328
Sorell	3601	1145	2310	562	6734	...	60	650	213	...	...	127	296	1	36	1323	58	...	287
Spring Bay	54	...	20	40	...	...	...	161	...	...	...	180	613	...	16	520	33	...	18
Total S.E. Division	15,985	2459	4309	6510	27,554	...	1903	10,638	6075	20	70	2836	1607	68	763	7174	381	...	1200
Bruny	...	F	...	...	F	...	80	340	860	F	...	139	36	2	7	59	24	...	7
Esperance	...	51	...	14	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	311	64	...	...	9	3	...	...
Huon	...	...	...	20	90	...	50	180	1183	...	...	518	703	2	19	103	20	89,382	3
Kingborough	282	...	20	20	430	...	...	...	1054	...	...	463	20	17	96	254	17	39,153	8
New Norfolk	3762	75	...	30	1872	...	18	1177	6971	92	56	1058	96	30	409	2452	120	2,267,774	239
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	300	...	...	322	6	...	6	44	...	...	...
Tasman	26	...	90	...	120	...	24	676	...	...	...	391	192	...	61	216	54	...	...
Total S. Division	4070	126	110	84	2512	...	172	2603	10,368	92	56	3202	1117	51	598	3137	238	2,396,309	257
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	5	10	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	5	10	...	6	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	140,375	138,562	8816	130,142	286,129	5347	192,048	129,062	33,866	26,496	14,632	114,041	74,441	1248	7238	81,882	13,298	2,977,426	13,322

F. Failed.

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 15,598 tons, and Turnips for Stock feed, 58,843 tons.

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 352 tons, Wheaten, 839 tons, and Grass or Clover, 12,107 tons.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1940-41.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats. White.	Oats. Algerian & other.	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·1	...	...	...	1·8	...	...	0·8	0·7
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·7	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	20·0	13·3	26·1	...	...	2·9	4·2	...	...	1·1	1·5	...	1·1	1·1
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	...	20·0	13·33	25·62	...	...	2·84	4·23	2·50	15·0	1·15	1·39	...	1·01	1·01
Burnie	...	...	...	39·5	37·2	19·4	16·1	...	...	3·3	4·1	...	14·7	1·6	1·2	...	...	...
Circular Head	...	25·0	30·3	...	19·7	20·8	20·6	...	...	4·8	6·4	6·8	20·6	1·6	1·3	...	0·3	...
Deloraine	24·1	33·9	35·0	34·1	27·6	21·6	19·2	19·4	12·9	3·2	4·5	...	11·5	1·4	1·0	...	...	...
Devonport	28·9	25·1	...	40·0	24·8	22·6	13·5	12·0	...	2·1	8·6	...	8·5	1·5	1·0	...	1·7	0·6
Kentish	26·3	25·6	...	37·1	33·3	18·4	17·0	19.2	10·0	2·8	4·7	...	10.6	1·4	1·1	...	0·9	0·3
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·0	4·0	2·1	...	...	1·3	1·2	...	...	...
Latrobe	33·2	28·1	45·4	30·3	27·2	19·9	17·9	22·1	7·0	2·7	7·1	...	12·3	1·8	1·3	...	1·5	1·1
Leven	30·6	23·5	...	41·5	35·4	21·7	20·5	...	18·0	1·5	9·3	...	17·0	1·5	1·2	...	2·2	...
Penguin	...	27·1	...	32·5	39·6	24·3	17·4	...	...	3·1	7·9	...	...	1·7	1·0	...	...	...
Table Cape	29·6	24·2	24·0	30·5	27·3	20·6	20·0	...	...	3·1	5·0	...	12·6	1·8	1·4	...	0·9	...
Average N.W. Div.	29·33	28·85	32·22	35·17	29·40	20·58	18·40	19·10	12·37	2·94	7·19	6·68	13·13	1·55	1·23	...	1·44	0·86
Beaconsfield	...	..	...	20·4	23·9	24·5	14·5	19·5	15·8	2·7	3·6	...	...	1·3	1·1	...	1·1	1·1
Fingal	4·1	...	...	26·4	27·0	22·7	14·3	...	...	3·8	10·4	...	...	0·9	0·8	...	0·4	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·9	...	...	1·4	1·1	...	...	..
George Town	...	22·3	...	17·5	25·0	23·5	17·1	...	...	2·0	2·4	...	...	1·2	1·9	...	1·5	1·9
Lilydale	...	10·7	...	19·1	24·8	11·9	16·4	17·7	6·5	2·9	4·0	...	...	1·3	1·1	...	0·8	1·2
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·4	5·9	...	...	1·1	1·6	...	0·3	...
Ringarooma	...	20·6	...	23·1	21·9	26·8	20·1	14·5	...	3·7	7·0	6·0	...	1·7	0·9	...	...	...
Scottsdale	20·4	30·0	...	35·3	27·9	23·3	15·3	...	6·3	4·7	5·2	3·6	17·5	1·5	1·1	...	1·2	...
Average N.E. Div.	8·65	22·43	6·00	23·84	24·68	20·53	15.92	18·74	7·38	3·67	6·84	3·45	13·77	1·27	1·02	...	1·09	1·16
Evandale	21·1	31·4	...	19·1	29·4	16·6	16·5	13·3	7·9	2·9	5·7	...	...	1·2	0·7	...	...	...
Longford	15·0	21·0	13·6	20·7	24·0	16·9	10·1	13·3	10·9	2·9	1·8	...	...	1·1	0·7	...	0·2	...
St. Leonards	14·5	24·1	...	12·9	28·4	21·7	14·9	...	...	4·3	4·8	...	...	1·4	0·8	...	0·4	...
Westbury	18·7	27·4	...	29·3	34·3	20·3	15·0	8·4	8·0	2·7	2·2	...	...	1·2	1·1	...	0·1	...
Average N.Mid. Div.	16·98	26·23	14·22	25·74	24·94	18·70	13·44	9·11	9·51	3·02	2·65	0·50	8·05	1·14	0·79	...	0·26	...
Bothwell	29·5	...	...	34·7	26·2	...	9·7	...	...	2·5	2·0	4·5	...	1·2	1·1	...	...	...
Campbell Town	23·9	...	...	...	20·6	...	41·6	...	...	2·5	9·4	...	...	0·9	1·1	...	...	...
Hamilton	24·0	...	...	31·3	16·4	...	15·1	...	...	3·1	3·6	2·7	...	1·9	1·1	6053	0·2	...
Oatlands	2·6	...	...	24·6	15·4	16·0	17·4	...	23.0	4·2	5·2	7·0	...	1·0	0·9	...	...	...
Ross	6·8	...	...	...	11·2	...	13·1	...	12·7	2·1	3·0	...	...	1·1	1·2	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	17·60	25·20	30·00	25·36	17·81	15·62	16·90	10.00	13·26	3·97	4·61	3·39	19·86	1·00	1·07	6053	0·15	...
Brighton	9·5	10·0	18·3	35·4	15·2	...	5·8	...	...	2·9	3·7	...	18·6	1·0	1·2	...	0·6	0·5
Clarence	6·3	6·4	10·2	14.6	14·2	...	3·3	...	...	1·5	...	...	6·2	0·9	0·6	...	0·8	1·01
Glamorgan	8·6	...	...	46·7	13·1	...	16·0	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	0·8	...	...	0·4	...
Green Ponds	16·3	18·2	...	16·9	31·9	14·3	8·4	...	...	3·1	6·9	3·8	...	0·9	0·8	...	0·8	0·7
Richmond	14·1	10·0	11·5	14.5	10·6	14·2	13·2	...	1·6	4·3	3·6	...	...	0·9	0·8	...	0·5	0·6
Sorell	8·4	12·9	24·3	11·7	9·7	...	19·1	...	...	2·9	7·1	...	...	0·8	1·1	...	0·8	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	11·5	...	...	2·8	8.3	...	...	1·0	1·4	...	2·5	3·1
Average S.E. Div.	10·13	12·29	17·95	19·14	13·15	14·98	10·63	20·00	1·63	3·22	5·41	3·40	13·15	0·90	1·12	...	1·01	1·36
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	6·3	...	...	2·5	2·8	...	...	1·1	1·7	...	1·9	1·3
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·1	6·4	...	...	1·3	...	...	1·8	1·4
Huon	...	...	...	...	12·8	...	...	...	...	3·0	9·0	...	...	1·6	1·7	3310	1·8	1·4
Kingborough	14·8	...	...	...	15·4	...	...	...	...	3·9	5·4	2·4	...	1·3	1·1	1350	1·3	0·5
New Norfolk	16·2	5·8	...	...	14·8	...	14·7	9·2	...	3·3	1·4	5·0	17·0	1·5	1·4	2980	0·9	2·3
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·5	...	...	3·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·6	1·8
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	19·9	...	...	3·2	5·6	...	...	1·2	1·1	...	1·4	1·6
Average S. Div.	16·41	7·41	27·50	21·0	12·37	15·63	13·55	8·36	18·66	3·39	5·05	3·19	13·90	1·41	1·34	2933	1·56	1·38
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	20·00	...	...	...	...	2·44	2·50	5·0	...	2·00	...	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	17·46	26·42	21·66	27·64	22·29	20·29	14·87	17·12	10·18	3·05	6·31	5·05	13·28	1·27	1·11	3261	1·44	1·30

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c.,

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	56	33,549	742	4606	15	2155	400	516	...	629	25	102	...	65	...
Launceston	3	40	...	15	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	148	69,194	1432	5927	712	25,507	6813	12,966	795	12,966	795	1910	687	761	...
Total Urban Div.	207	102,783	2174	10,548	727	27,662	7213	13,491	795	13,595	820	2012	687	826	...
Burnie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	5	1038	...	160	...	...	...	31	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	2	679	...	23	...	2	...	35	...	8	...	...	...	5	...
Devonport	47	51,129	4780	1776	1533	28	9	178	8	15	...	1	...	17	...
Kentish	11	18,140	2820	1106	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	85	4	150	4
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...
Latrobe	46	67,413	4023	3847	1058	28	4	224	...	26	...	95	31	465	2
Leven	5	3078	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	1	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	14	9664	426	253	64	2	...	78	...	22	...	14	...	30	3
Total N.W. Division	131	151,391	12,049	7207	2655	60	13	554	8	77	...	195	35	737	9
Beaconsfield	219	314,963	21,563	75,782	2445	502	24	1732	9	175	16	472	124	236	30
Fingal	21	1317	224	102	13	77	35	89	3	96	16	171	61	17	6
Flinders Island	1	127	24	23	4	...	2	17	2	20	...	5	10	8	...
George Town	21	41,994	223	9512	164	11	1	111	...	2	1	11	3	20	...
Lilydale	86	83,577	1461	7098	100	185	..	245	...	195	...	132	10	124	3
Portland	6	1706	46	206	2	411	...	66	2	55	...	92	...	20	..
Ringarooma	...	50	...	10	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	7	9749	208	349	178	43	...	75	...	4	...	5	...	...	...
Total N.E. Division	361	453,483	23,749	93,082	2906	1229	62	2347	16	547	33	888	208	425	39
Evandale	1	148	20	223	10	12	2	21	2	...	...	6	2	15	1
Longford	4	1029	26	101	10	59	13	48	11	32	4	35	13	21	15
St. Leonards	6	1983	38	102	...	83	4	128	...	308	...	56	6	11	...
Westbury	8	1490	78	72	6	13	6	66	16	4	10	26	7	7	12
Total N. Mid. Div.	19	4650	162	498	26	167	25	263	29	344	14	123	28	54	28

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1941—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	1	178	...	4	...	4	...	13	...	6	...	2	...	5	...
Campbell Town	6	353	61	45	11	41	7	62	7	13	8	30	7	30	5
Hamilton	72	4697	214	774	10	207	...	1035	5	780	27	34	158	123	...
Oatlands	...	77	4	3	...	...	...	7	...	24	...	...	...	1	...
Ross	1	26	...	2	...	3	...	8	...	3	2	11	2	5	...
Total Mid. Division	80	5331	279	828	21	255	7	1125	12	826	37	77	167	164	5
Brighton	72	37,060	498	5240	164	19,928	7169	5458	34	362	22	178	26	235	2
Clarence	132	46,732	3955	33,955	9391	65,678	17,778	2726	108	1110	373	1740	1274	1862	266
Glamorgan	12	3753	...	103	...	85	...	56	...	44	...	35	...	9	...
Green Ponds	42	30,633	103	1436	8	3637	10	2455	9	181	3	85	190	312	...
Richmond	26	9085	20	4372	6	2810	3	172	2	55	...	119	1	125	2
Sorell	36	14,818	696	977	64	6813	2275	245	21	60	...	1017	140	58	...
Spring Bay	10	30,375	3312	12,544	7009	36	...	84	...	160	...	24	...	736	...
Total S.E. Division	330	172,456	8584	58,627	16,642	98,987	27,235	11,196	174	1972	398	3198	1631	3337	270
Bruny	34	29,502	2600	4495	282	840	2	295	2	173	5	...	...	2	...
Esperance	301	351,980	13,437	10,925	227	149	3	240	1	308	6	31	1	40	2
Huon	536	852,814	51,172	126,820	5538	77	...	2733	80	1413	1	140	84	46	...
Kingborough	411	322,781	14,018	28,209	1900	7648	880	12,392	567	2633	712	38	103	44	...
New Norfolk	274	133,286	6104	11,739	2383	13,284	4642	8418	376	1427	706	3516	1553	1208	248
Port Cygnet	324	603,646	13,685	25,678	1753	962	...	188	...	27	...	5	...	2	...
Tasman	79	106,492	8520	25,891	5754	1122	11	1084	100	326	7	47	25	128	30
Total S. Division	1959	2,400,501	109,536	233,757	17,837	24,082	5538	25,350	1126	6307	1437	3777	1766	1470	280
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3087	3,290,595	156,533	404,547	40,814	152,442	40,093	54,326	2160	23,668	2739	10,270	4522	7013	631

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1940-41.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	26,616	3099	1518	741	3530	26	116	17,886	29,683	101,588	27,929	...
Launceston	61	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	78,085	6780	23,933	11,157	10,047	383	1324	70,404	470,359	249,591	143,934	18,807
Total Urban Div.	104,762	9898	25,451	11,898	13,577	409	1440	88,290	500,042	351,179	171,863	18,807
Burnie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	360	112	...	33	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	315	20	5	24	70	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	86,138	1135	20	139	971	15	62	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	15,681	305	...	26	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	101,234	4294	12	226	146	11	116	205	189	326	21	18
Leven	6922	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	9348	380	3	72	254	4	35	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	220,048	6268	40	520	1443	30	240	205	189	326	21	18
Beaconsfield	354,708	80,571	423	1381	2611	85	150	373	719	720	...	...
Fingal	591	93	118	51	840	56	9	131	...	212	...	...
Flinders Island	129	40	...	17	231	2	16	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	64,437	18,611	...	86	...	1	26	46	30	...	106	...
Lilydale	67,085	8462	187	125	424	21	31	...	...	1058	...	...
Portland	521	129	273	45	181	20	19	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	50	20	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	11,943	598	74	43	116	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	499,464	108,524	1075	1810	4403	186	251	550	749	1990	106	...
Evandale	15	15	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	163	67	72	67	4	6	5	75	75	...	...	37
St. Leonards	880	1	97	146	1714	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	181	15	...	20	...	1	13	...	...	...	...	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	1239	98	169	238	1718	10	25	75	75	...	...	37
Bothwell	24	2	7	2	15	1	9	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	23	...	15	7	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	740	23	160	380	1795	7	26	...	745,809	163,730	56,939	8132
Oatlands	24	3	...	2	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	10	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	821	28	194	391	2180	8	35	...	745,809	163,730	56,939	8132
Brighton	21,070	2846	12,307	1725	3595	31	508	11,397	45,090	99,477	18,805	...
Clarence	37,741	34,279	63,593	1108	13,922	781	5949	242	...	212	1059	...
Glamorgan	1677	21	58	15	62	5	22	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	23,414	1050	2511	1718	1330	20	465	187	6614	126,756	1947	...
Richmond	4132	2743	1760	50	452	31	183	...	1886	...	...	...
Sorell	12,049	518	4833	46	...	316	49	...	...	...	...	13,248
Spring Bay	76,197	38,435	5	6	541	3	716	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	176,280	79,892	85,067	4668	19,902	1187	7892	11,826	53,590	226,445	21,811	13,248
Bruny	57,757	5798	716	208	339	...	...	...	3114	26,055	9486	...
Esperance	642,266	14,881	89	181	2936	6	76	42,646	65,220	16,014	...	39,866
Huon	1,404,311	174,671	180	32,214	170,546	46	148	36,548	222,571	2,431,245	266,536	39,109
Kingborough	423,971	13,635	8305	35,644	27,640	36	57	666,619	1,007,924	327,768	168,232	315,851
New Norfolk	129,604	26,708	8492	8500	13,283	4536	4058	86,541	642,443	3,259,535	381,758	6432
Port Cygnet	975,722	46,556	655	188	...	1	6	...	39,074	307,613	62,548	...
Tasman	145,555	42,578	917	540	2233	5	232	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Div.	3,779,186	324,827	19,354	77,475	216,977	4630	4577	832,354	1,980,346	6,368,230	888,560	401,258
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	4,781,800 (a)	529,535	131,350	97,000	260,200	6460	14,460	933,300	3,280,800	7,111,900	1,139,300	441,500

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1940-41 was 1,421,400 lb.

(a) First-grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK, 1939 AND 1940.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1939.	1940.	1939.	1940.	1939.	1940.	1939.	1940.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	128	272	788	972	...	15	187	70
Launceston	35	117	351	347	377	181	310	215
Glenorchy	308	350	1060	1113	2379	1901	207	232
Total Urban Division	471	739	2199	2432	2756	2097	704	517
Burnie	967	945	7746	7751	19,550	15,944	1311	1398
Circular Head	1997	2056	27,785	29,953	29,770	27,269	7046	7231
Deloraine	1904	1844	16,959	17,258	93,522	87,191	4208	3879
Devonport	497	522	2980	3771	12,451	15,459	616	589
Kentish	1315	1318	9399	8316	34,334	35,843	2738	2789
King Island	463	451	15,272	16,280	8180	8980	733	884
Latrobe	855	826	6182	6088	41,206	39,866	1141	1148
Leven	1577	1382	8988	9050	24,660	24,031	2683	2618
Penguin	780	742	5119	5010	14,819	13,818	1570	1379
Table Cape	1642	1624	14,635	14,720	29,123	25,451	4304	4545
Total N.W. Division	11,997	11,710	115,065	118,197	307,615	293,852	26,350	26,460
Beaconsfield	678	672	3434	3548	36,041	34,339	994	989
Fingal	545	559	9077	9403	144,437	154,921	477	697
Flinders Island	385	353	5933	5958	35,663	37,356	367	327
George Town	222	216	1700	1828	28,363	30,452	200	238
Lilydale	571	540	4377	4547	38,770	38,305	1008	1081
Portland	256	217	4711	5036	11,510	13,279	389	367
Ringarooma	686	711	12,785	12,985	37,119	36,845	3265	3520
Scottsdale	620	608	6123	6787	44,540	45,304	1004	1085
Total N.E. Division	3963	3876	48,140	50,092	376,443	390,801	7704	8304
Evandale	683	667	3765	3901	149,010	144,895	211	324
Longford	1370	1356	6458	6931	217,851	217,461	915	965
St. Leonards	570	576	4535	4619	48,793	52,061	489	750
Westbury	1744	1731	7205	6644	123,657	124,257	1422	1449
Total N. Mid. Division	4367	4330	21,963	22,095	539,311	538,674	3037	3488
Bothwell	334	293	4380	4684	160,069	169,261	118	69
Campbell Town	416	446	4324	4720	185,488	191,422	64	102
Hamilton	602	636	11,579	10,898	184,949	185,681	355	367
Oatlands	1095	1105	8031	7901	269,336	264,431	563	678
Ross	160	166	2599	2773	125,999	118,890	9	23
Total Mid. Division	2607	2646	30,913	30,976	925,841	929,685	1109	1239
Brighton	558	501	2547	2426	54,361	51,999	445	353
Clarence	528	502	1391	1351	28,919	26,005	288	235
Glamorgan	166	169	1047	1009	80,069	79,430	74	68
Green Ponds	332	310	1991	1625	72,464	76,678	237	254
Richmond	705	674	3006	2938	80,104	77,561	320	503
Sorell	550	521	3766	3389	48,961	48,658	457	430
Spring Bay	157	161	1273	1311	63,697	66,201	62	52
Total S.E. Division	2996	2838	15,021	14,049	428,575	426,532	1883	1895
Bruny	94	106	639	735	5759	6217	69	141
Esperance	329	351	1503	1512	1449	2177	411	628
Huon	692	629	3710	3970	6355	8374	706	745
Kingborough	434	411	2557	2573	4521	3827	823	690
New Norfolk	791	822	5149	6368	56,724	57,889	736	880
Port Cygnet	516	508	1703	1755	4327	3184	852	1050
Tasman	243	226	2003	2227	16,281	18,269	411	442
Total S. Division	3099	3053	17,264	19,140	95,416	99,937	4008	4576
Gormanston	5	19	502	419	50	25	24	55
Queenstown	14	35	275	176	940	520	28	30
Strahan	9	25	83	413	56	52	15	27
Waratah	21	38	442	504	...	...	15	10
Zeehan	56	97	617	615	117	200	64	112
Total W. Division	105	214	1919	2127	1163	797	146	234
GRAND TOTAL	29,605	29,406	252,484	259,108	2,677,120	2,682,375	44,941	46,713
Increase	...	...	...	6624	51,430	5255	...	1772
Decrease	853	199	9923	...	...	...	376	...

LIVESTOCK, 1940.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	74	1	...	89	183	628	125	68	104	2	45	23	47	...	...
Launceston	26	5	...	27	90	220	29	27	40	...	31	21	194	...	...
Glenorchy	161	11	1	126	223	633	119	162	144	2	53	21	211	...	1
Total Urban Div.	261	17	1	242	496	1481	273	257	288	4	129	65	452	...	1
Burnie	313	120	47	441	457	2456	227	1407	1414	114	2133	230	1168	...	4
Circular Head	645	140	99	964	993	11,602	1055	4259	6652	395	5990	980	6251	94	...
Deloraine	573	355	118	938	788	6179	632	2243	4284	340	3580	539	3340	84	515
Devonport	178	74	16	235	271	1382	270	425	665	10	1019	103	486	...	...
Kentish	470	229	59	665	594	3328	286	662	2258	98	1684	413	2376	...	23
King Island	133	28	28	214	209	5373	1365	1958	3203	171	4210	157	727	...	...
Latrobe	216	148	41	406	379	1616	377	825	1228	41	2001	211	937	17	22
Leven	463	212	49	662	671	3951	171	1176	2425	116	1211	386	2232	...	...
Penguin	250	104	44	336	362	2000	92	829	1268	67	754	221	1158	...	11
Table Cape	553	177	88	786	750	5759	361	2360	3245	82	2913	593	3952	4	6
Total N.W. Div.	3794	1587	589	5647	5474	43,646	4836	16,144	26,642	1434	25,495	3833	22,627	199	581
Beaconsfield	333	184	31	314	327	1313	329	582	680	53	591	184	805	...	5
Fingal	163	136	26	249	284	2010	567	1024	1776	32	3994	127	570	...	...
Flinders Island	97	61	37	187	129	1338	496	864	1198	23	2039	64	263	...	...
George Town	83	64	7	106	103	558	164	281	444	34	347	63	175	2	5
Lilydale	284	157	15	262	263	1659	332	675	856	136	889	227	854	...	6
Portland	107	54	8	112	97	1494	202	666	975	30	1669	86	281	...	24
Ringarooma	211	90	48	351	312	5026	380	1941	2624	346	2668	508	3012	6	...
Scottsdale	233	99	34	281	293	2197	234	903	1789	131	1533	223	862	6	5
Total N.E. Div.	1511	845	206	1862	1808	15,595	2704	6936	10,342	785	13,730	1482	6822	14	45
Evandale	98	95	37	313	317	577	290	496	718	40	1780	63	261	...	...
Longford	243	234	90	686	580	1513	535	769	1513	34	2567	255	710	...	200
St. Leonards	175	119	22	251	303	1175	479	703	787	106	1369	130	620	...	...
Westbury	331	298	92	918	721	1869	617	1039	1530	90	1499	282	1167	1	...
Total N.M. Div.	847	746	241	2168	1921	5134	1921	3007	4548	270	7215	730	2758	1	200
Bothwell	65	64	10	130	153	325	168	672	963	74	2482	17	52	...	...
Campbell Town	66	74	29	220	197	406	207	615	1034	5	2453	26	76	...	...
Hamilton	213	175	30	286	320	711	313	1155	2032	126	6561	131	236	70	...
Oatlands	321	314	69	525	511	1325	599	1083	1839	231	2824	185	493	...	...
Ross	30	31	10	73	83	170	93	361	500	55	1594	6	17	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	695	658	148	1234	1264	2937	1380	3886	6368	491	15,914	365	874	70	...
Brighton	179	137	29	220	252	1047	414	389	329	...	247	74	279	...	4
Clarence	157	113	23	221	258	524	234	232	207	6	148	88	147	...	...
Glamorgan	67	65	7	88	74	199	156	192	192	...	270	23	45	..	...
Green Ponds	110	95	13	125	172	270	151	246	216	18	724	40	214	...	...
Richmond	182	183	29	336	309	700	343	442	556	72	825	111	392	...	...
Sorell	187	144	32	265	224	1431	390	475	446	189	458	119	311	...	...
Spring Bay	60	61	14	62	85	190	164	193	233	69	462	12	40	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	942	798	147	1317	1374	4361	1852	2169	2179	354	3134	467	1428	...	4
Bruny	89	33	5	48	53	235	33	97	175	9	186	29	112	...	...
Esperance	290	24	3	114	234	437	94	241	291	...	449	122	506	...	...
Huon	493	63	18	337	274	1094	360	525	727	106	1158	276	469	...	4
Kingborough	376	21	15	166	230	1089	399	390	393	15	287	137	553	...	1
New Norfolk	296	156	44	353	425	1129	374	886	1170	61	2748	138	742	...	2
Port Cygnet	297	40	41	213	254	557	255	215	280	7	441	235	815	...	...
Tasman	152	69	14	112	100	941	132	255	465	103	331	140	302	...	...
Total S. Div.	1993	406	140	1343	1570	5482	1647	2609	3501	301	5600	1077	3499	...	7
Gormanston	2	1	...	5	14	5	11	4	3	...	396	4	51	...	...
Queenstown	7	2	1	14	20	67	29	25	14	...	41	9	21	...	...
Strahan	10	2	...	11	14	74	27	9	33	...	270	5	22	...	...
Waratah	15	...	...	6	32	117	35	61	102	7	182	2	8	...	...
Zeehan	20	1	1	13	83	71	134	25	72	...	313	15	97	...	...
Total W. Div	55	6	2	49	163	334	236	124	224	7	1202	35	199	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	10,098	5063	1474	13,862	14,070	78,970	14,849	35,132	54,092	3646	72,419	8054	38,659	284	838

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1940.						Shearing, 1939-40 (a).			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Other.				
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
Launceston	118	61	2	...	...	181	315	62	1644	49
Glenorchy	1097	612	192	...	16	1885	1600	149	9700	300
Total Urban Division	1215	673	209	...	16	2081	1915	211	11,344	349
Burnie	8293	6087	1564	...	696	15,248	11,853	717	79,848	2160
Circular Head	12,523	10,025	4721	...	316	26,953	19,371	4235	143,088	10,198
Deloraine	45,459	32,338	9394	...	4428	82,763	57,339	11,873	374,224	24,573
Devonport	7249	4406	3804	3113	514	11,832	9068	1560	52,714	4986
Kentish	19,097	15,101	1645	...	316	35,527	19,790	1179	118,592	2584
King Island	3906	2576	2498	...	59	8921	5922	1608	42,052	3483
Latrobe	17,740	12,528	9598	...	2199	37,667	32,903	3575	210,296	7687
Leven	12,461	10,089	1481	...	2144	21,887	14,511	2378	96,245	6008
Penguin	7633	5085	1100	...	774	13,044	9334	841	62,879	2423
Table Cape	12,821	10,984	1646	...	1918	23,533	16,784	2082	111,348	6403
Total N.W. Division	147,182	109,219	37,451	3113	13,364	277,375	196,875	30,048	1,291,286	70,505
Beaconsfield	13,744	8680	11,915	1122	1396	31,821	27,256	6060	169,464	10,412
Fingal	51,203	31,509	72,209	786	1132	153,003	115,286	28,310	832,833	35,296
Flinders Island	21,999	9482	5875	1940	6506	28,910	26,489	8270	221,287	19,384
George Town	11,110	4830	14,512	830	1853	27,769	23,695	3494	138,704	5164
Lilydale	15,373	7889	15,043	5405	827	32,073	30,355	4483	199,091	5693
Portland	4471	2723	6085	...	698	12,581	9606	2423	61,971	3800
Ringarooma	11,961	9420	15,464	...	783	36,062	27,604	3766	209,115	9267
Scottsdale	14,305	9640	21,359	21	1426	43,857	37,846	4687	294,101	8884
Total N.E. Division.	144,166	84,173	162,462	10,104	14,621	366,076	298,137	61,493	2,126,566	97,900
Evandale	65,071	39,711	40,113	35,479	14,625	94,791	114,569	24,389	876,727	39,871
Longford	101,098	64,244	52,119	25,475	43,103	148,883	156,715	44,269	1,193,189	74,333
St. Leonards	18,755	11,439	21,867	12,366	5787	33,908	42,155	7108	291,745	10,226
Westbury	56,617	41,347	26,293	610	13,992	109,655	83,038	21,500	566,072	38,959
Total N. Mid. Div..	241,541	156,741	140,392	73,930	77,507	387,237	396,477	97,266	2,927,733	163,389
Bothwell	60,026	33,643	75,592	17,355	823	151,083	129,220	32,273	906,914	40,379
Campbell Town	72,540	44,240	74,642	60,058	34,577	96,787	147,730	41,443	1,141,039	57,319
Hamilton	64,541	40,643	80,497	27,895	1619	156,167	151,414	34,937	1,039,445	44,173
Oatlands	110,656	74,545	79,230	21,041	11,146	232,244	209,938	54,355	1,429,720	64,201
Ross	39,387	22,632	56,871	60,041	200	58,649	104,566	22,454	769,293	25,367
Total Mid. Division	347,150	215,703	366,832	186,390	48,365	694,930	742,868	185,462	5,286,411	231,439
Brighton	23,903	14,355	13,741	250	1475	50,274	43,463	4576	327,512	6945
Clarence	13,667	6391	5947	374	1043	24,588	23,175	5237	157,643	4655
Glamorgan	23,483	16,446	39,501	6248	78	73,104	63,975	16,327	404,878	19,217
Green Ponds	36,018	22,095	18,565	20	1236	75,422	64,486	15,758	433,092	19,525
Richmond	33,698	22,239	21,624	2290	901	74,370	57,879	11,273	403,557	14,965
Sorell	18,406	12,242	18,010	2153	366	46,139	36,852	4842	232,012	7312
Spring Bay	18,051	12,756	35,394	2660	5912	57,629	53,793	10,716	352,571	9097
Total S. E. Division.	167,226	106,524	152,782	13,995	11,011	401,526	343,623	68,729	2,311,265	81,716
Bruny	2251	1325	2641	...	...	6217	4480	459	23,814	625
Esperance	1329	727	121	...	14	2163	995	43	6350	104
Huon	4328	3098	948	...	43	8331	4448	172	28,750	271
Kingborough	2128	865	834	...	348	3479	3299	178	20,242	290
New Norfolk	23,896	14,716	19,277	1758	963	55,168	44,129	9282	278,634	14,558
Port Cygnet	2378	699	107	...	2	3182	2619	...	16,149	...
Tasman	7432	4631	6206	3106	4	15,159	12,687	2032	81,337	3239
Total S. Division	43,742	26,061	30,134	4864	1374	93,699	72,657	12,166	455,276	19,087
Gormanston	15	10	...	...	...	25	40	...	250	...
Queenstown	320	...	200	...	...	520	880	...	5120	...
Strahan	37	14	1	...	30	22	65	...	346	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	100	...	100	...	...	200	102	15	778	22
Total W. Division	472	24	301	...	30	767	1087	15	6494	22
TOTAL	1,092,694	699,118	890,563	292,396	166,288	2,223,691	2,053,639	455,390	14,416,375	664,407

(a) Figures for 1940-41 not available for publication.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING, AND LAMBING, 1940.

Municipality.	Average Daily No. of Cows Milked throughout the Year 1940	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Pasteurized Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped.	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	456	4122	...	...	...	504	147	357	...	...
Launceston	175	140	...	...	90	171	37	134	87	58
Glenorchy	442	12,301	900	...	1000	379	153	226	1030	735
Total Urban Division	1073	16,563	900	...	1090	1054	337	717	1117	793
Burnie	1749	70,464	3000	...	6749	2494	1555	939	8012	7699
Circular Head	6828	146,221	3250	6000	11,784	11,780	6355	5425	10,722	9573
Deloraine	3985	119,240	...	9486	28,231	6240	4245	1995	43,254	35,882
Devonport	881	48,412	...	...	7318	1210	755	455	5931	4770
Kentish	3178	101,604	...	...	22,864	3207	2137	1070	18,203	16,113
King Island	4193	83,874	...	...	348	6469	3334	3135	3349	3073
Latrobe	1201	91,063	...	...	10,216	1698	1200	498	17,399	15,228
Leven	2258	133,233	...	...	12,510	3820	2275	1545	11,931	11,547
Penguin	1050	60,250	...	...	8247	1942	1309	633	7388	7277
Table Cape	4010	140,271	...	...	25,006	5737	3292	2445	12,618	12,337
Total N.W. Division	29,333	994,632	6250	15,486	133,273	44,597	26,457	18,140	138,807	123,499
Beaconsfield	974	66,431	26,080	...	11,146	1350	762	588	12,378	8813
Fingal	1061	32,807	...	100,421	17,690	2484	1855	629	41,923	31,735
Flinders Island	820	5201	...	...	1070	1585	1345	240	18,483	16,251
George Town	371	11,933	...	...	2656	586	422	164	6558	4967
Lilydale	1127	97,504	...	...	16,664	1645	964	681	11,602	8838
Portland	989	21,397	...	50,980	6215	1450	951	499	3631	2920
Ringarooma	3336	73,189	...	...	19,555	5035	2807	2228	10,254	8837
Scottsdale	1408	82,790	12,000	...	15,384	2368	1654	714	11,932	10,287
Total N.E. Division	10,086	391,252	38,080	151,401	90,380	16,503	10,760	5743	116,761	92,648
Evandale	424	28,953	...	...	5145	962	775	187	54,774	44,329
Longford	1002	73,204	...	...	8996	1910	1532	378	91,013	72,876
St. Leonards	857	28,895	...	...	4580	1468	794	674	24,780	12,218
Westbury	1187	115,615	10,170	...	17,457	1895	1482	413	52,671	44,687
Total N. Mid. Div.	3470	246,667	10,170	...	36,178	6235	4583	1652	223,238	174,110
Bothwell	191	12,189	...	...	1150	1069	993	76	45,724	34,424
Campbell Town	227	16,723	...	...	1826	1075	1016	59	83,983	47,769
Hamilton	493	28,128	...	...	3230	2184	2020	164	60,859	40,305
Oatlands	872	89,483	...	...	10,550	2072	1796	276	97,548	78,737
Ross	113	6033	...	...	386	490	436	54	33,471	23,915
Total Mid. Division	1896	152,556	...	...	17,142	6890	6261	629	321,585	225,150
Brighton	876	31,287	16,000	...	1106	1102	374	728	22,549	17,680
Clarence	417	37,743	24,027	...	1682	456	226	230	13,515	11,317
Glamorgan	119	11,609	...	...	3239	222	178	44	20,950	16,743
Green Ponds	206	17,324	...	...	1600	325	291	34	32,783	24,935
Richmond	528	32,673	...	...	1568	883	605	278	30,765	24,487
Sorell	1172	27,328	...	...	2261	1540	552	988	16,237	13,232
Spring Bay	138	15,464	...	...	...	255	248	7	16,875	13,325
Total S.E. Division	3456	173,428	40,027	...	11,456	4783	2474	2309	153,674	121,719
Bruny	255	34,548	...	...	1260	246	172	74	1858	1317
Esperance	386	46,159	...	...	9550	326	225	101	815	535
Huon	899	109,656	9028	...	1430	1083	783	300	3055	2710
Kingborough	830	68,670	...	...	2026	894	368	526	1285	750
New Norfolk	837	50,146	9300	...	5954	1456	1050	406	18,787	14,681
Port Cygnet	424	57,869	14,000	...	800	356	221	135	1332	1158
Tasman	547	112,513	12,461	...	111	832	475	357	5855	4769
Total S. Division	4178	479,561	44,789	...	21,131	5193	3294	1899	32,987	25,920
Gormanston	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	15	16
Queenstown	41	...	...	...	...	37	14	23	...	...
Strahan	33	332	...	...	...	30	26	4	37	14
Waratah	61	2463	...	...	...	119	91	28	...	...
Zeehan	27	206	...	...	...	82	78	4	...	...
Total W. Division	164	3001	...	...	...	271	212	59	52	30
TOTAL	53,656	2,457,660	140,216	166,887	310,650	85,526	54,378	31,148	988,221	763,869

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1940.								Stock died during 1940.				Bees.		
						Pigs.							Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit. Productive (*a*).	Yield of Honey and Wax in 1940.	
						For Pork.		For Curing.							
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.	Slips & Suckers.	Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	Hives.	Honey.	Wax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	15	...	...	6	...	94	...	...	7	...	23	34	5	130	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	39	1	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	89	45	...	1	...	5	10	7	9	156	23	6	34	865	...
Total Urban Div.	104	45	...	7	...	99	10	8	16	195	47	40	39	995	...
Burnie	350	409	8	2	...	118	...	49	67	1004	401	66	2	80	...
Circular Head	423	883	23	14	2	190	20	88	60	2131	922	431	91	3471	...
Deloraine	2050	987	11	12	7	196	5	244	90	4815	589	109	634	58,950	1106
Devonport	150	210	8	...	...	43	4	56	22	955	82	18	32	470	3
Kentish	126	599	1	4	1	82	...	191	25	1011	94	32	745	44,560	440
King Island	449	362	1	1	7	48	...	4	20	417	501	54	6	100	...
Latrobe	1346	282	1	3	1	121	2	93	59	2904	255	99	35	390	...
Leven	190	1166	49	4	1	175	...	91	41	936	284	36	405	12,400	200
Penguin	207	282	2	1	...	78	...	61	18	447	211	13	...	...	...
Table Cape	201	325	1	2	4	154	4	220	69	1069	543	307	76	1760	5
Total N.W. Division	5492	5505	105	43	23	1205	35	1097	471	15,689	3882	1165	2026	122,181	1754
Beaconsfield	1036	211	...	...	2	720	58	104	32	2501	137	44	127	1506	24
Fingal	4379	78	5	2	9	190	11	207	27	6583	341	29	43	324	5
Flinders Island	555	162	5	2	3	20	...	11	17	1384	155	69	2	45	...
George Town	391	95	...	1	8	234	6	25	12	2474	98	12	16	326	3
Lilydale	975	157	1	...	5	1096	33	155	20	1818	121	46	88	1465	12
Portland	374	111	3	3	1	95	3	68	9	695	223	42	3	157	...
Ringarooma	973	261	4	3	1	329	...	587	27	2083	332	191	78	1222	20
Scottsdale	642	228	1	...	...	369	2	124	23	2361	203	18	60	890	200
Total N.E. Division	9325	1303	19	11	29	3053	113	1281	167	19,899	1610	451	417	5935	264
Evandale	3961	196	3	7	3	63	...	44	29	6166	133	4	64	660	...
Longford	6866	519	12	9	2	85	54	98	75	9198	308	68	16	230	...
St. Leonards	1368	187	1	1	...	335	...	39	20	2263	153	42	15	280	5
Westbury	3631	426	5	5	3	209	43	159	69	6058	346	39	78	1270	5
Total N. Mid. Div.	15,826	1328	21	22	8	692	97	340	193	23,685	940	153	173	2440	10
Bothwell	3783	64	...	17	...	38	...	10	27	5838	108	4	11	250	...
Campbell Town	4932	103	1	5	...	44	...	14	32	6360	107	...	5	95	...
Hamilton	5903	463	13	36	6	156	14	28	26	9993	349	13	64	909	10
Oatlands	5986	654	9	15	12	74	13	97	74	8387	183	18	40	700	5
Ross	3163	143	1	23	...	6	...	3	5	5025	156	...	25	352	...
Total Mid. Div.	23,767	1427	24	96	18	318	27	152	164	35,603	903	35	145	2306	15
Brighton	1977	495	1	4	2	65	22	12	34	2431	222	39	65	1218	...
Clarence	1157	774	...	...	3	147	1	14	30	1346	56	8	81	1005	...
Glamorgan	2161	16	2	10	...	16	1	24	8	4464	64	...	9	200	...
Green Ponds	1874	159	1	5	...	6	...	16	28	3548	48	4	59	2092	100
Richmond	3033	244	4	2	7	95	4	13	42	3777	91	50	30	960	...
Sorell	1962	146	...	1	...	12	1	20	34	2723	107	19	39	730	...
Spring Bay	2100	21	...	1	...	3	...	...	9	2768	37	...	35	2548	50
Total S.E. Division	14,264	1855	8	23	12	344	29	99	185	21,057	625	120	318	8753	150
Bruny	636	13	12	3	...	54	...	13	7	201	32	1	1	20	...
Esperance	256	106	16	...	3	50	5	92	16	80	25	6	247	2909	65
Huon	749	107	24	34	5	83	...	15	28	253	159	54	218	1906	115
Kingborough	77	74	...	...	4	162	5	30	17	68	135	49	160	1361	15
New Norfolk	5049	352	24	26	1	107	5	42	45	3342	128	28	67	968	...
Port Cygnet	52	11	...	...	2	155	...	7	16	101	96	14	41	480	...
Tasman	942	49	38	...	14	...	...	1600	2	765	48	25	17	264	...
Total S. Division	7761	712	114	63	29	611	15	1799	131	4810	623	177	751	7908	195
Gormanston	15	10	...	1	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50	4	...	...	...	...
Strahan	1	...	...	1	...	11	4	...	4	14	20	...	11	50	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	4	80	25	20	70	600	...
Total W. Division	16	10	...	4	2	63	4	...	9	144	59	30	81	650	...
GRAND TOTAL	76,555	12,185	291	269	121	6385	330	4776	1336	121,082	8689	2171	3950	151,168	2388

(*a*) In addition to the above hives, there were 1862 hives, which were unproductive.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1940-41.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	42	63,204	85,408	(a) 15,217	...	...	11,916
Launceston	14	16,292	44,955	3808	4735	1200	1585
Glenorchy	4	8514	3860	...	5	52	...
Total Urban Div.	60	88,010	134,223	19,025	4740	1252	13,501
Burnie	7	5166	5165	(a) 2531	...	124	4724
Circular Head	19	1556	2507	484	539	...	782
Deloraine	9	2467	2376	286	708	31	881
Devonport	28	4690	4686	718	733	...	1396
Kentish	10	816	2670	399	250	...	389
King Island	4	1620	191	151	152	...	127
Latrobe	11	1210	1800	373	153	20	341
Leven	8	1911	2684	432	540	...	337
Penguin	6	460	710	261	228	...	202
Table Cape	18	1478	2400	393	454	293	762
Total N.W. Div.	120	21,374	25,189	6028	3757	468	9941
Beaconsfield	6	1105	1840	247	90	...	240
Fingal	9	2431	1852	188	162	...	370
Flinders	1	418	300	36	...	...	26
George Town	2	505	408	98	40	...	141
Lilydale	5	1908	536	108	100	...	...
Portland	2	861	683	209	...	...	260
Ringarooma	7	2084	3160	230	496	70	568
Scottsdale	11	440	2388	251	217	27	382
Total N.E. Div.	43	9752	11,167	1367	1105	97	1987
Evandale	4	1179	333	104	66	5	110
Longford	8	1167	1603	145	76	16	136
St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	4	994	1830	182	78	...	227
Total N. Mid. Div.	16	3340	3766	431	220	21	473
Bothwell	2	1459	154	36	21	...	75
Campbell Town	1	24	607	43	16	...	30
Hamilton	4	1087	611	25	28	42	46
Oatlands	7	732	1404	158	94	6	190
Ross	3	1058	710	...	37	...	40
Total Mid. Div.	17	4360	3486	262	196	48	381
Brighton	4	1122	1200	104	20	...	124
Clarence	7	2388	5100	614	426	446	1022
Glamorgan	4	704	312	46	40	...	155
Green Ponds	3	913	456	...	12	...	22
Richmond	3	480	835	20	5	...	98
Sorell	3	710	1435	68	81	10	122
Spring Bay	2	770	392	...	9	...	42
Total S.E. Div.	26	7087	9730	852	593	456	1585
Bruny	2	194	16	32	2	...	30
Esperance	6	1553	752	443	87	...	279
Huon	9	1058	1832	538	106	9	400
Kingborough	5	2980	2316	342	84	49	454
New Norfolk	8	2742	2340	268	212	...	560
Port Cygnet	6	1320	940	144	100	110	1100
Tasman	3	756	311	63	...	...	62
Total S. Div.	39	10,603	8507	1830	591	168	2885
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	4	4341	907	587	81	23	81
Strahan	3	670	710	170	118	...	165
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	6	1479	1449	255	169	...	203
Total W. Div.	13	6490	3066	1012	368	23	449
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	334	151,016	199,134	30,807	11,570	2533	31,202
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	76,555	12,185	291	269	121	9905 (b)
Total Tasmania — At Factories	78	7274	31,311	(a) 2293	...	362	40,114
Grand Total	412	234,845	242,630	33,391	11,839	3016	81,221 (c)

(a) Including Cows. (b) Including 3190 Pigs for Bacon. (c) Including 535 Slips and Suckers.

VALUES OF RURAL HOLDINGS, 1940-41.

ALIENATED LAND.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Total Alienated Land.	Capital Value.	Value of Residences.	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements, exclusive of Residences.
	No.	acres.	£	£	£	£
Hobart	116	4472	198,580	103,035	69,571	25,974
Launceston	38	2109	36,389	13,090	11,767	11,532
Glenorchy	232	12,124	292,682	96,390	110,160	86,132
Total Urban Division	386	18,705	527,651	212,515	191,498	123,638
Burnie	332	71,462	635,260	107,747	267,731	259,782
Circular Head	680	213,161	1,013,342	184,137	496,673	332,532
Deloraine	619	166,178	901,838	161,990	441,324	298,524
Devonport	212	23,494	313,106	74,485	115,052	123,569
Kentish	527	99,004	534,943	144,090	237,992	152,861
King Island	137	142,537	502,738	64,400	296,476	141,862
Latrobe	246	63,259	579,100	90,800	273,352	214,948
Leven	482	67,915	680,348	151,460	301,461	227,427
Penguin	271	35,440	389,065	88,738	179,627	120,700
Table Cape	583	97,994	830,492	169,895	406,786	253,811
Total N.W. Division	4089	980,444	6,380,232	1,237,742	3,016,474	2,126,016
Beaconsfield	457	99,482	556,269	148,660	209,743	197,866
Fingal	176	248,801	568,776	58,160	321,505	189,111
Flinder Island	105	65,595	196,361	29,160	103,842	63,359
George Town	107	80,717	177,745	24,797	87,223	65,725
Lilydale	319	107,764	401,605	85,540	205,330	110,735
Portland	125	45,981	132,304	27,405	52,645	52,254
Ringarooma	221	85,787	498,215	79,160	228,903	190,152
Scottsdale	239	119,302	304,547	50,340	141,127	113,080
Total N.E. Division	1749	853,429	2,835,822	503,222	1,350,318	982,282
Evandale	103	160,940	705,534	66,858	483,286	155,390
Longford	259	219,219	978,634	118,806	582,235	277,593
St. Leonards	211	102,471	453,466	100,562	262,981	89,923
Westbury	357	156,655	862,093	128,974	480,631	252,488
Total N. Mid. Division	930	639,285	2,999,727	415,200	1,809,133	775,394
Bothwell	73	356,413	679,432	57,545	463,510	158,377
Campbell Town	80	268,711	755,796	69,965	504,552	181,279
Hamilton	242	348,669	836,572	92,511	506,453	237,608
Oatlands	331	393,599	1,158,182	126,676	666,216	365,290
Ross	36	223,682	531,482	75,685	387,362	68,435
Total Mid. Division	762	1,591,074	3,961,464	422,382	2,528,093	1,010,989
Brighton	210	91,481	529,817	96,718	266,755	166,344
Clarence	194	51,891	344,220	86,825	116,414	140,981
Glamorgan	78	144,471	244,866	33,570	139,426	71,870
Green Ponds	147	106,462	391,999	60,995	196,193	134,811
Richmond	199	112,057	452,175	56,315	219,343	176,517
Sorell	227	97,930	445,527	72,210	221,127	152,190
Spring Bay	74	149,580	213,055	30,052	115,554	67,449
Total S.E. Division	1129	753,872	2,621,659	436,685	1,274,812	910,162
Bruny	111	31,191	91,943	32,890	32,912	26,141
Esperance	369	26,612	547,935	166,080	128,375	253,480
Huon	607	69,700	1,094,222	272,839	249,285	572,098
Kingborough	471	44,622	608,721	162,345	193,067	253,309
New Norfolk	358	128,210	830,560	150,000	211,997	468,563
Port Cygnet	366	37,525	598,982	132,142	150,393	316,447
Tasman	179	67,092	202,038	54,290	62,277	85,471
Total South. Division	2461	404,952	3,974,401	970,586	1,028,306	1,975,509
Gormanston	3	290	550	50	55	445
Queenstown	10	77	1890	1640	205	45
Strahan	10	1272	4440	1875	1113	1452
Waratah	27	4527	5933	885	2911	2137
Zeehan	27	2666	5523	1775	918	2830
Total W. Division	77	8832	18,336	6225	5202	6909
Total	11,583	5,250,593	23,319,292	4,204,557	11,203,836	7,910,899

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	153	154	160	143	133	96	99	142	67
Area ..... Acres	9576	12,134	15,216	18,401	10,920	9319	16,545	12,714	5224
Value ..... £	7124	9370	9996	9248	7316	6064	9146	8050	3392
Price per ac. (average) £	0 14 11	0 15 5	0 13 2	0 10 1	0 13 5	0 13 0	0 11 1	0 12 8	0 13 0
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	71	53	30	32	51	65	67	65	75
Area ..... Acres	136	90	642	375	404	289	230	274	265
Value ..... £	1925	1098	1285	1445	1318	1334	1785	1277	2098
Price per ac. (average) £	14 11 0	12 4 0	2 0 0	3 17 1	3 5 3	4 12 2	7 15 4	4 13 0	7 18 4
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	8709	8457	7371	6931	5423	4730	4756	4628	3626
Other Sales ..... £	8160	3439	2698	3167	2863	3675	2811	2482	2988
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	11,310	11,048	10,852	10,913	10,390	10,065	10,171	10,012	9904
Total Receipts..... £	47,975	46,793	46,778	50,690	55,400	55,245	56,886	60,500	63,016
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	284	238	285	220	268	218	234	270	285
„ „ „ area, acres	19,593	15,061	29,434	22,923	18,770	14,986	15,103	16,640	17,328
Crown Leases Issued „ „	132,103	151,717	248,534	155,333	93,195	152,217	100,888	136,205	172,284
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	12,169	11,147	12,013	10,089	7926	3498	4087	4191	2890

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER

	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,826,838	5,845,608	5,860,594	5,878,009	5,892,564	5,911,593
Land in process of Alienation	455,922	442,074	437,720	433,285	433,335	422,586
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,121,839	2,006,839	2,084,504	2,109,011	2,071,409	2,054,432
„ Mining purposes	37,405	45,025	44,271	34,536	30,167	27,914
„ Timber-getting.....	247,576	285,000	308,562	290,053	297,481	292,914
„ Closer Settlement.....	81,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
„ Soldier Settlement	107,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000
„ Other purposes	132,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,108	10,110	10,485	10,558
„ State Departments	8000	9500	10,972	10,972	10,972	10,972
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	1,800,000	1,800,000	1,950,000	1,968,149	2,414,088	2,782,067
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	5,950,320	6,016,854	5,754,269	5,726,875	5,300,499	4,947,964
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-01.
Timber Reserves .....acres (*a*)	950,000	950,000	948,509	940,000	950,000	951,600	951,600	951,600
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,479,436	1,468,508	1,488,908	1,468,537	1,468,535	1,561,537	1,593,070	1,610,850
„ Nurseries ..... acres	8	8	8	22	22	7	7	7
„ Plantations ..... acres	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170	1375	1625	1850
Receipts ..... £	17,445	23,066	26,904	30,693	30,721	32,765	33,241	36,087
Expenditure ..... £	8978	11,118	15,675	20,234	58,869	71,437	80,030	68,775

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	516	518	502	506	524	524	518	608	558	402
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	1095	1067	1095	1070	1007	1015	1013	906	901	909
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	26	52	42	59	45	37	45	45	32	32
Area of Holdings..... acres	269,875	269,033	269,333	269,812	268,672	268,457	268,878	302,146	299,490	295,740
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,186,909	2,181,983	2,059,039	2,067,042	2,054,255	2,055,724	2,059,864	2,064,822	2,072,298	2,083,170

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1940-41

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1940-41.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1939-40.)

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1940-41 returns were collected from 1002 (980) factories, an increase of 22 compared with the preceding year.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1940-41, 15,839 (14,670), showed a considerable increase on the number in the previous year, and was the greatest number of workers yet recorded. The increase in workers during 1940-41 was evenly divided, there being an increase of 587 males and 582 females.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Newspapers, paper making, printing, &c., 1591 (1436); woollen, tweed, and knitting mills, 2174 (1731); sawmills, 1570 (1516); bread, biscuits, and confectionery, 1418 (1335); and jam, canning, and pickles, 899 (844).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1939-40.
1- 20 workers	35	37	34	32	29	22
21- 50 workers	27	15	15	14	15	16
51-100 workers	15	7	8	11	9	13
101 and over	23	41	43	43	47	49
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

Although during the year 1940-41 the percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands increased to 47 (43), the average number of hands in this class of factory fell slightly to 468 (474), thus reversing the steady upward trend of recent years.

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1940-41 was 16·9, compared with 15·8 in 1939-40.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	10,461,366	11,321,559	11,158,205	12,993,294	13,867,446 (*a*)
Raw material	4,641,471	4,854,787	4,613,978	5,410,648	6,188,288
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	1,004,291	1,021,678	1,145,568	1,329,617	1,387,270
Net production	4,815,604	5,445,094	5,398,659	6,253,029	6,291,888 (*a*)
Labour cost	2,212,961	2,443,233	2,624,163	2,834,727	3,207,033
Unallotted balance	2,602,643	3,001,861	2,774,496	3,418,302	3,084,855
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent of net production	46·0	44·9	48·6	45·3	51·0
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	218	223	206	221	196

(*a*) Understated by approximately £723,000 and £671,000 respectively, compared with previous years (see notes (*d*) and (*e*), Table No. 3).

The gross output for 1940-41 amounted to £13,867,000 (£12,993,000), and net production to £6,292,000 (£6,253,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £3,085,000 (£3,418,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £6,292,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £218 in 1936-37; £223 in 1937-38; £206 in 1938-39; £221 in 1939-40; and £196 in 1940-41. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1940-41, and amounted to £6,188,000 (£5,411,000), representing 45 (42) per cent of the total value of the output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1940-41.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c. (*a*)	230,886	204,921	253,282	288,345	290,608	315
Sawmills	335,839	363,169	362,496	392,299	443,261	141
Metal extraction	1,292,117	1,540,271	1,163,179	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	272,466	296,531	366,026	401,174	406,378	173
Jam, pulp, &c.	141,578	208,958	199,223	185,037	238,870	141
Woollen mills	375,254	362,202	416,609	650,738	817,967	228
Books, paper making, printing, &c.	323,052	388,065	450,250 (*b*)	619,000 (*b*)	840,593 (*b*)	240
Cycle and motor works	141,503	169,257	180,479	181,835	170,468	142
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	600,974	655,982	707,882	771,800	175,688	415

(*a*) Including Carbide. (*b*) Including Paper Making. (*n*) Not available for publication.

As may be seen from the table, the value of net production in 1940-41 was considerably greater than in the previous year in most of the above industries, but particularly in the woollen, jam, pulp, &c., and books, printing, &c., classes, the latter being chiefly due to paper making. Net production of the heat, light, and power class actually increased. The figures do not reflect this owing to the adoption of a new formula for arriving at value of net production.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries for the year 1940-41 was £3,207,033, compared with £2,834,727 in 1939-40. The average payment to all workers, both male and female, for the year under review, was £202 (£193).

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1940-41 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £11,786,000, compared with £10,563,000 at the end of the previous year. Of this fixed capital, £4,237,000 (£3,775,000) was represented by land and buildings, and £7,549,000 (£6,788,000) by plant and machinery.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1941 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1941 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	23	11	..	16	..	18	6	6	337	1	..	388	7	23	..	41	4	322	3
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c ...	15	12	..	8	..	5	7	2	150	..	2	179	7	10	..	23	2	136	3
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	17	4	..	9	..	8	10	3	76	12	5	105	22	..	1	15	11	88	11
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	214	150	1	245	..	186	138	19	3554	16	40	4194	155	85	3	538	66	3533	89
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	..	..	17	1	..	..	4	1	10	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	19	8	1	18	..	49	38	8	822	1398	4	909	1437	104	178	222	440	1003	1082
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	9	5	..	10	..	5	2	3	130	9	2	155	11	7	..	42	3	112	8
VIII. Clothing.....	59	45	5	16	4	2	10	2	157	377	5	227	396	13	35	40	163	126	186
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	265	143	15	143	10	158	128	80	1710	846	29	2263	999	153	152	394	332	1662	743
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	272	171	1	71	..	42	16	130	1568	36	25	2007	53	55	..	283	27	1525	36
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	50	41	1	9	1	7	9	1	271	24	3	332	35	32	3	66	14	192	19
XII. Printing & Binding	29	18	1	113	2	87	75	22	985	276	12	1237	354	35	39	184	139	1204	178
XIII. Rubber	13	11	..	4	..	2	6	1	45	..	..	63	6	1	..	22	4	29	3
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	1	..	5	..	2	4	1	102	6	1	112	10	9	5	33	7	78	5
Total Classes I. to XV..	996	623	25	667	17	571	450	278	9921	3001	128	12,188	3493	527	416	1907	1213	10,020	2366
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	6	..	..	12	..	6	..	24	107	5	4	153	5	1	..	5	1	146	4
Total All Classes .	1002	623	25	679	17	577	450	302	10028	3006	132	12,341	3498	528	416	1912	1214	10,166	2370

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation. (*b*) Including workers at their own homes (1 male, 6 females).

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	7	16	3	12	10	75	...	...	1	34	...	...	2	267	23	404
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2	4	1	4	6	41	1	11	5	130	...	...	...	...	15	190
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	9	20	1	4	3	22	1	13	3	73	...	...	...	...	17	132
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	79	168	21	84	75	500	9	124	25	778	1	69	4	2637	214	4360
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	7	14	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	18
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1	3	1	4	2	12	1	20	9	294	2	129	3	2080	19	2542
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2	6	2	8	3	17	1	12	...	...	...	...	1	123	9	166
VIII. Clothing	14	27	13	52	19	129	6	77	3	106	4	237	...	...	59	628
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	79	177	30	120	110	743	28	420	10	290	5	331	3	1542	265	3623
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	69	164	36	144	109	739	37	512	18	522	2	121	1	102	272	2304
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	19	43	12	48	13	101	4	59	1	45	1	77	...	...	50	373
XII. Printing and Binding ...	5	12	1	4	7	53	4	59	4	134	5	333	3	1205	29	1800
XIII. Rubber	4	8	3	12	5	32	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	70
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	35	1	80	...	...	3	122
Total Classes I. to XV.	297	662	125	500	363	2471	93	1325	80	2441	21	1377	17	7956	996	16,732
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	...	...	1	4	1	9	2	35	1	37	1	73	...	...	6	158
Total All Classes	297	662	126	504	364	2480	95	1360	81	2478	22	1450	17	7956	1002	16,890

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of-		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	149,638	140,956	492,214	108,177	90,719	293,318	743	94,163	238	199,155	11·71
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	21,411	36,638	96,570	25,035	15,751	55,784	300	38,055	205	17,729	11·75
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	90,949	44,661	211,813	131,648	24,657	55,508	437	24,961	197	30,547	11·55
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,002,124	1,315,940	4,109,486	1,732,905	335,001	2,041,580	439	1,047,445	241	994,135	11·97
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	9,390	2,404	4,653	422	247	3,984	221	3,353	186	631	12·00
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	279,465	229,296	1,872,829	924,248	99,739	848,842	362	393,707	168	455,135	11·07
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,298	29,351	146,882	84,207	9,055	53,620	323	34,247	206	19,373	12·00
VIII. Clothing	118,541	17,905	204,688	86,759	4,713	113,216	182	84,237	135	28,979	11·90
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,163,108	708,596	3,646,370	1,978,664	544,817	1,122,889	344	598,387	183	524,502	10·80
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	166,943	310,581	1,197,090	579,151	54,921	563,018	273	403,157	196	159,861	10·72
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	46,760	19,094	156,951	68,824	2,749	85,378	233	64,460	176	20,918	11·80
XII. Printing and Binding	656,996	1,416,421	1,426,376	396,930	188,853	840,593	528	350,186	220	490,407	10·60
XIII. Rubber	28,842	7,325	38,368	17,066	1,987	19,315	280	11,224	163	8,091	11·80
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,592	5,981	43,215	22,708	1,352	19,155	157	17,147	141	2,008	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV...	3,773,057	4,285,149	13,647,505	6,156,744	1,374,561	6,116,200	390	3,164,729	202	2,951,471	11·24
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	464,112	3,263,892	(*d*) 219,941	31,544	12,709	(*e*)175,688	1,112	42,304	268	133,384	12·00
Total All Classes, 1940-41..	4,237,169	7,549,041	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	3,207,033	202	3,084,855	11·25
1939-40.	3,775,605	6,787,888	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	2,834,727	193	3,418,302	11·39
1938-39.	3,717,102	6,402,270	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	2,624,163	190	2,774,496	11·29
1937-38.	2,989,509	4,676,687	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	2,443,233	186	3,001,861	11·36
1936-37.	3,052,658	4,750,486	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	2,212,961	178	2,602,643	11·25
1935-36.	2,675,951	5,990,722	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	1,979,510	171	2,087,350	10·9

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 5. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Understated by approximately £723,000, compared with previous years, owing to variation of Electricity and Gas manufactured at the Generating Station instead of at Point of Sale. The total value of output of all classes is likewise affected. (*e*) Understated by approximately £671,000, compared with previous years (see note (*d*) above).

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	68,575	79	321	5,362	16,382	90,719	6,677	14,482
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	12,277	33	269	3,066	106	15,751	218	1,075
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,667	187	330	1,936	18,537	24,657	1,587	4,485
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	237,566	8,100	6,004	82,660	671	335,001	13,461	111,558
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	166	4	5	42	30	247	45	109
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	28,092	1,739	477	37,342	32,089	99,739	8,005	21,818
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	5,265	995	73	1,617	1,105	9,055	39	3,179
VIII. Clothing	2,132	67	55	1,380	1,079	4,713	98	1,527
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	65,430	4,202	2,023	32,051	441,111	544,817	13,406	33,912
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	17,304	261	5,229	27,410	4,717	54,921	3,734	14,380
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,525	29	108	797	290	2,749	301	1,125
XII. Printing and Binding	120,443	207	1,769	34,432	32,002	188,853	16,605	75,553
XIII. Rubber	1,132	6	7	842	..	1,987	106	708
XV. Miscellaneous Products	438	..	2	480	432	1,352	..	545
Total Classes I to XV...	564,012	15,909	16,672	229,417	548,551	1,374,561	64,382	284,456
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	12,709	6,420	53,353
Total All Classes..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	1,387,270	70,802	337,809

(*a*) Not available.

No. 5.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—								Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	1,884	..	16,024	762	75,408	85	93,316	847	220	85	241	121
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,347	..	3,483	540	30,685	..	37,515	540	199	..	210	77
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1,139	..	4,963	508	17,515	836	23,617	1,344	209	70	225	61
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	35,980	104	168,401	14,392	827,256	1,312	1,031,637	15,808	229	82	246	102
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	621	..	..	22	2,710	..	3,331	22	194	..	196	22
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	4,136	200	30,887	5,147	182,797	170,540	217,820	175,887	219	122	240	122
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	837	..	6,080	207	26,258	865	33,175	1072	195	96	214	97
VIII. Clothing	10,546	1,120	7,088	1,736	28,484	35,263	46,118	38,119	174	94	203	96
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	31,499	949	98,698	18,746	369,749	78,746	499,946	98,441	203	93	221	99
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	38,444	30	32,287	1,809	327,488	3,099	398,219	4,938	190	86	198	93
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	8,057	57	4,653	702	48,976	2,015	61,686	2,774	178	84	186	79
XII. Printing & Binding.	5,155	87	81,368	8,336	230,637	24,603	317,160	33,026	226	89	256	93
XIII. Rubber	2,937	..	1,589	608	6,090	..	10,616	608	132	..	169	101
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	202	..	2,724	680	13,241	300	16,167	980	127	50	144	98
Total Classes I. to XV...	144,784	2,547	458,245	54,195	2,187,294	317,664	2,790,323	374,406	212	106	229	107
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	6,836	..	35,078	390	41,914	390	260	78	274	78
Total All Classes	144,784	2,547	465,081	54,195	2,222,372	318,054	2,832,237	374,796	212	106	229	107

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 6.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity.	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	27,098	30,202	..	..	2,114	1,033	19,079	705	36,465	..	170	68,575
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	4,487	7,178	20	46	5,355	3,190	1,956	138	1,705	14	6	12,277
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	513	977	..	..	2,617	1,626	80	9	1,022	25	8	3,667
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	4,302	7,094	820	2,042	724	615	1,721,649	35,065	190,347	2,260	143	237,566
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..	127	29	..	166
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9,794	14,651	..	..	2,345	1,462	18	2	11,967	10	..	28,092
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	739	1476	..	..	5,296	2,791	..	..	992	6	..	5,265
VIII. Clothing	45	73	102	264	661	489	2,500	104	1,059	143	..	2,132
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,998	11,970	967	2,208	37,638	23,036	60,731	3,504	22,509	2,125	78	65,430
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware ...	15	38	5	15	7,764	1,600	192,374	8,079	7,492	60	20	17,304
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	7	12	..	..	79	68	..	..	1,405	40	..	1,525
XII. Printing and Binding	1,529	2,709	1	1	81,132	63,298	237,512	7,777	45,918	730	10	120,443
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	903	763	1,204	42	285	42	..	1,132
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	264	137	..	..	278	23	..	438
Total Classes I. to XV...	55,527	76,380	1,915	4,576	146,902	100118	2,237,103	55,425	321,571	5,507	435	564,012
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total All Classes (*b*)..	55,527	76,380	1,915	4,576	146902	100118	2,237,103	55,425	321,571	5,507	435	564,012

(*a*) Figures not available, included in "Other Costs of Manufacture." (*b*) Exclusive of Class XVI.

No. 7.—*NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	1940.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	319	4	336	4	338	5	347	7	371	7	414	8
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	157	5	152	5	171	5	180	6	181	6	190	6
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	97	21	103	21	100	21	106	21	95	21	94	21
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,006	147	3,994	150	4,002	129	3,995	146	4,050	145	3,999	147
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	1
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	733	1,277	738	1,354	739	1,395	729	1,407	733	1,439	765	1,467
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	107	9	120	10	148	10	146	11	152	11	156	11
VIII. Clothing	174	373	173	387	181	389	181	398	177	413	181	410
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,891	992	1,826	846	1,799	734	1,868	733	1,893	706	2,091	744
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,566	59	1,558	54	1,690	60	1,829	59	1,880	61	1,927	54
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	293	31	292	35	289	32	277	31	293	30	306	30
XII. Printing and Binding	1,090	345	1,055	353	1,047	349	1,045	341	1,042	338	1,061	354
XIII. Rubber	50	5	51	5	49	5	48	5	49	5	53	5
XV. Miscellaneous Products	94	9	93	9	91	9	92	9	101	9	112	9
Total Classes I. to XV.	10,591	3,278	10,505	3,234	10,658	3,144	10,857	3,175	11,031	3,192	11,363	3,267
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	148	5	153	5	152	5	145	5	142	5	144	5
Total All Classes	10,739	3,283	10,658	3,239	10,810	3,149	11,002	3,180	11,173	3,197	11,507	3,272

Class of Industry.	1941.											
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	410	8	394	8	382	8	394	7	389	7	386	7
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	184	6	172	6	160	6	156	5	168	5	169	5
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	93	21	94	22	95	23	95	23	96	22	103	23
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,010	146	4,035	152	4,063	151	4,047	153	4,098	154	4,156	158
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	1
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	778	1,413	906	1,394	949	1,412	1,210	1,440	1,365	1,550	1,329	1,700
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	163	11	180	11	165	11	149	10	152	11	161	11
VIII. Clothing	182	390	176	394	173	390	170	385	175	391	179	384
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,501	1,181	2,418	1,027	2,384	1,147	2,272	1,135	2,241	1,191	2,209	1,227
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,873	24	1,917	35	1,990	58	1,946	63	1,926	63	1,863	63
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	303	29	288	33	287	34	284	34	279	35	290	36
XII. Printing and Binding	1,075	360	1,458	365	1,445	366	1,434	358	1,431	371	1,423	356
XIII. Rubber	51	6	51	7	51	7	52	7	53	7	52	7
XV. Miscellaneous Products	119	9	126	9	130	9	122	15	119	9	120	17
Total Classes I. to XV.	11,756	3,605	12,229	3,464	12,288	3,623	12,345	3,636	12,506	3,817	12,454	3,995
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	153	5	164	5	159	5	148	5	148	5	152	5
Total All Classes	11,909	3,610	12,393	3,469	12,447	3,628	12,493	3,641	12,654	3,822	12,606	4,000

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	8907	450	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	62	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	748	170	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	15	5	10	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	478	186	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	...	...	...	...	12	6	45	..	...	...	...	...	16,289	2830	8677	3527
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	27	...	33	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	192	...	3612	316	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	335	1	...	...
VIII. Clothing	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	4	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	557	188	...	...	1	...	631	216	294	55	...	...	6208	314	43	7
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2901	137	...	...	29	...	2214	28	77	...	...	...	3316	171	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	7	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	265	..	2000	...	...	22	...	120	...	...	...	...	24,798	1795	...	...
XIII. Rubber	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	57	2	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	3848	330	2090	...	42	28	2908	364	371	55	192	...	65,906	6246	8720	3534
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	406	28	750	...	4		...	...	60	..	163,010	...	83	47	80	...
Total All Classes	4254	358	2840	...	46	28	2908	364	431	55	163,202	...	65,989	6293	8800	3534

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1941 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1941 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide	7	2	..	12	..	16	5	6	283	1	..	319	6	19	..	31	3	281	3
Cement & Cement Goods..																			
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt.....	12	6	..	3	..	2	1	..	48	..	..	59	1	4	..	9	1	37	..
Marble, Slate, &c.....	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																			
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	10	9	..	8	..	3	3	2	112	..	2	136	3	5	..	11	..	113	2
Glass (other than Bottles) ..	5	3	..	..	..	2	4	..	38	..	..	43	4	5	..	12	2	23	1
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																			
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	4	1	..	5	..	4	10	..	17	6	..	27	16	..	1	9	10	18	6
Boiling-down Works	6	2	..	3	..	2	..	3	28	6	4	42	6	..	..	6	1	36	5
Soap and Candles																			
Fertilizers	7	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	31	..	1	36	..	..	..	..	..	34	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																			
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	25	17	..	17	..	9	17	..	236	..	3	282	17	6	1	69	7	197	11
Electrical Apparatus.....	10	9	..	4	..	..	6	..	48	9	1	62	15	2	..	22	13	24	3
Railway & Tramway Works..	8	..	..	13	..	6	..	..	598	..	..	617	..	4	..	74	..	588	..
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling) ..	124	85	1	35	..	40	72	..	472	..	7	639	73	47	1	172	34	304	37
Motor-body & Carriage Works	20	22	..	4	..	5	3	..	119	..	..	150	3	8	..	34	..	87	3
Metal Extraction ...																			
Docks and Slips																			
Brass and Copper																			
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	27	17	..	172	..	126	40	19	2081	7	29	2444	47	18	1	167	12	2333	35
Wire-working																			
Other Metal Works.....																			
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																			
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	8	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	..	..	17	1	..	..	4	1	10	..
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																			
Wool, Worsted, &c.	4	4	..	10	..	48	32	7	653	1343	3	725	1375	86	156	169	405	505	1060
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	3	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	14	55	..	16	58	2	22	4	33	9	18
Flax Mills	12	3	..	8	..	1	4	..	155	..	1	168	4	16	..	49	2	489	4
Canvas Goods																			
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																			
Furriers	5	2	..	9	..	5	2	3	121	7	2	142	9	6	..	40	2	106	7
Tanning and Fellmongery .																			
Saddlery & Harness	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	13	2	1	..	2	1	6	1
VIII.—*Clothing* –																			
Clothing and Tailoring	24	22	1	8	2	1	5	..	66	271	2	99	279	3	23	4	98	60	141
Dressmaking & Millinery....	7	2	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	43	..	4	48	..	6	1	22	1	18
Boots & Shoes	3	2	..	3	..	..	3	..	35	24	..	40	27	2	4	12	15	27	13
Boot Repairing	16	14	..	1	..	..	1	..	27	3	1	43	4	4	..	13	6	16	..
Dyeworks and Cleaning	9	5	1	4	..	1	1	2	27	36	2	41	38	4	2	10	22	22	14
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—																			
Grain-milling	12	5	..	5	..	12	5	4	85	..	5	116	5	1	..	11	..	111	4
Chaff-cutting	51	23	..	..	..	..	..	30	155	..	..	208	..	2	..	26	..	109	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	82	73	9	48	8	67	75	5	616	509	8	817	601	70	126	184	237	483	233
Jam, Canning, Pickles	11	1	..	29	1	48	19	9	451	249	..	538	269	52	20	106	49	537	395
Bacon Factories	11	5	..	5	..	4	2	3	45	..	..	62	2	4	..	9	..	37	2
Butter and Cheese Factories..	51	20	3	25	..	15	18	5	118	13	10	193	34	5	3	15	10	108	15
Meat and Fish Preserving ...	3	..	..	4	1	1	2	3	35	8	1	44	11	1	..	5	4	37	10
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	14	8	..	16	8	1	.	3	3	12	5
Sausage Casings																			
Ice and Refrigerating	12	1	1	9	..	2	3	14	44	1	1	71	5	..	..	2	2	58	2
Aerated Waters & Cordials ..	14	10	1	6	..	4	2	..	43	4	1	64	7	4	2	7	1	36	4
Breweries																			
Cider and Perry	6	1	..	9	..	4	..	5	72	2	1	92	2	1	..	10	1	84	..
Malting																			
Dried Fruits	8	3	1	2	..	1	2	2	32	52	2	42	55	12	1	16	25	50	73
Ice Cream																			

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (1 male, 6 females).

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number(a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1941 (Excluding Working Proprietors)*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1941 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																			
Sawmills (Forest)	196	131	..	46	..	16	9	114	1069	..	12	1388	9	36	..	146	4	1081	6
Sawmills (Town)	10	2	..	7	..	16	4	11	122	..	11	169	4	4	..	25	1	146	3
Woodwool Mills	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	10	..	1	..	2	..	6	..
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	12	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
Joinery	40	23	..	6	..	6	2	2	192	..	..	229	2	11	..	62	..	140	1
Cooperage	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	12	1	..	..	2	..	6	..
Boxmaking	6	1	..	5	..	2	..	2	85	..	1	96	..	..	..	27	..	75	..
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	10	9	..	4	..	1	1	1	72	36	1	88	37	3	..	19	22	60	26
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c* —																			
Cabinet & Furniture-making	35	32	..	6	1	7	7	1	247	12	3	296	20	31	3	59	10	175	9
Bedding and Mattresses	9	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	17	2	..	24	3	..	..	5	..	12	2
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	6	3	..	2	..	...	2	..	7	10	..	12	12	1	..	2	4	5	8
XII. *Printing and Binding*—																			
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	5	1	22	..	34	35	..	215	3	3	279	39	7	1	24	10	243	27
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	22	13	..	91	2	53	40	22	770	273	9	958	315	28	38	160	129	961	151
XIII. *Rubber*—																			
Rubber Goods, &c.	13	11	..	4	..	2	6	1	45	..	..	63	6	1	..	22	4	29	3
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																			
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	3	1	..	5	..	2	4	1	102	6	1	112	10	9	5	33	7	78	5
Total Classes I. to XV.	996	623	25	667	17	571	450	278	9921	3001	128	12,188	3493	527	416	1907	1213	10,020	2366
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	6	..	..	12	..	6	..	24	107	5	4	153	5	1	..	5	1	146	4
Total All Classes	1002	623	25	679	17	577	450	302	10,028	3006	132	12,341	3498	528	416	1912	1214	10,166	2370

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (1 male, 6 females).

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	...	...	1	4	3	25	...	...	1	34	...	...	2	267	7	330
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	4	11	2	8	6	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	64
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	5	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	1	3	...	...	5	34	...	...	4	106	...	..	...	...	10	143
Glass (other than Bottles)	1	1	1	4	1	7	1	11	1	24	...	...	...	...	5	47
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	1	2	...	...	1	6	1	13	1	22	...	...	...	...	4	43
Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	3	8	...	...	2	16	...	...	1	24	...	...	...	...	6	48
Fertilizers	5	10	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	...	7	41
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	7	14	2	8	8	50	1	13	7	215	...	...	...	...	25	300
Electrical Apparatus	2	5	...	...	7	49	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	10	77
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	2	12	...	...	3	99	1	69	1	436	8	617
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	57	122	15	60	40	265	5	72	7	201	...	...	...	...	124	720
Motor-body & Carriage Works	8	17	2	8	6	38	2	28	2	62	...	...	...	...	20	153
Metal Extraction, Docks and Slips, Brass and Copper, Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working, Other Metal Works	4	9	2	8	12	86	1	11	5	178	...	...	3	2201	27	2493

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	7	14	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	18
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	3	2080	4	2100
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	2	67	...	...	...	...	3	74
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods	1	3	1	4	1	5	...	...	7	227	2	129	...	...	12	368
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers, Tanning and Fellmongery	...	...	1	4	2	12	1	12	...	...	...	...	1	123	5	151
Saddlery and Harness	2	6	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	15
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	...	...	8	32	7	43	4	53	2	74	3	177	...	...	24	379
Dress-making and Millinery	...	...	1	4	6	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	52
Boots and Shoes	1	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	60	...	...	3	67
Boot-repairing	12	21	...	...	3	17	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	51
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	3	3	12	3	21	1	11	1	32	...	...	...	...	9	79
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	8	17	...	...	2	12	...	...	1	31	1	64	...	...	12	124
Chaff-cutting	...	...	1	4	44	318	6	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	407
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	28	66	17	68	30	188	3	37	1	21	1	54	2	984	82	1418
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	...	...	1	8	5	86	2	65	2	161	1	558	11	878
Bacon Factories	5	12	1	4	3	16	2	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	65
Butter and Cheese Factories	23	51	6	24	18	121	4	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	251
Meat and Fish Preserving	1	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	55	...	...	...	...	3	55
Condiments, Spices, &c., Sausage Casings	2	6	...	...	1	9	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	26
Ice and Refrigerating	4	8	4	16	2	10	1	19	1	26	...	...	...	...	12	79
Aerated Waters and Cordials	7	14	1	4	5	37	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	72
Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	1	3	...	...	3	19	...	...	1	22	1	52	...	...	6	96
Dried Fruits, Ice Cream	...	...	...	...	1	5	5	77	2	70	...	...	...	...	8	152
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	37	95	30	120	92	615	25	349	10	276	1	61	1	102	196	1618
Sawmills (Town)	1	3	...	...	2	13	3	37	4	120	...	...	...	...	10	173
Woodwool Mills	2	5	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
Bark Mills	1	3	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19
Joinery	20	43	5	20	8	58	6	80	1	40	...	...	...	...	40	241
Cooperage	3	6	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13
Box-making	1	1	1	4	1	5	...	...	3	86	...	...	...	...	6	96
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	4	8	...	...	2	18	3	46	...	...	1	60	...	...	10	132
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	11	25	6	24	12	92	4	59	1	45	1	77	...	...	35	322
Bedding and Mattresses	5	11	4	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	27
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	3	7	2	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	24
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	...	...	1	4	2	13	1	14	1	38	1	68	1	181	7	318
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	5	12	...	...	5	40	3	45	3	96	4	265	2	1024	22	1482
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	4	8	3	12	5	32	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	70
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	35	1	80	...	...	3	122
Total Classes I. to XV.	297	662	125	500	363	2471	93	1325	80	2441	21	1377	17	7956	996	16,732
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	...	...	1	4	1	9	2	35	1	37	1	73	...	...	6	158
Total All Classes	297	662	126	504	364	2480	95	1360	81	2478	22	1450	17	7956	1002	16,890

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Included in Jam, Canning, Pickles.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide	136,924	128,272	440,876	79,477	86,826	274,573	845	81,046	249	193,527	11·81
Cement and Cement Goods											
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	10,650	11,681	47,520	27,682	3803	16,035	267	11,308	188	4727	11·17
Marble, Slate, &c.	2064	1003	3818	1018	90	2710	271	1809	181	901	12·00
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	14,975	34,249	69,078	11,561	15,400	42,117	303	28,624	206	13,493	11·66
Glass (other than Bottles)	6436	2389	27,492	13,474	351	13,667	291	9431	201	4236	12·00
III.—*Chemicals Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	28,649	11,512	31,572	13,549	3025	14,998	349	6351	148	8647	12·00
Boiling-down Works	17,428	9408	50,726	19,904	7618	23,204	483	10,304	215	12,900	12·00
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	44,872	23,741	129,515	98,195	14,014	17,306	481	8306	231	9000	10·54
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	51,273	37,632	142,169	45,970	5199	91,000	304	70,461	236	20,539	11·97
Electrical Apparatus	15,821	10,710	38,982	14,892	1338	22,752	295	13,793	179	8959	12·00
Railway and Tramway Works.	97,861	57,414	220,312	29,179	10,933	180,200	292	160,172	260	20,028	12·00
Motor and Cycle Works (including assembling)	248,104	50,155	278,521	101,421	6632	170,468	239	120,071	169	50,397	11·86
Motor-body & Carriage Works	51,929	3729	54,420	18,873	674	34,873	228	28,920	189	5953	11·96
Metal Extraction, Docks and Slips, Brass and Copper, Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing, Wire-working, Other Metal Works	537,136	1,156,300	3,375,082	1,522,570	310,225	1,542,287	619	654,028	263	888,259	11·99
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	9390	2404	4653	422	247	3984	221	3353	186	631	12·00
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	237,949	200,441	1,758,732	855,232	97,605	805,895	384	349,660	167	456,235	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	6442	7893	42,931	29,566	1293	12,072	163	8563	116	3509	12·00
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods	35,074	20,962	71,166	39,450	841	30,875	180	35,484	206	—4609	5·59
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers, Tanning and Fellmongery	25,473	28,996	139,185	80,878	8977	49,330	327	31,462	208	17,868	12·00
Saddlery and Harness	3825	355	7697	3329	78	4290	286	2785	186	1505	12·00
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	71,289	5393	120,158	56,361	1513	62,284	165	50,831	134	11,453	11·95
Dressmaking and Millinery	4320	591	7641	2138	113	5390	104	4217	81	1173	12·00
Boots and Shoes	6000	2011	31,394	18,824	664	11,906	178	10,598	158	1308	12·00
Boot Repairing	25,735	2789	16,393	6201	214	9978	212	7590	161	2388	11·10
Dyeworks and Cleaning	11,197	7121	29,102	3235	2209	23,658	299	11,001	139	12,657	12·00
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	72,580	25,995	341,901	285,474	4816	51,611	427	29,815	246	21,796	11·76
Chaff-cutting	675	42,320	34,341	..	5525	28,816	139	23,492	113	5324	6·12
Bread, Biscuits and Confectionery	382,064	148,218	1,029,962	446,977	176,607	406,378	287	235,242	166	171,136	12·00
Jam, Canning, Pickles	149,587	42,844	970,751	492,853	239,028	238,870	296	168,965	209	69,905	11·03
Bacon Factories	23,623	10,295	151,971	118,460	3685	29,826	466	13,732	215	16,094	11·88
Butter and Cheese Factories	76,713	76,689	641,506	522,160	24,968	94,378	416	41,683	184	52,695	10·82
Meat and Fish Preserving	18,519	19,688	26,861	9564	8657	8640	157	10,474	190	—1834	12·00
Condiments, Spices, &c., Sausage Casings	7150	1014	11,971	5667	916	5388	225	4401	183	987	11·08
Ice and Refrigerating	134,730	38,696	54,487	680	5469	48,338	636	16,271	214	32,067	11·53
Aerated Waters and Cordials	16,857	20,095	75,113	21,482	8970	44,661	629	15,025	212	29,636	11·83
Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	268,700	276,368	265,973	60,481	60,760	144,732	1540	28,088	299	116,644	11·75
Dried Fruits, Ice Cream	11,910	6374	41,533	14,866	5416	21,251	219	11,199	115	10,052	7·67

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest and Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills (Forest)	51,142	202,510	726,523	324,492	36,994	365,037	261	273,905	196	91,132	10·36
Sawmills (Town)	29,216	36,056	208,304	123,788	6292	78,224	452	40,775	236	37,449	12·00
Woodwool Mills	11,957	14,083	3032	697	262	2073	207	1225	122	848	9·67
Bark Mills	6096	1689	30,230	18,420	1519	10,291	686	2660	177	7631	9·68
Joinery	41,327	22,161	122,395	62,122	2668	57,605	249	46,951	203	10,654	11·49
Cooperage	235	459	4429	821	254	3354	258	3184	245	170	12·00
Boxmaking	8433	20,506	58,834	35,217	1210	22,407	233	16,183	169	6224	12·00
Wood-turning / Basket-making, Prams, &c.	18,537	13,117	43,343	13,594	5722	24,027	192	18,274	146	5753	11·32
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	33,065	14,798	134,322	56,045	2274	76,003	241	57,509	182	18,494	11·77
Bedding and Mattresses	9410	3753	13,935	7919	398	5618	208	3833	142	1785	12·00
Picture Frames / Window and Verandah Blinds	4285	543	8694	4860	77	3757	157	3118	130	639	12·00
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	40,923	41,436	227,412	35,860	4584	186,968	588	81,811	257	105,157	12·00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing & Binding / Paper Making, &c.	616,073	1,374,985	1,198,964	361,070	184,269	653,625	513	268,375	211	385,250	10·30
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	28,842	7325	38,368	17,066	1987	19,315	280	11,224	163	8091	11·80
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes / Sports Requisites	9592	5981	43,215	22,708	1352	19,155	157	17,147	141	2008	12·00
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV.	3,773,057	4,285,149	13,647,505	6,156,744	1,374,561	6,116,200	390	3,164,729	202	2,951,471	11·24
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—											
Electricity / Gas	464,112	3,263,892	(*d*)219,941	31,544	12,709	(*d*)175,688	1112	42,304	268	133,384	12·00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,237,169	7,549,041	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	3,207,033	202	3,084,855	11·25

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Understated compared with previous years (see notes (*d*) and (*e*), Table No. 3).

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—								
Carbide / Cement and Cement Goods	66,498	71	289	4493	15,475	86,826	6666	13,967
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	2041	8	31	816	907	3803	4	510
Marble, Slate, &c.	36	...	1	53	...	90	7	5
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	12,102	32	267	2915	84	15,400	208	841
Glass (other than Bottles)	175	1	2	151	22	351	10	234
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	538	9	52	246	2180	3025	476	1398
Boiling-down Works / Soap and Candles	2505	167	77	1030	3839	7618	320	1234
Fertilizers	624	11	201	660	12,518	14,014	891	1853
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	3463	32	77	1582	45	5199	163	1202
Electrical Apparatus	527	...	12	205	594	1338	8	1005
Railway and Tramway Works	3682	...	3299	3952	...	10,933	60	356
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	3569	171	170	2722	...	6632	1230	5140
Motor-body and Carriage Works	400	3	15	241	15	674	13	321
Metal Extraction / Docks and Slips / Brass and Copper / Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing / Wire-working / Other Metal Works	225,925	7894	2431	73,958	17	310,225	11,987	103,534

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	166	4	5	42	30	247	45	109
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	27,262	1716	424	37,245	30,958	97,605	8005	21,120
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	627	23	32	21	590	1293	...	690
Flax Mills Canvas Goods	203	...	21	76	541	841	...	8
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers Tanning & Fellmongery	5218	995	70	1598	1096	8977	39	3163
Saddlery and Harness	47	...	3	19	9	78	...	16
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing and Tailoring	727	25	15	432	314	1513	98	472
Dressmaking and Millinery	65	...	1	17	30	113	...	48
Boots and Shoes	161	...	12	385	106	664	...	189
Boot Repairing	68	...	8	125	13	214	...	129
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1111	42	19	421	616	2209	...	689
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	3909	9	66	783	49	4816	158	1551
Chaff-cutting	2098	8	998	2154	267	5525	...	2442
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	24,148	1298	176	13,054	137,931	176,607	8703	15,036
Jam, Canning, Pickles	14,757	725	49	5977	217,520	239,028	190	1580
Bacon Factories	1438	71	33	478	1665	3685	66	758
Butter and Cheese Factories	6124	361	272	2286	15,925	24,968	1581	6257
Meat and Fish Preserving	1015	14	208	912	6508	8657	505	1706
Condiments, Spices, &c Sausage Casings	66	55	2	34	759	916	...	60
Ice and Refrigerating	3308	360	151	899	751	5469	1665	1969
Aerated Waters and Cordials	568	214	34	475	7679	8970	91	1274
Breweries Cider and Perry Malting	5821	1060	2	4649	49,228	60,760	...	1047
Dried Fruits Ice Cream	2178	27	32	350	2829	5416	447	232
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills (Forest)	10,991	92	4292	21,495	124	36,994	3015	8396
Sawmills (Town)	2451	123	633	3040	45	6292	351	3458
Woodwool Mills	159	2	23	51	27	262	1	13
Bark Mills	238	9	21	221	1030	1519	5	46
Joinery	1314	12	134	1206	2	2668	352	1067
Cooperage	105	...	1	148	...	254	...	25
Boxmaking	660	10	61	479	...	1210	...	457
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams &c.	1386	13	64	770	3489	5722	10	918
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	1168	29	100	717	260	2274	296	1003
Bedding and Mattresses	316	...	8	74	...	398	5	96
Picture Frames Window & Verandah Blinds	41	...	...	6	30	77	...	26
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	2729	10	53	1686	106	4584	2292	3352
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	117,714	197	1716	32,746	31,896	184,269	14,313	72,201
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	1132	6	7	842	...	1987	106	708
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes Sports Requisites	438	...	2	480	432	1352	...	545
Total Classes I. to XV.	564,012	15,909	16,672	229,417	548,551	1,374,561	64,382	284,456
XVI.—*Heat, Light & Power*—								
Electricity Gas	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12,709	6420	53,353
TOTAL All Classes	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,387,270	70,802	337,809

(a) Not available.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—												
Carbide	120	..	14,547	672	65,622	85	80,289	757	227	85	252	126
Cement & Cement Goods												
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	1174	..	1217	90	8827	..	11,218	90	184	..	190	90
Marble, Slate, &c	590	..	260	..	959	..	1809	..	160	..	181	..
II *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—												
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	1690	..	3107	294	23,533	..	28,330	294	203	..	208	98
Glass (other than Bottles)	1657	..	376	246	7152	..	9185	246	188	..	214	61
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—												
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	375	..	2684	508	2498	286	5557	794	147	48	206	50
Boiling-down Works	624	..	1541	..	7589	550	9754	550	217	92	232	92
Soap & Candles												
Fertilizers	140	..	738	..	7428	..	8306	..	232	..	231	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c* —												
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	5563	..	9730	2078	53,090	..	68,383	2078	222	..	242	122
Electrical Apparatus	3049	..	1188	652	8434	470	12,671	1122	172	52	204	75
Railway & Tramway Works	..	..	7202	..	152,970	..	160,172	..	256	..	260	..
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	17,409	104	16,126	6463	79,969	..	113,504	6567	167	..	178	90
Motor-body & Carriage Works	4833	..	2147	106	21,834	..	28,814	106	183	..	192	35
Metal Extraction	5126	..	132,008	5093	510,959	842	648,093	5935	240	120	265	126
Docks & Slips												
Brass & Copper												
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing												
Wire Working												
Other Metal Works												
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—												
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	621	..	..	22	2710	..	3331	22	194	..	196	22
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—												
Wool, Worsted, &c.	2600	..	28,238	4562	149,198	165,062	180,036	169,624	225	123	248	123
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	600	200	..	182	2103	5478	2703	5860	140	100	169	101
Flax Mills..	936	..	2649	403	31,496	..	35,081	403	202	..	209	101
Canvas Goods												
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)* —												
Furriers	300	..	5792	207	24,548	615	30,640	822	195	88	216	91
Tanning & Fellmongery												
Saddlery & Harness	537	..	288	..	1710	250	2535	250	190	125	195	125
VIII. *Clothing*—												
Clothing & Tailoring	5582	156	3605	973	13,244	27,271	22,431	28,400	195	101	227	102
Dressmaking and Millinery	254	704	..	311	265	2683	519	3698	132	62	130	77
Boots & Shoes	294	..	1892	306	5963	2143	8149	2449	170	89	204	91
Boot Repairing	3046	..	245	66	4097	136	7388	202	146	45	177	50
Dyeworks & Cleaning	1370	260	1346	80	4915	3030	7631	3370	159	84	186	89
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco* —												
Grain-milling	2384	..	4785	726	21,920	..	29,089	726	233	..	251	145
Chaff-cutting	3499	..	..	..	19,993	..	23,492	..	108	..	113	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	17,427	649	40,730	13,367	120,189	42,880	178,346	56,896	191	84	218	95
Jam, Canning, Pickles	300	..	24.133	2311	113,471	28,750	137,904	31,061	247	115	256	115
Bacon Factories	1183	..	2332	218	9999	..	13,514	218	208	..	218	109
Butter & Cheese Factories	3011	240	12,607	1323	23,420	1082	39,038	2645	176	83	202	78
Meat & Fish Preserving	..	..	1468	351	8132	523	9600	874	209	65	218	79
Condiments, Spices, &c.	300	..	250	..	3165	686	3715	686	226	86	232	86
Sausage Casings												
Ice & Refrigerating	20	10	3131	250	12,850	10	16,001	270	218	10	225	54
Aerated Waters & Cordials	2276	40	3071	35	9161	442	14,508	517	208	110	227	74
Breweries	250	..	5810	..	21,905	123	27,965	123	281	61	304	61
Cider and Perry												
Malting												
Dried Fruits	849	10	381	165	5544	4250	6774	4425	154	82	161	80
Ice Cream												

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 11 for total amounts.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)—continued.*

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers & Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware—*												
Sawmills (Forest)	30,269	..	17,614	1195	224,827	..	272,710	1195	188	..	196	133
Sawmills (Town)	450	..	6796	350	33,179	..	40,425	350	230	..	239	87
Woodwool Mills	124	..	260	..	841	..	1225	..	120	..	122	..
Bark Mills	75	..	544	..	2041	..	2660	..	170	..	177	..
Joinery	5595	..	3242	204	37,910	..	46,747	204	195	..	204	102
Cooperage	450	30	400	..	2304	..	3154	30	256	..	263	30
Boxmaking	150	..	1559	..	14,474	..	16,183	..	164	.	169	..
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	1331	..	1872	60	11,912	3099	15,115	3159	161	86	172	85
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.—*												
Cabinet and Furniture-making	6378	..	4151	546	45,798	636	56,327	1182	182	53	190	59
Bedding and Mattresses	1281	57	130	..	2224	141	3635	198	131	70	151	66
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	398	..	372	156	954	1238	1724	1394	136	124	144	116
XII.—*Printing and Binding—*												
Newspapers and Periodicals	1647	87	24,090	3163	52,219	605	77,956	3855	240	202	279	99
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	3508	..	57,278	5173	178,418	23,998	239,204	29,171	223	88	250	93
XIII.—*Rubber—*												
Rubber Goods, &c.	2937	..	1589	608	6090	..	10,616	608	132	..	169	101
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products—*												
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	202	..	2724	680	13,241	300	16,167	980	127	50	144	98
Total Classes I. to XV.	144,784	2547	458,245	54,195	2,187,294	317,664	2,790,323	374,406	212	106	229	107
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power—*												
Electricity, Gas	..	..	6836	..	35,078	390	41,914	390	260	78	274	78
Total All Classes	144,784	2547	465,081	54,195	2,222,372	318,054	2,832,237	374,796	212	106	229	107

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 14.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1940-41.

(For comparison of 1921 and last Five Years see Tables 15-31 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	5	331	151	31,462	80,878	8977	139,185	49,330	25,473	28,996
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	10	773	139	28,624	11,561	15,400	69,078	42,117	14,975	34,249
Sawmills	206	6592	1570	314,680	448,280	43,286	934,827	443,261	80,358	238,566
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	94	2212	699	126,567	139,680	11,062	313,995	163,253	102,339	53,829
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	25	584	299	70,461	45,970	5199	142,169	91,000	51,273	37,632
Railway and Tramway Works	8	1948	617	160,172	29,179	10,933	220,312	180,200	97,861	57,414
Butter, Cheese, Milk	51	997	227	41,683	522,160	24,968	641,506	94,378	76,713	76,689
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	12	726	121	29,815	285,474	4816	341,901	51,611	72,580	25,995
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	18	975	899	180,044	507,513	244,315	1,011,661	259,833	159,947	48,453
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	20	783	165	43,113	81,963	69,730	341,086	189,393	285,557	296,463
Woollen, Tweed and Knitting	7	3387	2174	358,223	884,798	98,898	1,801,663	817,967	244,391	208,334
Boots and Shoes	19	57	114	18,188	25,025	878	47,787	21,884	31,735	4800
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	31	43	430	55,048	58,499	1626	127,799	67,674	75,609	5984
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	29	27,063	1591	350,186	396,930	188,853	1,426,376	840,593	656,996	1,416,421
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	124	626	712	120,071	101,421	6632	278,521	170,468	248,104	50,155
Electricity	4	164,275	104	28,654	..	8350	144,609	136,259	407,055	3,136,101
All other Establishments	339	37,098	5827	1,250,042	2,568,957	643,347	5,884,971	2,672,667	1,606,203	1,828,960
Total	1002	(*a*)248,470	15,839	3,207,033	6,188,288	1,387,270	13,867,446	6,291,888	4,237,169	7,549,041

(*a*) Including 65,989 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 182,481. (*b*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 15.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1921.	1936-37 (a)	1937-38 (a)	1938-39 (a)	1939-40 (a)	1940-41 (a)
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	5	4	4	4	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	158	63	22	328	313	331
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	81	48	15	84	84	151
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	17,863	9111	1944	14,624	16,593	31,462
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	74,918	24,778	4216	112,144	106,078	80,878
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	961	143	1930	5500	8977
Value of Output.....£	104,002	39,045	7755	146,589	149,350	139,185
Value of Production (*d*).....£	*n*	13,306	3396	32,515	37,772	49,330
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	12,584	8463	3206	24,516	16,997	25,473
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	8595	4171	1338	29,565	20,950	28,996
Hides treated ..... No.	28,810	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	99,731	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { ..... lb.	490,979	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { .....£	50,243	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced.....£	53,759	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

(*a*) Includes Furriers.

No. 16.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	12	10	10	10	10	10
Horsepower used..... H.P.	454	589	599	700	773	773
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	217	170	167	168	154	139
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	43,865	32,828	32,866	33,470	31,352	28,624
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	13,239	10,336	10,895	9465	9371	11,561
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	16,642	15,860	17,062	15,774	15,400
Value of Output .....£	77,703	72,793	77,901	78,113	74,161	69,078
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	45,815	51,146	51,586	49,016	42,117
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	31,138	16,072	16,570	16,173	14,748	14,975
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	28,510	27,716	27,243	31,380	31,070	34,249
Bricks made { ..... No.	12,885,336	14,846,826	15,020,960	14,586,290	13,333,983	11,779,223
Bricks made { .....£	43,337	54,983	60,449	60,039	54,321	49,090
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	34,366	17,810	17,452	18,074	19,840	19,988

No. 17.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	136	220	223	216	209	206
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2308	4635	5115	5695	6244	6592
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	1325	(*b*) 1494	(*b*) 1575	(*b*) 1451	(*b*) 1516	(*b*) 1570
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	304,984	238,561	264,295	259,692	282,086	314,680
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	93,870	306,018	318,769	311,839	375,294	448,280
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	29,281	35,690	32,421	40,524	43,286
Value of Output .....£	476,782	(*a*) 671,138	(*a*) 717,628	(*a*) 706,756	(*a*) 808,117	(*a*) 934,827
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	335,839	363,169	362,496	392,299	443,261
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	54,823	74,118	69,827	69,565	72,733	80,358
" " Plant and Machinery .... .£	222,731	182,511	199,845	213,323	231,640	238,566
Timber sawn :—						
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ... super ft.	*n*	80,206,224	84,205,717	83,499,185	78,503,183	82,843,093
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ..... £	*n*	523,329	583,866	547,326	583,419	675,713
Softwood { ... . super. ft.	*n*	1,121,605	1,362,390	1,529,481	1,882,826	3,199,367
Softwood { .....£	*n*	35,435	36,201	33,285	41,214	61,156
All timber { ..... super ft.	56,674,181	81,327,829	85,568,107	85,028,666	80,386,009	86,042,460
All timber { ..... £	476,782	558,764	620,067	580,611	624,633	736,869

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 18.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	57	90	88	93	95	94
Horsepower used..... H.P.	768	1871	1967	2058	2145	2212
Average Number of Workers (c).....No.	650	646	681	718	721	699
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	114,652	103,250	113,707	124,553	125,441	126,567
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	95,827	108,493	118,504	126,314	135,719	139,680
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	9997	11,438	11,819	11,327	11,062
Value of Output .....£	248,247	254,258	281,989	304,415	314,355	313,995
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	135,768	152,047	166,282	167,309	163,253
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	65,943	88,358	95,988	100,289	102,154	102,339
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	31,449	47,971	46,733	52,193	52,498	53,829

(*c*) Average for *whole* year. (*d*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 19.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	22	19	19	20	25
Horsepower used .....H.P.	371	417	470	509	536	584
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ....No.	446	271	281	290	286	299
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	94,750	56,867	62,968	62,668	64,087	70,461
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	60,061	40,421	42,609	40,110	44,157	45,970
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	4300	4338	4013	5360	5199
Value of Output .....£	191,504	117,268	130,263	126,767	131,370	142,169
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	72,547	87,316	82,644	81,853	91,000
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	41,815	46,552	47,557	46,851	48,556	51,273
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,208	37,324	34,407	34,106	37,856	37,632

No. 20.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	216	470	1762	1899	1886	1948
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	373	517	562	560	576	617
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	89,466	112,284	123,113	131,095	134,365	160,172
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	36,562	22,585	25,075	20,371	24,159	29,179
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	7535	8075	7686	9095	10,933
Value of Output .....£	142,391	156,644	171,889	175,067	184,381	220,312
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	126,524	138,739	147,010	151,127	180,200
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	(*c*) 95,870	(*c*) 95,805	(*c*) 95,742	(*c*) 95,671	(*c*) 97,861
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	90,248	(*c*) 56,410	(*c*) 57,123	(*c*) 57,372	(*c*) 57,692	(*c*) 57,414

No. 21.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	4	4	*n*	*n*
Horsepower used .....H.P.	14,124	54,282	18,308	19,183	*n*	*n*
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	444	1696	1867	1981	*n*	*n*
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	102,864	433,235	492,237	528,167	*n*	*n*
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	475,167	1,476,244	1,387,358	1,150,077	*n*	*n*
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	249,767	278,492	284,796	*n*	*n*
Value of Output .....£	754,463	3,018,128	3,206,121	2,598,052	*n*	*n*
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	1,292,117	1,540,271	1,163,179	*n*	*n*
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	113,041	469,846	468,361	482,544	*n*	*n*
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	996,906	1,162,800	1,113,207	1,091,212	*n*	*n*
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	13,325	13,420	*n*	*n*	*n*
Copper extracted ..... £	*n*	660,000	869,618	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	218	187	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tin „ ..... £	*n*	38,106	33,880	*n*	*n*	*n*
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	70,082	69,718	*n*	*n*	*n*
Zinc „ ..... £	*n*	1,721,886	1,632,987	*n*	*n*	*n*

No. 22.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	33	43	44	44	50	51
Horsepower used .....H.P.	265	889	889	953	1040	997
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	102	225	240	259	246	227
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	17,825	35,953	41,506	43,852	40,880	41,683
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	336,720	430,855	555,008	549,031	590,644	522,160
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	24,189	27,629	29,843	28,036	24,968
Value of Output ..... £	391,508	560,990	731,912	692,552	728,504	641,506
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	105,946	149,275	113,678	109,824	94,378
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	25,883	71,690	69,090	81,456	77,214	76,713
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	27,613	66,162	70,758	77,488	76,767	76,689
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	*n*	16,754,500	17,560,453	18,885,587	19,176,314	17,106,875
Cream used for Butter making ..... £	*n*	354,053	461,296	450,766	498,167	430,663
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	8,354,621	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Milk used for Butter making ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	728,648	2,901,192	3,465,800	3,297,977	3,178,931	2,848,749
Milk used for Cheese making ..... £	*n*	59,867	76,506	78,059	72,727	71,767
Butter made ..... lb.	3,476,277	8,148,662	9,206,773	9,079,758	9,309,881	8,137,462
Butter made ..... £	360,856	452,498	586,181	566,823	595,970	518,654
Cheese made ..... lb.	723,599	2,834,177	3,554,706	3,181,186	3,124,588	2,869,341
Cheese made ..... £	30,472	89,109	120,937	100,476	107,479	99,899

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). (*c*) Estimated. *n* Not available.

No. 23.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	11	10	9	10	11	12
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	521	633	673	645	682	726
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	116	114	117	113	112	121
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	27,449	26,320	30,843	27,124	27,367	29,815
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	472,409	294,409	289,297	215,290	250,706	285,474
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	5,160	5,794	4,768	4,720	4,816
Value of Output ..... £	537,771	344,565	340,268	267,248	302,864	341,901
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	44,996	45,177	47,190	47,438	51,611
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	27,750	70,241	69,501	69,515	71,343	72,580
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	30,525	30,649	28,627	27,609	26,917	25,995
Wheat used ..... Bushels	1,007,139	988,399	1,031,920	989,914	954,044	867,535
Wheat used ..... £	*n*	258,500	238,808	158,576	197,821	196,224
Oats used ..... Bushels	209,455	216,787	256,769	258,361	301,750	318,847
Oats used ..... £	*n*	31,689	42,146	45,157	40,130	58,268
Flour made ..... Tons	20,613	19,579	19,155	19,582	18,890	17,057
Flour made ..... £	372,869	238,847	214,433	158,138	187,688	185,077
Pollard made ..... Tons	3,375	3,187	3,045	3,284	3,026	3,040
Pollard made ..... £	28,202	22,628	24,176	19,455	20,486	24,571
Bran made ..... Tons	6,494	5,700	5,680	5,655	5,301	4,862
Bran made ..... £	47,123	39,996	43,753	31,434	32,744	39,623
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	1,524	2,334	2,185	2,290	2,939	3,046
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... £	29,965	32,588	43,321	34,900	34,321	52,146

No. 24.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	24	18	17	19	20	18
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	764	1,379	724	726	945	975
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	628	761	859	846	844	899
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	88,227	138,414	150,669	150,525	161,114	180,044
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	287,176	359,653	311,864	416,596	451,355	507,513
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	180,532	129,288	162,528	223,029	244,315
Value of Output ..... £	511,386	697,090	660,090	788,542	874,894	1,011,661
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	156,905	218,938	209,418	200,510	259,833
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	111,099	142,673	130,608	141,392	162,505	159,947
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	58,195	45,647	45,408	48,925	52,101	48,453
Currants used ..... lb.	*n*	2,795,744	2,282,336	2,596,832	3,645,712	2,445,296
Currants used ..... £	*n*	34,946	30,427	48,414	48,538	40,031
Raspberries used ..... lb.	*n*	7,555,520	6,234,032	7,210,336	7,714,448	6,846,896
Raspberries used ..... £	*n*	70,833	71,489	82,717	96,610	85,510
Other small fruit used ..... lb.	*n*	2,877,056	2,628,752	2,770,880	3,097,136	3,078,656
Other small fruit used ..... £	*n*	29,311	30,193	31,993	42,564	41,202
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... cwt.	*n*	81,262	259,613	292,637	337,581	457,008
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... £	*n*	336,070	72,868	88,369	82,588	110,477
Sugar used ..... cwt.	*n*	94,180	64,720	105,340	112,960	143,740
Sugar used ..... £	*n*	121,372	104,684	164,450	180,442	229,792

No. 25.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	24	18	19	17	19	20
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	290	642	693	694	784	783
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	236	136	151	157	161	165
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	51,447	33,442	35,663	38,292	40,521	43,113
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	95,262	50,469	69,954	68,799	66,784	81,963
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	53,741	58,057	58,671	58,766	69,730
Value of Output ..... £	287,724	231,079	273,156	293,335	293,561	341,086
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	126,869	145,145	165,865	168,011	189,393
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	86,696	189,214	157,406	158,264	160,332	285,557
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	67,916	111,195	152,010	154,367	162,682	296,463

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 26.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	8	6	6	6	7
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	337	2508	2806	2985	3250	3387
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..... No.	240	1524	1486	1585	1731	2174
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	46,173	193,280	212,849	225,064	263,629	358,223
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	35,680	480,780	561,744	474,446	584,392	884,798
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	53,883	59,756	60,987	82,049	98,898
Value of Output ..... £	112,723	909,917	983,702	952,042	1,317,179	1,801,663
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	375,254	362,202	416,609	650,738	817,967
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	27,300	239,100	225,338	220,480	239,469	244,391
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	64,000	255,793	229,121	219,270	218,896	208,334
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... lb.	521,853	3,014,300	3,034,525	3,251,796	*n*	*n*
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Cotton used ..... lb.	1000	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Cotton used ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... yds.	344,544	1,264,806	1,230,971	1,253,799	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... £	59,389	155,115	152,991	141,080	*n*	*n*
Blankets and Rugs made ..... No.	50,595	245,387	151,701	207,244	*n*	*n*
Blankets and Rugs made ..... £	36,034	122,217	94,727	116,240	*n*	*n*
Other Products ..... £	17,300	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

No. 27.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	14	17	17	16	16	19
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	79	72	73	73	50	57
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..... No.	279	100	97	86	95	114
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	33,438	13,578	14,431	12,826	14,267	18,188
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	55,447	17,856	17,918	15,349	15,473	25,025
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	785	844	713	759	878
Value of Output ..... £	112,842	35,033	35,799	32,165	33,032	47,787
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	16,392	17,037	16,103	16,800	21,884
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	18,748	18,611	20,865	19,635	22,600	31,735
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	9288	8143	8435	5391	5032	4800
Leather used for New Work ... . lb.		(*c*)	(*e*)	(*g*)	(*i*)	(*k*)
Leather used for New Work ... . £	325,535	13,809	13,848	11,078	10,014	14,854
Leather used for Repairs ..... lb.	lb.	(*d*)	(*f*)	(*h*)	(*j*)	(*l*)
Leather used for Repairs ..... £		2476	2439	2260	2818	4703
Boots and Shoes made ..... pairs	163,989	53,677	50,772	41,284	38,348	48,329
Boots and Shoes made ..... £	103,512	26,217	26,869	23,123	21,425	31,005

(*c*) Sole, 114,386 lb., £7459; Upper, 152,418 sq. ft., £6350. (*d*) Sole, 19,579 lb., £2437; Upper, 618 sq. ft., £39. (*e*) Sole, 112,025 lb., £7507; Upper, 140,974 sq. ft., £6341. (*f*) Sole, 19,747 lb., £2427; Upper, 80 sq. ft., £12. (*g*) Sole, 100,564 lb., £5883; Upper, 142,834 sq. ft., £5195. (*h*) Sole, 20,171 lb., £2249; Upper, 149 sq. ft., £11. (*i*) Sole, 89,520 lb., £5471; Upper, 129,551 sq. ft., £4543. (*j*) Sole, 23,583 lb., £2801; Upper, 102 sq. ft., £17. (*k*) Sole, 112,016 lb., £7222; Upper, 139,481 sq. ft., £7632. (*l*) Sole, 36,825 lb., £4684; Upper 123 sq. ft., £19.

No. 28.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments Working No.	72	33	32	28	29	31
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	29	45	49	39	38	43
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .. No.	975	430	438	371	401	430
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	99,830	52,424	51,264	44,826	51,411	55,048
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	132,310	47,379	46,747	42,518	53,544	58,499
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	1393	1372	1263	1686	1626
Value of Output ..... £	267,152	117,844	117,018	103,049	122,513	127,799
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	69,072	68,899	59,268	67,283	67,674
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.. £	106,169	66,425	69,227	60,532	71,147	75,609
" " Plant & Machinery £	5128	4501	4215	4108	5645	5984

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 29.—*NEWSPAPERS, Printing, Binding, and Paper Making.*

		1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39 (*d*).	1939-40 (*d*).	1940-41 (*d*).
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	28	28	29	28	29
Horsepower used	H.P.	253	689	793	11,026	11,521	27,063
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	859	766	783	1176	1436	1591
Salaries and Wages paid	£	162,765	167,522	177,079	249,373	297,818	350,186
Cost of Raw Material used	£	145,359	104,237	102,010	136,462	281,491	396,930
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	12,049	13,048	64,551	128,893	188,853
Value of Output	£	376,271	439,338	503,123	651,263	1,029,384	1,426,376
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	323,052	388,065	450,250	619,000	840,593
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	64,610	108,941	108,515	470,036	410,903	656,996
" " Plant & Machinery	£	77,838	112,353	117,255	753,127	847,220	1,416,421

(*d*) Includes Paper Making.

No. 30.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	34	104	108	116	123	124
Horsepower used	H.P.	117	366	426	470	558	626
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	238	630	743	784	796	712
Salaries and Wages paid	£	42,637	102,939	124,049	128,458	136,212	120,071
Cost of Raw Material used	£	13,335	84,476	102,342	103,085	107,841	101,421
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	6149	6581	7106	7569	6632
Value of Output	£	63,700	232,128	278,180	290,670	297,245	278,521
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	141,503	169,257	180,479	181,835	170,468
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	72,142	202,940	222,784	242,455	254,296	248,104
" " Plant & Machinery	£	17,267	35,238	41,461	48,701	48,023	50,155

No. 31.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1921.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	15	5	5	5	4	4
Horsepower used (*a*)	H.P.	21,263	99,904	120,904	158,935	164,205	164,275
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	216	73	73	96	129	104
Salaries and Wages paid	£	51,519	17,731	21,525	26,683	29,221	28,654
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	40,621	41,261	54,462	61,645	8350
Value of Output	£	174,543	578,350	630,055	691,938	761,711	(*d*) 144,609
Value of Production (*c*)	£	*n*	537,729	588,794	637,581	700,066	(*e*) 136,259
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	*n*	228,255	224,290	410,539	409,399	407,055
" " Plant & Machinery	£	804,359	1,894,451	1,865,366	2,888,462	3,184,496	3,136,101
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	4,266,063	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	78,221	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	53,586,816	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	89,342	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost	K.W.H.	...	539,903,766	559,148,587	594,729,074	645,309,569	697,484,357
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	...	17,412,371	16,382,427	28,037,547	32,909,494	30,805,916
Electricity Generated in Own Works	K.W.H.	...	522,491,395	542,766,160	566,691,527	612,400,075	666,678,441
	£	...	578,350	630,055	691,938	761,711	(*d*) 144,609

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.
(*b*) Average for *whole* year.
(*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour).
(*d*) Understated by approximately £695,000, compared with previous years, owing to valuation of Electricity at Generating Station instead of at Point of Sale.
(*e*) Understated by approximately £643,000, compared with previous years (see note (*d*) above).
n Not available.

No. 32.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (*d*)						Horsepower used (including Water). (*c*)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923–24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924–25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925–26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926–27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927–28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928–29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2321	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929–30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930–31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10·2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10·5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10·5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10·7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10·8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10·9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11·3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38	948	666	1411	11,093	10,680	2490	13,170	134,423	11·4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39	944	633	1522	11,647	11,150	2652	13,802	173,293	11·3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40	980	635	1589	12,446	11,754	2916	14,670	181,389	11·4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41	1002	648	1723	13,468	12,341	3498	15,839	182,481	11·3	4,237,169	7,549,041

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*b*)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries.	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923–24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924–25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925–26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926–27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927–28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928–29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,169	192	1,537,125
1929–30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930–31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,382
1931–32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	425,786	1,097,145	1,522,931	169	1,285,452
1932–33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	412,587	1,112,360	1,524,947	165	1,354,490
1933–34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	419,631	1,164,754	1,584,385	162	1,465,466
1934–35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	452,709	1,264,534	1,717,243	163	1,440,903
1935–36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	477,582	1,501,928	1,979,510	171	2,087,350
1936–37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	515,029	1,697,932	2,212,961	178	2,602,643
1937–38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	542,238	1,900,995	2,443,233	186	3,001,861
1938–39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	579,835	2,044,328	2,624,163	190	2,774,496
1939–40	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	610,338	2,224,389	2,834,727	193	3,418,302
1940–41	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	666,607	2,540,426	3,207,033	202	3,084,855

(*a*) Until 1923-24 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years, see Tables Nos. 4 and 12.

(*b*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, replacements, and other costs of manufacture.

(*c*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.

(*d*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation; since 1927-28 average for *whole* year.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1940-41

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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13825

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1941.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	400,000	0	0	Balance at 30th June, 1940 (Unfunded)	731,024	6	7
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0	His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	6,759	7	0
TAXATION—				Ministerial	9,103	5	1
Land Tax	87,054	2	7	Agent-General in England	4,256	13	11
Income Tax	999,268	4	11	Legislature—			
Stamp Duty	201,159	13	3	Legislative Council	2,288	3	2
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	127,790	8	11	House of Assembly	4,016	1	5
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	8,933	11	7	General	19,484	19	4
Amusement Duty	35,208	6	1	Electoral	1,609	15	1
Liquor Tax	20,748	8	1	Special Services	6,156	17	3
Bookmakers' Commission	13,636	13	4	Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	6,286	14	2
Gaming Act	387	3	7	Audit Department	13,361	0	5
Licences—				Public Service Commissioner	2,244	8	10
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,434	0	0	Public Buildings	12,002	3	5
Wholesale	1,201	9	9	Social Services Department	103,729	3	6
Registration of Clubs	313	10	0	St. John's Park	25,962	17	9
Billiard and Bagatelle	367	10	0	Ashley Home for Boys	5,668	0	2
Auctioneers'	1,632	10	0	Home for Invalids, Launceston	2,994	19	6
Estate Agents'	164	0	0	Lachlan Park Hospital	70,443	9	3
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	7,579	1	0	Public Health Department	139,386	11	0
Other Licences	233	19	0	Department of Labour and Industry	8,297	18	6
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0	Tourist Department	23,392	14	11
Firearms	146	5	0	Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	41,154	4	10
Registration of Bookmakers	162	12	0	Treasury	12,807	12	11
Tax Agents'	67	0	0	Taxation Department	29,812	18	1
Total from Taxation	1,513,528	9	1	Printing Department	29,360	4	0
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—				Registration Department	3,673	17	5
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department	2,283	2	8	Supply and Tender Department	4,555	17	4
Government Printer	31,642	13	5	Miscellaneous—Treasurer	339,099	0	4
Recorder of Titles	10,181	7	11	Attorney-General	5,704	10	5
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	11,006	6	2	Parliamentary Draftsman	2,141	9	7
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	8,502	8	9	Solicitor-General	5,253	9	0
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	7,723	15	1	The Judges	7,217	18	1
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,148	11	10	Supreme Court and Sheriff	4,632	14	10
Ashley Home for Boys	446	2	2	Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,121	15	5
Education Department	158	5	6	Magistracy—			
Fees, Denison Canal	320	8	1	Southern and Western Division	4,704	14	1
Sheriff	109	6	2	Northern and North-Eastern Division	3,308	9	7
Registrar-General	1,318	9	4	North-Western Division	1,102	12	1
Public Health Department	8,811	14	8	Police Department	124,209	1	1
Surveys	4,108	12	5	Goal, Hobart	15,209	8	6
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	257	10	0	Gaol, Launceston	114	0	0
Solicitor-General	617	19	8	Gaols, General Service	837	8	1
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,126	0	4	Education Department	385,767	2	3
Gaol, Hobart	442	13	4	Tasmanian University	14,525	0	0
Steamship Certificates	40	12	6	Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	15,247	5	9
Department of Agriculture	12,440	18	11	Department of Public Works	37,736	6	9
Risdon Ferry	617	1	9	Inspection of Machinery	396	0	7
Audit Department	2,299	16	0	Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	18,842	14	7
Hydro-Electric Commission	3,500	19	0	Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	51,190	4	10
Public Trustee	1,307	14	2	Department of Lands and Surveys	7,754	5	6
Tourist Department	2,353	19	7	Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	5,348	12	0
Police Department	16,739	0	2	Department of Agriculture	76,115	0	0
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	932	2	0	Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	134,509	0	0
Department of Labour and Industry	3,068	2	3	Pensions, &c.	13,254	17	6
Miscellaneous	22	10	3	Interest	1,026,720	8	4
Total Public Works and Services	136,528	4	1	Sinking Funds	203,330	13	7
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—				Special Appropriation, 5 Geo. VI. No. 22	3,000	0	0
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	452,331	18	11		3,103,204	4	8
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE	65,538	0	4				
Carried forward	2,834,785	12	5	*Carried forward*	3,834,228	11	3

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1940-41—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,834,785	12	5
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—			
Sale of Crown Land	6,613	7	4
Rent of Crown Land	9,904	2	11
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	7,265	15	9
Fees in connection with ditto	494	9	11
Rent of Government Property	4,774	19	4
Rent of Police Quarters	409	5	1
Storage of Explosives, &c.	3,074	3	9
Forestry Revenue	36,087	7	6
Sale of Government Property	1,142	7	4
Other Fees	1,270	10	1
Total Land Sales and Rentals	71,036	9	0
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	4,351	2	1
Fines and Fees	3,749	7	0
Miscellaneous	6,325	3	3
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	1,193	5	11
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	132	7	2
Total Other Sources	15,751	5	5
Total Receipts from General Revenue	2,921,573	6	10
Deficit, 1940-41, Funded (5 Geo. VI. No. 4)	181,630	17	10
Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1941 (Unfunded)	731,024	6	7
	£3,834,228	11	3

Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	3,834,228	11	3
	£3,834,228	11	3

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1940	597,566	6	3
Deposit Accounts	770,988	5	9
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	1,024,575	13	6
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	1,164	19	11
Mining Trust Funds	4,792	19	10
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,174	15	0
Australian Newsprint Mills Pty. Ltd. Shares Account	124,999	0	0
	£2,527,262	0	3

	£	s.	d.
Deposit Accounts	713,002	13	7
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	933,241	19	10
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	1,540	12	9
Mining Trust Funds	2,352	9	5
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,314	2	6
Balance to next Account	873,810	2	2
	£2,527,262	0	3

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1940	739,875	10	8
Closer Settlement Account	37,657	3	0
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	325,724	1	11
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	18,401	4	10
State Advances Act Account	29,345	2	5
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	163,726	11	4
Homes Act Account	44,888	3	11
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	2,556	6	11
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	693	7	6
Public Works, &c., Acts	38,595	0	11
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	30,792	11	7
Transport Commission Advance Account	173,000	0	0
Transport Commission Principal Loan Account	5,000	0	0
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	80,694	0	0
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	30,419	14	2
Sale and Conversion of Securities	3,584,300	0	0
Loan from Commonwealth (Assistance to Fruitgrowers)	4,000	0	0
	£5,309,668	19	2

	£	s.	d.
Closer Settlement Act Account	29,843	13	6
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	122,909	9	3
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	180,090	0	4
State Advances Act Account	10,812	13	8
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	157,706	19	3
Homes Act Account	128,801	15	5
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	3,538	14	10
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	480	11	8
Public Works, &c., Acts	555,156	11	11
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	52,581	9	10
Transport Commission Advance Account	152,000	0	0
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	509,000	0	0
Loan to Hobart Bridge Company	31,000	0	0
Revenue Deficit Funded (5 Geo. VI. No. 4)	181,630	17	10
Conversions and Redemptions of Loans	2,540,000	0	0
Balance to next Account	654,116	1	8
	£5,309,668	19	2

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	873,810	2	2	Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London				18,300	0	0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	654,116	1	8	Cash in Transit to London				15,000	0	0
	1,527,926	3	10	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)				74	0	9
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	731,024	6	7	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury				110,845	15	9
				Advances to Departments, &c.				7,906	12	5
								152,126	8	11
					£	s.	d.			
				Trust Funds Investments—						
				Commonwealth Government Securities	306,877	1	7			
				Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	282	0	0			
				Australian Newsprint Mills Pty. Ltd. Shares	249,998	0	0			
				Government Securities, New Zealand	9,900	8	9			
				Fixed Deposits, Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., New Zealand	77,290	15	0			
				Fixed Deposit, Bank of N.S.W. Ltd., Melbourne	427	3	0			
								644,775	8	4
	£796,901	17	3					£796,901	17	3

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1935-6 TO 1940-41.

TAX.	1935–36.	1936–37.	1937–38.	1938–39.	1939–40.	1940–41.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	107,393	108,919	127,318	156,900	227,156	581,672
Land Tax (*a*)	12,036	11,634	13,123	13,009	16,329	31,016
Estate Duty	8426	17,477	37,627	21,220	36,220	45,071
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*) 176,183	(*f*) 109,632	115,465	(*f*) 183,425	(*f*) 243,928	(*f*) 319,772
Customs (*b*)	343,724	373,920	412,126	397,884	454,563	461,176
Excise (*b*)	145,688	156,968	171,402	184,099	216,942	273,248
Wool Tax	...	1211	1385	1525	2109	1471
Gold Tax	...	...	...	...	Dr. 23	Dr. 72
Total	793,450	779,761	878,446	958,062	1,197,224	1,713,354
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,133,000	1,172,000	1,325,000	1,303,000	1,469,000	1,456,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*) 290,000	(*f*) 218,000	220,000	(*f*) 304,000	(*f*) 401,000	(*f*) 577,000
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	1,550,855	1,529,241	1,724,453	1,799,654	2,151,791	2,692,158

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %.
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1935-36 TO 1940-41.

Item.	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(a)						
Land Tax	89,494	89,927	84,380	85,069	83,769	87,054
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (b)	517,061	625,712	743,120	787,396	837,738	808,018
Probate Duty	111,872	73,165	107,687	94,669	135,107	127,791
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	48,087	47,996	51,313	55,598	56,844	56,772
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	417,578	393,697	422,866	437,652	364,658	291,637
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	26,427	32,416	37,384	39,428	39,561	43,272
Other Amusement Duty	25,330	27,471	29,861	34,360	35,332	32,515
Motor Tax and Licences	123,584	133,003	147,864	175,591	(c)	(c)
Liquor Tax and Licences	18,909	20,769	23,277	24,594	27,555	29,697
Other Stamp Duties	26,256	26,193	27,880	29,234	28,782	26,542
Other Licences	13,658	14,458	21,527	15,127	4,367	10,230
Total	1,418,256	1,484,807	1,697,159	1,778,718	1,613,713	1,513,528
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	447,546	475,133	468,947	491,791	(d) 5,770	(d)
Shipping Department	12,974	13,230	14,187	15,626	(d) 1,853	(d) 2,283
Public Works and Services, &c.	125,822	131,728	146,040	177,096	164,100	149,997
Total	586,342	620,091	629,174	684,513	171,723	152,280
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	10,410	9070	8761	9229	7,576	7,755
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	26,859	30,606	30,701	32,770	33,241	36,087
Mineral Lands	9632	9303	9818	9301	8,451	7,760
Other	17,211	16,956	16,793	17,957	18,842	19,434
Total	64,112	65,935	66,073	69,257	68,110	71,036
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Investments on Loans, &c.	332,033	364,072	351,291	356,120	448,336	452,332
Total	332,033	364,072	351,291	356,120	448,336	452,332
Recoups of Exchange	....	69,760	54,199	49,297	56,569	65,538
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	450,000	600,000	575,000	410,000	430,000	400,000
Non-Recurring Grant, 1936	....	17,000	..	....	..	....
Total	716,859	883,859	841,859	676,859	696,859	666,859
GRAND TOTAL	3,117,602	3,488,524	3,639,755	3,614,764	3,055,310	2,921,573

(a) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1940-41, will be found on page 33.
(b) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages.
(c) Motor Taxation collections (£214,294) are now paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(d) Railway, Shipping, and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1935-36 TO 1940-41.

Item.	1935–36.	1936–37.	1937–38.	1938–39.	1939–40.	1940–41.
Population (Mean)—	230,374	232,208	235,048	236,926	238,626	237,392
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	7 9	7 9	7 2	7 2	7 0	7 4
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	44 11	54 0	63 3	66 6	70 3	68 1
Probate Duty	9 9	6 4	9 2	8 0	11 4	10 10
Stamp Duty on Receipts	4 2	4 2	4 4	4 8	4 9	4 9
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	36 3	33 11	36 0	36 11	30 6	24 7
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	2 4	2 10	3 2	3 4	3 4	3 8
Other Amusement Duty	2 2	2 4	2 7	2 11	3 0	2 9
Motor Tax and Licences	10 9	11 6	12 7	14 10	(a)	(a)
Liquor Tax and Licences	1 8	1 9	2 0	2 1	2 4	2 6
Other Stamp Duties	2 3	2 3	2 4	2 6	2 5	2 3
Other Licences	1 2	1 3	1 10	1 3	0 4	0 10
Total	123 2	128 1	144 5	150 2	135 3	127 7
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.—						
Railways and Tramways	38 10	41 0	39 11	41 6	(a) 0 6	(a)
Shipping Department	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 4	(a) 0 2	(a) 0 2
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	10 11	11 4	12 5	14 11	13 9	12 8
Total	50 11	53 6	53 6	57 9	14 5	12 10
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0 11	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 8	0 8
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	2 4	2 8	2 7	2 9	2 9	3 0
Mineral Lands	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 9	0 8
Other	1 6	1 5	1 5	1 6	1 7	1 7
Total	5 7	5 8	5 7	5 10	5 9	5 11
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	28 10	31 4	29 11	30 1	37 7	38 2
Total	28 10	31 4	29 11	30 1	37 7	38 2
Recoups of Exchange	...	6 0	4 8	4 2	4 9	5 6
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	23 2	23 0	22 9	22 6	22 4	22 6
Special Grant	39 1	51 9	48 11	34 8	36 0	33 8
Non-Recurring Grant, 1936	...	1 6	...	...	...	...
Total	62 3	76 3	71 8	57 2	58 4	56 2
GRAND TOTAL	270 9	300 10	309 9	305 2	256 1	246 2

(a) See notes *(c)* and *(d)* to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1938-39 *to* 1940-41.

Classification.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &C.:—	£	£	£
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	6,570	6,555	6,759
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	40,661	40,716	41,690
(*c*) Electoral	1,636	1,762	1,610
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	114,570	115,762	134,721
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	104,501	121,344	152,604
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	977,979	1,001,933	1,026,478
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	127,754	127,625	128,402
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	131,906	141,585	152,086
TOTAL	1,505,577	1,557,282	1,644,350
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	36,562	36,532	35,411
2. Police	119,016	121,890	123,132
3. Gaols and Prisons	15,659	16,853	16,598
4. Reformatories	5,410	5,755	5,668
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,267	7,370	7,122
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	4,329	4,832	4,734
TOTAL	188,243	193,232	192,665
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	10,143	(*a*) 156,312	(*b*) 182,027
TOTAL	10,143	(*a*) 156,312	(*b*) 182,027
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	327,011	337,582	341,413
2. Technical Schools	26,600	30,497	36,555
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	21,108	21,803	20,452
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	3,769	4,215	4,168
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	12,111	7,366	3,828
TOTAL	390,599	401,463	406,416
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	95,883	93,004	82,613
(*b*) Mental Hospital	69,310	71,168	70,443
(*c*) Mental Deficients	446	459	465
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	2,045	1,406	7,379
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	30,714	37,288	41,507
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	4,027	7,346	7,081
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	1,650	1,896	1,974
TOTAL	204,075	212,567	211,462
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	15,268	16,588	14,331
2. Unemployed Relief	150,089	137,402	80,726
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	59,602	58,917	51,232
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	30,274	32,411	40,433
TOTAL	255,233	245,318	186,722
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	328	321	1,750
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	707,199	(*c*) 17,844	(*c*) 5,660
(*b*) Shipping	11,267	(*c*) 622	(*c*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	172,207	175,782	192,869
3. Forestry	20,493	36,846	22,161
4. Mines	14,015	14,153	14,744
5. Fisheries and Game	2,464	1,794	4,550
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	119,144	(*c*) 1,136	(*c*) 973
7. Other	39,761	38,237	36,855
TOTAL	1,086,550	286,414	277,812
GRAND TOTAL	3,640,748	3,052,909	3,103,204

(*a*) Includes £145,891 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*b*) Includes £168,680 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*c*) See note (*d*) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,505,577	1,557,282	1,644,350	6 7 1	6 10 6	6 18 6
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	188,243	193,232	192,665	0 15 11	0 16 2	0 16 2
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	10,143	156,312	182,027	0 0 11	0 13 1	0 15 4
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	390,599	401,463	406,416	1 13 0	1 13 8	1 14 3
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	204,075	212,567	211,462	0 17 3	0 17 10	0 17 10
VI. Social Amelioration	255,233	245,318	186,722	1 1 6	1 0 7	0 15 9
VII. War Obligations	328	321	1,750	....	....	0 0 2
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	1,086,550	(a) 286,414	(a) 277,812	4 11 8	(a) 1 4 0	(a) 1 3 5
Total	3,640,748	3,052,909	3,103,204	15 7 4	12 15 10	13 1 5

(a) See note (d) to table on p. 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1935-36 TO 1940-41.

Item.	1935-36.	1936-37	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	48,087	47,995	51,313	55,598	56,844	54,796
Wages	42,053	33,396	28,122	27,988	27,327	1976
Cheques	22,948	22,873	24,281	25,654	26,335	24,761
Bills of Exchange	1699	1785	1871	1795	1292	824
Bills of Lading	1835	1746	1911	2070	1155	957
Lottery Tickets	140,000	135,000	145,000	150,000	125,000	100,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	11,242	13,814	15,998	16,624	16,932	17,846
	267,864	256,609	268,496	279,729	254,885	201,160
Repayments, &c.	226	210	183	285	...	...
Total	267,638	256,399	268,313	279,444	254,885	201,160

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1940-41.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (b)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1921-22	727,701	92,928	91,989	110,529	803,010	355,238	2,181,395
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609,290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(c) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(e) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939-40	1,613,713	(f) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(g) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940-41	1,513,528	(h) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(g) 5784	666,859	2,921,573

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding Payment for services of State Officers.
(c) Including Recoups of Exchange, £69,761.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, £54,199.
(e) Including Recoups of Exchange, £49,297.
(f) Including Recoups of Exchange, £56,569.
(g) See notes to table on page 6.
(h) Including Recoups of Exchange, £65,538.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1940-41.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1921-22	738,637	132,074	273,330	171,597	693,358	293,081	2,302,077
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939-40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 18,466	659,463	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 8572	722,017	3,103,204

(a) See notes to table on page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1940-41.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
„ 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
„ 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
„ 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
„ 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
„ 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
„ 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
„ 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
„ 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
„ 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
„ 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
„ 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
„ 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	..	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,822
1926–27(*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28(*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30(*a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31(*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32(*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33(*a*)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34(*a*)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35(*a*)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935–36(*a*)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936–37(*a*)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,549,660
1937–38(*a*)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938–39(*a*)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792
1939–40(*a*)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2401	...	1,566,391
1940–41(*a*)	2,921,573	3,103,204	...	181,631	1,748,022

(*a*) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1941.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1941	£
Deficit as shown in above table	1,748,022
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	952,737
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	34,959
Total	£2,927,323

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1940-41.

Purpose.	Public Works Department. (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	135,442	125,792	9,230	533	...	270,997
Tracks	...	963	...	...	...	963
Bridges	19,583	6716	35,626	...	...	61,925
Jetties	2309	323	119	...	...	2751
Ferries	...	977	...	...	...	977
Buildings	...	36,822	150,331	...	...	187,153
Public Reserves	...	345	...	...	...	345
Railways	...	25	...	...	...	25
Other	16,162	56,165	27,011	...	561,280	660,618
	173,496	228,128	222,317	533	561,280	1,185,754

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1936-37. TO 1940-41.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1936–37	134,650	247,094	345,800	1925	684,642	1,414,111
1937–38	167,513	256,053	339,004	1741	487,650	1,251,961
1938–39	208,932	213,507	380,612	1242	313,692	1,117,985
1939–40	163,385	235,239	315,083	964	441,262	1,155,933
1940–41	173,496	228,128	222,317	533	561,280	1,185,754

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1941.

Type.	Miles.	Type.	Miles.
Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base	1	Surfaces of lower grade	6794
Concrete	6		
Bituminous	788	Total	12,386
Granite, Limestone, &c	4797		

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1933-34 TO 1940-41.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1933–34	91,184	96,886	40,129	2204	230,403
1934–35	135,316	153,899	41,517	932	331,664
1935–36	162,677	146,885	58,387	2226	370,175
1936–37	134,650	142,479	76,664	1925	355,718
1937–38	167,513	139,743	44,210	1741	353,207
1938–39	208,932	107,725	80,616	1242	398,515
1939–40	121,940	145,601	61,143	964	336,848
1940–41	135,442	125,792	9,230	533	270,997

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1940-41.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.			Amount.	Rate. Per cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 11 3	834,319	4·443
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	104 3 11	1,100,260	4·800
1931	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	104 8 4	1,109,241	4·743
1932	13,620,237	235,282	9,804,069	23,659,588	104 10 2	993,475	4·199
1933	13,620,237	234,624	9,853,671	23,708,532	104 3 4	983,468	4·148
1934	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104 5 3	910,299	3·830
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104 4 2	899,149	3·772
1936	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106 7 6	922,377	3·777
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108 13 10	949,993	3·763
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 6 11	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 8 4	990,142	3·755
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	114 10 2	1,022,105	3·752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 19 11	1,049,639	3·727

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1940-41.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	13,160	1·25	...	261,240	261,240	0·93
5 " "	72,839	6·94	(a) 1,456,783	...	1,456,783	5·17
4 " "	343,169	32·69	2,798,000	5,781,220	8,579,220	30·46
3·875 " "	99,172	9·45	...	2,559,290	2,559,290	9·09
3·75 " "	115,855	11·04	1,076,000	2,013,470	3,089,470	10·97
3·625 " "	9505	0·91	...	262,200	262,200	0·93
3·5 " "	246,960	23·53	6,503,150	552,850	7,056,000	25·05
3·4875 " "	4438	0·42	...	127,244	127,244	0·45
3·375 " "	13,003	1·24	...	385,290	385,290	1·37
3·25 " "	77,262	7·36	1,254,950	1,122,330	2,377,280	8·44
3·1 " "	5076	0·48	...	163,743	163,743	0·58
3 " "	30,363	2·89	...	1,012,098	1,012,098	3·59
2·75 " "	4867	0·46	...	177,000	177,000	0·63
2·5 " "	4075	0·39	...	163,000	163,000	0·58
2 " "	9820	0·94	491,000	...	491,000	1·74
1·5 " "	75	0·01	...	5,000	5,000	0·02
	1,049,639	100·00	(a) 13,579,883	14,585,975	28,165,858	100·00

(a) Includes £227,796 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1941.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—														Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45 to 1947-48.	1948-49	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56 and 1956-57.	1957-58.	1959-60 to 1963-64	1974-75 and 1975-76	Unspecified.		
				(*c*)						(*g*)		(*e*)	(*f*)			
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1·5	(*b*) 5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5000	Australia
2	(*a*)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
2·5	...	...	...	163,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163,000	Australia
2·75	...	...	...	177,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177,000	Australia
3	...	...	...	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	399,000	...	218,638	1,012,098	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163,743	163,743	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	1,080,750	...	1,254,950	London
	...	...	...	...	119,930	...	...	...	...	998,400	...	...	...	4000	1,122,330	Australia
3·375	...	...	...	230,000	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	385,290	Australia
3·4875	...	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	...	51,244	127,244	Australia
3·5	...	...	4,596,400	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,503,150	London
	...	134,000	285,850	133,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552,850	Australia
3·625	...	27,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	262,200	Australia
3·75	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	430,690	...	...	...	286,860	1,041,320 (*d*)	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	2,013,470	Australia
3·875	...	...	...	...	325,000	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	620,130	...	...	...	...	2,559,290	Australia
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	London
	1,074,155	...	...	1,403,321	...	...	553,202	566,300	...	567,270	548,256	1,068,716	...	...	5,781,220	Australia
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	227,796	...	...	...	227,796	New York
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,228,987	...	1,228,987	London
5·0375	11,240	...	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261,240	Australia
Average.																
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	227,796	...	...	...	227,796	New York
3·684	491,000	...	4,596,400	...	1,076,000	...	2,798,000	1,906,750	...	...	...	174,200	2,309,737	...	13,352,087	London
3·746	1,090,395	591,890	285,850	2,356,321	839,390	484,150	1,594,522	709,300	1,759,760	2,420,800	548,256	1,467,716	...	437,625	14,585,975	Australia
3·752	1,581,395	591,890	4,882,250	2,356,321	1,915,390	484,150	4,392,522	2,616,050	1,759,760	2,420,800	776,052	1,641,916	2,309,737	437,625	28,165,858	

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) Treasury Bills. (*c*) Amount due in 1944-45, £921,931; in 1945-46, £407,000; in 1946-47, £413,000; in 1947-48, £614,390. (*d*) Amount due in 1951-52, £1,041,320. (*e*) Amount due in 1959-60, £697,499; in 1960-61, £174,200; in 1961-62, £674,217; in 1963-64, £96,000. (*f*) Amount due in 1975-76, £1,228,987. (*g*) Amount due in 1956-57, £1,233,400.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1938-39 *to* 1940-41.

Purpose.	1938-39.		1939-40.		1940-41.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	484,194	34,558	56,374	29,866	246,658	33,574
Hydro-Electric Works	294,586	74,401	430,753	326,671	509,000	428,306
Closer Settlement	42,690	6229	35,241	3502	29,844	Cr. 7813
Returned Soldier Settlement	155,166	2397	380,114	Cr. 14,102	302,999	Cr. 41,126
Homes Act	108,259	70,288	102,331	57,782	132,821	84,683
State Advances	14,141	Cr. 17,493	12,187	Cr. 15,370	10,813	Cr. 18,532
Advances to Orchardists	48	46	...	...	...	...
Rural Credits	141,485	14,752	114,946	Cr. 4987	157,707	Cr. 6020
Loans to Local Bodies	...	Cr. 14,029	...	Cr. 73,169	...	Cr. 30,420
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	90,903	84,945	93,416	76,393	40,871	38,612
School Buildings	61,810	60,367	62,875	61,861	43,806	40,635
Other Public Buildings	126,962	124,859	134,068	133,110	107,620	100,407
Unemployment Relief	93,355	76,491	31,478	Cr. 5180	9364	Cr. 4952
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	...	...	...	181,631	181,631
Other Public Works and Purposes	236,048	221,816	360,413	326,533	342,419	335,074
Total	1,849,647	739,627	1,814,196	902,910	2,115,553	1,134,059

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1940-41.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 10
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 7
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 4
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 5
1939-40	1,814,196	902,910	3 15 8
1940-41	(*e*) 2,115,553	(*e*) 1,134,059	4 15 7

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*e*) Includes £181,631 Revenue Deficit fund ed.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1941.

Local Bodies.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—									Total Advances.	Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-41.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.				
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1477	1323	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	145	255	..
Burnie	64,950	42,300	..	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	64,950	22,499	42,451	..
Campbell Town	4800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	1860	2940	..
Clarence	2100	..	..	..	..	..	500	1350	..	..	1850	1400	450	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2505	2695	..
Devonport	61,100	53,500	..	3600	..	1000	..	3000	..	..	61,100	31,831	29,269	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	2349	4501	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	2088	2297	..
Flinders Island	1300	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	900	1100	355	745	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	577	673	..
Glenorchy	168,254	152,464	..	..	..	12,163	..	..	..	..	164,627	44,126	120,501	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3885	2865	..
Hobart	48,200	..	..	..	..	..	41,650	..	6550	..	48,200	40,185	8015	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	2110	3590	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	2193	4357	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	761	1739	..
Launceston	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	2500	2098	402	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	8889	22,750	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	927	2773	..
Longford	7900	7900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7900	5109	2791	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	861	2139	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	315	835	..
Penguin	5100	2000	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	4975	1594	3381	..
Port Cygnet	8300	5500	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	8300	2717	5583	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	6983	9377	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	49	111	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	1575	3725	..
Ross	1400	1400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1400	692	708	..
Scottsdale	6900	6150	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	6900	2490	4410	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1677	3823	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	2606	1594	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1163	587	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	3150	5850	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	3726	4874	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	2080	6920	229
Total Municipalities	526,609	363,938	..	45,150	..	28,163	62,945	8700	7550	3900	520,346	209,047	311,299	229

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	6081	(a) 19,919	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	94,443	215,300	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	13,100	22,470	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	..	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	1250	2500	..
Strahan	17,000	..	..	..	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	17,000	7402	9598	..
Total	442,320	..	..	..	392,063	..	..	..	..	..	392,063	122,276	269,787	..
Water Districts—														
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1361	1739	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1417	1783	..
Total	6300	6300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6300	2778	3522	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	5942	6058	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	20,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,000	20,000	600	19,400	14,650
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	707	2918	139
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1697	..	..	..	1697	77	1620	790
Total	37,625	..	..	12,000	..	..	5322	..	..	..	37,322	7326	29,996	15,579
GRAND TOTAL	1,012,854	370,238	..	57,150	392,063	28,163	68,267	8700	7550	23,900	956,031	341,427	614,604	15,808

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1941.

Purpose.	Authorised Loans Issued.		Loan Expenditure.		Balances.	
	1940-41.	Aggregate to 30/6/41.	1940-41.	Aggregate to 30/6/41.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	82,284	7,478,345	33,574	7,259,553	...	218,792
Hydro-Electric Works	850,000	6,843,389	428,306	6,509,194	...	334,195
State Steamships	...	39,803	...	39,803	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	444,528	Cr. 7813	426,515	...	18,014
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,559,179	Cr. 202,815	1,498,824	...	60,355
Homes Act	...	511,000	84,683	450,915	...	60,085
State Advances	...	310,000	Cr. 18,532	182,889	...	127,111
Advances to Orchardists	...	3793	...	...	...	3793
Carbide Works	...	3256	...	...	...	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	...	831,577	Cr. 30,420	580,850	...	250,726
Rural Credits	...	...	Cr. 6020	136,715	136,715	...
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	4000	4000	...	...	...	4000
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	...	124,999	249,998	249,998	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	...	7,193,262	38,612	7,206,284	13,022	...
School Buildings	...	922,537	40,635	993,344	70,807	...
Other Public Buildings	...	1,968,312	100,407	1,758,509	...	209,803
Other Public Works and Purposes	4,7016	2,304,061	205,123	2,389,607	85,546	...
Other Purposes :—						
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	220,000	1,055,366	181,631	1,016,997	...	38,369
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	3574	...	3574	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	989,442	161,689	952,737	...	36,705
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	...	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	..	...
Total	1,203,300	33,424,882	1,134,059	32,615,766	556,088	1,365,204
					809,116 Cr. Loan for Works	
					155,000 Dr. Loan for Redemption	
					Net Cr. 654,116	

Redemptions and Outstanding Debt.	£	£
Total Loans issued to 30th June, 1941	....	33,424,882
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	....	500,754
		32,924,128
Redemptions to 30th June, 1940	4,476,936	
Redemptions during 1940-41	126,334	
Public Debt Redemption Account	155,000	
		4,758,270
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1941	....	28,165,858

LOANS, 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

Purpose.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,182,285	7,182,285	7,366,402	7,396,062	7,478,345
Hydro-Electric Works	5,347,774	5,781,414	5,812,162	5,993,389	6,843,389
State Steamships	38,997	38,997	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	444,529	452,695	444,528	444,528	444,528
Returned Soldier Settlement	1,935,370	1,883,182	1,883,182	1,883,182	1,559,179
Homes Act	241,000	351,000	351,000	511,000	511,000
State Advances	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000
Advances to Orchardists	25,000	3793	3793	3793	3793
Carbide Works	3256	3256	3256	3256	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	874,778	837,219	844,719	831,577	831,577
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	..	..	..	..	4000
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	6,932,917	6,982,742	7,153,302	7,193,262	7,193,262
School Buildings	804,985	802,485	852,485	922,537	922,537
Other Public Buildings	1,298,810	1,563,094	1,714,881	1,968,312	1,968,312
Other Public Works	1,788,838	1,821,476	1,941,485	2,257,045	2,304,061
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	835,366	835,366	835,366	835,366	1,055,366
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	621,417	665,438	665,438	665,438	989,442
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	29,648,354	30,477,474	31,184,834	32,221,582	33,424,882
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	7,080,160	7,161,555	7,196,113	7,225,979	7,259,553
Hydro-Electric Works	5,284,586	5,676,560	5,754,217	6,080,888	6,509,194
State Steamships	38,997	38,997	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	411,431	424,597	430,826	434,328	426,515
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,883,676	1,865,799	1,871,797	1,701,639	1,498,824
Homes Act	192,563	238,162	308,450	366,232	450,915
State Advances	242,953	234,284	216,791	201,421	182,889
Advances to Orchardists	625	Cr. 46	..	...	...
Carbide Works	3256	3256	..	...	...
Rural Credits	109,601	132,970	147,722	142,735	136,715
Loans to Public Bodies	735,746	698,468	684,439	611,270	580,850
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	...	...	...	249,998
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	6,959,704	7,006,334	7,091,279	7,167,671	7,206,284
School Buildings	776,027	830,480	890,848	952,709	993,344
Other Public Buildings	1,218,786	1,400,133	1,524,992	1,658,102	1,758,509
Other Public Works	1,630,938	1,690,630	1,988,130	2,309,483	2,389,607
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	835,366	835,366	835,366	835,366	1,016,997
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	621,417	638,592	634,991	791,048	952,737
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	28,988,864	29,839,169	30,578,796	31,481,706	32,615,766
Unexpended Balance	659,490	638,305	606,038	739,876	809,116
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	29,648,354	30,477,474	31,184,834	32,221,582	33,424,882
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	3,900,060	4,135,913	4,317,090	4,476,936	4,758,270
Debt Outstanding	25,247,540	25,840,807	26,366,990	27,243,892	28,165,858

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1940-41.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1941.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1940-41.	Net Earnings, 1940-41.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (a)	426,515	18,001	10,508	7493
Returned Soldier Settlement (a)	1,498,823	68,272	8720	59,552
Homes Act	450,915	16,970	15,049	1921
State Advances	182,889	8053	— 1097	9150
Advances to Orchardists	...	...	...	...
Rural Credits	136,715	6040	2242	3798
Loans to Local Bodies	580,850	25,479	26,898	—1419
Florentine Valley Paper Ind.	249,998	7500	7500	...
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways (a) (b)	2,303,246	93,648	— 160,959	254,607
Hydro-Electric Works (a)	6,509,194	259,503	264,151	—4648
State Steamships (a)	39,803	1769	1043	726
Total	12,378,948	505,235	174,055	331,180
Railways (Capital written down)	4,738,000	199,977	...	199,977
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,206,284			
School Buildings	993,344			
Other Public Buildings	1,758,509			
Unemployment Relief	370,753			
Other Public Works	2,018,854	449,757	— 293	450,050
OTHER PURPOSES—				
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	1,016,998			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,397,608			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	20,236,818	649,734	— 293	650,027
Grand Total	32,615,766	1,154,969	173,762	981,207
Loan Balance	654,116	...	...	...
Loans Issued	33,269,882	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	4,603,270	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th. June, 1941.	28,165,858	1,154,969	173,762	981,207

(a) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(b) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1924-25 TO 1940-41.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
" 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
" 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
" 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
" 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
" 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
" 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
" 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
" 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
" 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
" 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500
" 1936	140,000	277,578	...	417,578
" 1937	135,510	258,187	...	393,697
" 1938	145,553	277,313	...	422,866
" 1939	150,777	286,875	...	437,652
" 1940	125,595	239,063	...	364,658
" 1941	100,387	191,250	...	291,637

(a) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1940-41.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	2108	689	Administration:—		
Rent	12,358	34,224	Salaries	700	7420
Other	170	1057	Other	394	5958
			Interest	16,491	69,888
			Reserve for Bad Debts	2185	6000
			Insurance, Repairs	299	...
			Special Remissions	451	519
			Revaluation	...	287,659
			Depreciation	1000	158
Balance (Dr.)	7493	346,844	Other	609	5212
Totals for Year	22,129	382,814	Totals for Year	22,129	382,814

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1934-35	30,324	13,976	249,046	163,721	11,107
1935-36	33,002	15,100	244,920	165,501	20,689
1936-37	29,628	15,230	257,372	179,488	13,967
1937-38	32,282	16,467	131,935	49,885	135,603
1938-39	33,580	16,361	103,588	32,035	25,850
1939-40	35,980	16,523	86,421	15,448	22,587
1940-41	37,958	18,207	52,592	16,570	4878

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1940-41.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	22,810	6993	7208	Salaries	5003	1025	2632
Rent	78	...	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	398	138	330
Other	2437	338	70	Interest on Loans, &c.	16,750	8053	6010
Balance (Dr.)	45	9102	3798	Depreciation	243	11	40
				Reserve for Bad Debts	...	7000	1261
				Other	2976	206	1433
Totals for Year	25,370	16,433	11,076	Totals for Year	25,370	16,433	11,706
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	14,000	36,974	26,593

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1938 to 1940.

District.	1938.			1939.			1940.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	668,828	399,900	268,928	693,215	425,050	268,165	716,340	446,241	270,099
Bothwell	850,543	269,095	581,448	867,116	275,467	591,649	867,545	275,704	591,841
Brighton	583,814	287,625	296,189	581,452	288,737	292,715	579,992	287,975	292,017
Bruny	91,091	57,948	33,143	92,269	59,331	32,938	89,656	57,563	32,093
Burnie	1,801,042	1,015,441	785,601	1,902,187	1,080,848	821,339	1,948,988	1,127,279	821,709
Campbell Town	784,688	267,719	516,969	789,172	259,418	529,754	790,222	262,688	527,534
Circular Head	1,239,542	626,784	612,758	1,242,132	631,794	610,338	1,241,915	633,088	608,827
Clarence	848,303	556,405	291,898	874,597	576,680	297,917	886,552	586,723	299,829
Deloraine	1,036,689	510,592	526,097	1,057,135	528,417	528,718	1,082,814	552,927	529,887
Devonport	1,268,699	781,609	487,090	1,292,535	802,317	490,218	1,347,380	852,280	495,100
Esperance	482,736	359,306	123,430	509,566	388,734	120,832	502,624	384,865	117,759
Evandale	806,366	253,572	552,794	805,789	252,184	553,605	808,778	254,770	554,008
Fingal	607,067	253,180	353,887	610,236	264,333	345,903	609,543	264,994	344,549
Flinders	213,691	92,469	121,222	219,348	100,257	119,091	218,737	103,062	115,675
George Town	177,692	87,691	90,001	182,231	90,961	91,270	188,610	96,055	92,555
Glamorgan	259,955	109,189	150,806	266,777	110,556	156,221	272,127	117,179	154,948
Glenorchy	2,105,422	1,261,142	844,280	2,192,193	1,341,557	850,636	2,241,400	1,397,780	843,620
Gormanston	19,302	16,312	2990	20,652	18,448	2204	20,380	18,333	2047
Green Ponds	364,059	173,137	190,922	401,846	201,292	200,554	405,141	202,370	202,771
Hamilton	951,274	373,779	577,495	959,251	378,465	580,786	959,686	378,701	580,985
Hobart*	9,196,191	5,522,043	3,674,148	9,481,478	5,716,369	3,765,109	9,720,935	5,917,958	3,802,977
Huon	1,061,724	818,669	243,055	1,060,568	818,953	241,615	1,065,359	822,649	242,710
Kentish	844,036	449,507	394,529	835,680	453,790	381,890	832,093	461,901	370,192
Kingborough	882,863	605,105	277,758	899,572	616,406	283,166	908,037	620,036	288,001
King Island	526,479	208,122	318,357	549,298	223,723	325,575	553,558	227,112	326,446
Latrobe	808,100	427,237	380,863	802,262	424,071	378,191	798,205	421,429	376,776
Launceston	7,929,039	5,294,876	2,634,163	8,103,786	5,441,354	2,662,432	8,338,299	5,641,873	2,696,426
Leven	1,224,522	668,092	556,430	1,219,875	670,716	549,159	1,226,891	683,257	543,634
Lilydale	474,912	230,383	244,529	478,059	233,125	244,934	473,197	231,264	241,933
Longford	1,210,419	474,947	735,472	1,218,224	483,186	735,038	1,226,980	496,993	729,987
New Norfolk	912,829	656,358	256,471	929,710	668,149	261,561	1,055,377	785,997	269,380
New Town*	2,089,783	1,527,777	562,006	2,182,639	1,611,090	571,549	2,301,448	1,709,437	592,011
Oatlands	1,222,512	514,976	707,536	1,230,927	518,714	712,213	1,237,840	525,803	712,037
Penguin	587,301	300,673	286,628	577,287	304,115	273,172	574,793	309,418	265,375
Port Cygnet	626,680	464,144	162,536	628,977	468,464	160,513	626,778	469,406	157,372
Portland	156,684	94,251	62,433	155,762	93,612	62,150	156,723	94,362	62,361
Queenborough*	2,217,013	1,578,424	638,589	2,329,612	1,678,267	651,345	2,420,355	1,754,699	665,656
Queenstown	251,756	223,656	28,100	256,032	227,704	28,328	263,795	235,196	28,599
Richmond	516,955	263,487	253,468	537,197	275,753	261,444	541,040	278,202	262,838
Ringarooma	665,820	358,238	307,582	658,094	354,998	303,096	656,229	354,727	301,502
Ross	560,156	150,721	409,436	555,899	149,819	406,080	556,996	151,039	405,957
Scottsdale	523,797	282,483	241,314	534,031	285,575	248,456	531,460	285,181	246,279
Sorell	544,682	273,545	271,137	551,682	276,189	275,493	558,099	281,100	276,999
Spring Bay	240,291	109,878	130,413	241,872	110,418	131,454	242,581	111,013	131,568
St. Leonards	603,928	247,921	356,007	616,036	254,879	361,157	632,815	265,823	366,992
Strahan	28,456	21,134	7322	28,541	21,204	7337	29,857	22,371	7486
Table Cape	1,206,945	602,284	604,661	1,198,471	603,586	594,885	1,201,313	612,894	588,419
Tasman	148,479	102,493	45,986	150,036	103,995	46,041	150,543	104,139	46,404
Waratah	149,043	76,991	72,052	144,453	73,504	70,949	141,066	71,860	69,206
Westbury	1,019,336	449,238	570,098	1,023,784	450,886	572,898	1,026,706	454,300	572,406
Zeehan	188,205	157,766	30,439	170,037	141,997	28,040	163,196	136,057	27,139
Totals	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123	55,990,994	32,838,073	23,152,921
* Greater Hobart Total Year 1940							14,442,738	9,382,094	5,060,644

TOTALS 1911 *to* 1937.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648
1927	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190
1928	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384
1929	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723
1930	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862 299
1932	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932
1934	50,975,275	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281
1936	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
1937	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1940.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	25,655,252	45·82	8,967,682	38·73	34·95
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,655,551	6·53	957,463	4·14	26·19
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	618,294	1·10	134,477	0·58	21·75
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,754,522	4·92	1,698,979	7·34	61·68
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,101,606	14·47	4,216,727	18·21	52·05
All other Districts (24)	15,205,769	27·16	7,177,593	31·00	47·23
All Districts (51)	55,990,994	100·00	23,152,921	100·00	41·35

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe Leven, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1934-35 TO 1940-41.

Unimproved Value.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
£2500 and under	40,105	40,257	41,326	41,069	41,430	41,877	42,605
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	948	928	929	872	844	848	851
„ 5000-15,000	450	448	459	508	529	520	509
„ 15,000-30,000	54	63	67	83	76	76	73
„ 30,000-50,000	17	15	15	16	16	20	23
„ 50,000-80,000	2	3	5	6	7	7	6
£80,000 and over	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
Total over £2500	1474	1459	1476	1487	1474	1473	1464
Grand Total	41,579	41,716	42,802	42,556	42,904	43,350	44,069

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1934-35 TO 1940-41.

Unimproved Value.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	1 0 4	1 0 1	0 19 6	0 13 2	1 5 10	1 5 9	1 5 7
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	13 3 2	13 2 11	13 0 5	10 17 6	16 7 6	15 18 10	16 17 4
„ 5000-15,000	43 8 3	42 16 6	42 9 4	47 0 6	46 11 0	47 11 2	57 13 11
„ 15,000-30,000	150 7 0	146 18 0	147 0 11	152 5 2	151 13 2	151 4 9	193 17 6
„ 30,000-50,000	319 3 0	322 16 4	312 13 6	326 16 7	332 11 0	319 11 4	442 5 3
„ 50,000-80,000	599 18 5	560 13 11	591 19 11	628 15 6	615 9 1	614 11 6	918 11 9
£80,000 and over	1005 13 4	968 15 0	885 14 11	1189 3 7	1190 14 10	1190 14 10	1449 9 9
Total over £2500	33 15 4	33 13 1	33 17 2	38 11 11	42 1 0	42 12 11	52 7 2
Grand Total	2 3 7	2 2 11	2 2 2	1 19 8	2 13 10	2 13 10	2 19 6

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1934-35 TO 1940-41.

Unimproved Value.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38. (*a*)	1938-39. (*a*)	1939-40. (*a*)	1940-41. (*a*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£2500 and under	40,755	40,437	40,284	27,070	38,660	37,827	38,050
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	12,473	12,201	12,094	9483	12,848	13,730	6210
„ 5000-15,000	19,536	19,186	19,492	23,888	19,344	19,433	25,056
„ 15,000-30,000	8119	9255	9852	12,638	7811	8142	11,597
„ 30,000-50,000	5425	4842	4690	5229	3340	3688	5561
„ 50,000-80,000	1200	1682	2960	3773	1849	1843	2738
£80,000 and over	3017	1937	886	2378	634	634	475
Total over £2500	49,770	49,103	49,974	57,389	45,826	47,470	51,637
Grand Total	90,525	89,540	90,258	84,459	84,486	85,297	89,687

(*a*) Tax levied after exemption Rural Lands not in excess of £3500.

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1940.

Unimproved Value Class.	Owners.		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.	
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Tax levied after Exemption, Rural Lands not in Excess of £3500.	Per Taxpayer (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. 1d.	Rate per £1. 1⅝d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 3⅛d.	Rate per £1. 4d.	Rate per £1. 4½d.	Rate per £1. 5d.					
	No.	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	42,605	96·70	13,079,614	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,079,614	56·49	307·00	38,049 13 9	1 5 7
Over £2500 to £5000	851	1·93	2,127,500	805,033	—	—	—	—	—	2,932,533	12·66	3,446	6,210 5 3	16 17 4
„ £5000 „ £15,000	509	1·15	1,272,500	1,272,500	1,644,992	—	—	—	—	4,189,992	18·10	8,232	25,056 1 4	57 13 11
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	73	0·16	182,500	182,500	730,000	423,288	—	—	—	1,518,288	6·56	20,798	11,597 1 11	193 17 6
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	23	0·05	57,500	57,500	230,000	345,000	173,687	—	—	863,687	3·73	37,552	5,561 9 0	442 5 3
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	6	0·01	15,000	15,000	60,000	90,000	120,000	86,031	—	386,031	1·67	64,339	2,738 1 8	918 11 9
£80,000 and over	2	—	5,000	5,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	60,000	22,776	182,776	0·79	91,388	474 10 0	1449 9 9
Total over £2500	1,464	3·30	3,660,000	2,337,533	2,684,992	888,288	333,687	146,031	22,776	10,073,307	43·51	6,881	51,637 9 2	52 7 2
Grand Total Unimproved Value	44,069	100·00	16,739,614	2,337,533	2,684,992	888,288	333,687	146,031	22,776	23,152,921	100·00	525	89,687 2 11	2 19 6
Ditto Per Cent. to Total	—	—	72·30	10·10	11·60	3·83	1·44	0·63	0·10	100·00	—	—	—	—

ORDINARY INCOME TAX, YEAR 1940.—DISTRIBUTION OF TAXPAYERS.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1938-39.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income.(a)		Statutory Exemption	Taxable Income.(b)				Tax Assessed.(c)				Rate of Tax Per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
£ 1 to £ 50 ...	44	109	15	168	0·5428	12,198	0·1294	7724	1137	2882	455	4474	24	67	9	100	1·97	5·36
£ 51 „ £ 100 ...	5075	358	494	5927	19·1515	1,102,038	11·6875	632,741	400,803	28,349	40,145	469,297	6707	546	681	7934	1·73	4·06
£ 101 „ £ 200 ...	10,933	601	1461	12,995	41·9898	2,786,051	29·5471	892,599	1,589,356	84,725	219,371	1,893,452	28,406	1802	4009	34,217	2·95	4·34
£ 201 „ £ 300 ...	4168	251	1115	5534	17·8816	1,619,129	17·1714	281,078	1,003,153	61,345	273,553	1,338,051	19,634	1550	5533	26,717	3·96	4·79
£ 301 „ £ 400 ...	1353	133	709	2195	7·0925	829,798	8·8003	73,017	464,359	46,397	246,025	756,781	9952	1272	5465	16,689	4·83	5·29
£ 401 „ £ 500 ..	663	73	437	1173	3·7902	534,489	5·6684	13,050	294,061	32,408	194,970	521,439	6847	983	4804	12,634	5·67	5·81
£ 501 „ £ 750 ...	844	105	723	1672	5·4026	940,226	9·9714	...	440,967	63,231	436,028	940,226	11,694	2592	12,470	26,756	6·83	
£ 751 „ £1000 ...	231	23	348	602	1·9452	515,482	5·4669	...	196,982	20,000	298,500	515,482	6331	894	10,430	17,655	8·22	
£1001 „ £1250 ...	65	21	188	274	0·8854	304,121	3·2253	...	71,976	23,592	208,553	304,121	2640	1557	8677	12,874	10·16	
£1251 „ £1500 ...	41	5	99	145	0·4685	198,894	2·1093	...	55,758	6986	136,150	198,894	2324	471	6564	9359	11·29	
£1501 „ £2000 ...	31	8	99	138	0·4459	234,787	2·4900	...	53,135	13,960	167,692	234,787	2642	1012	9031	12,685	12·97	
£2001 „ £3000 ...	31	2	65	98	0·3167	237,924	2·5233	...	75,567	4095	158,262	237,924	4682	404	11,690	16,776	16·92	
£3001 „ £4000 ...	...	1	17	18	0·0582	62,643	0·6644	...	...	3129	59,514	62,643	...	421	5181	5602	21·46	
£4001 „ £5000 ...	...	...	4	4	0·0129	18,847	0·1999	...	...	...	18,847	18,847	...	...	2125	2125	27·06	
£5001 and over	...	...	5	5	0·0162	29,481	0·3127	...	...	...	29,481	29,481	...	...	4462	4462	36·33	
Due to amendments of previous years' assessments not dissectible..	...	...	...	...	...	3,087	0·0327	...	3087	...	...	3087	320	...	...	320	24·88	
Totals.....	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	100·00	9,429,195	100·00	1,900,209	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	206,905	5·27	6·60

(a) Excluding deductions for children.

(b) Income from Dividends of Local Companies is not taxed in the hands of shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.

(c) Tax on Dividends of Local Companies is not included.

NOTE.—This table includes all assessments in respect of the income year ended 30.6.39 issued during the period 1.12.39 to 31.12.40.

INCOME TAX.—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
15	134,936	12,650 6 4	298,742	61,561 0 0	749	...	...	874,370	109,194 0 0	442	869,646	77,815 12 3	858,900	134,400 0 0	1206	395,621
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	a1	1,125,000	239,062 10 0	...	...	1	239,062
15	134,936	12,650 6 4	298,742	61,561 0 0	749	...	...	874,370	109,194 0 0	443	1,994,646	316,878 2 3	858,900	134,400 0 0	1207	634,683

(a) Lottery Prizes.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1940.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners with Holdings—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1919...	10,169,251	8,333,390	31,354	1274	42,372	45,612	87,984	86,983
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37 763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123.669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934...	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937...	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939...	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82.819
1940...	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1940.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1919 ...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,857
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(a)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1212	706,731(a)
1938-39	21,141	1660	5284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	...	192,941	1181	665,424(a)
1939-40	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	...	206,905	1207	634,683(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.
(a) Including on Lottery Prizes.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1940-41.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales.....	6127	149,575,526	24,015,610	17,161,924	6,853,686	5,389,460	748,550	1,464,226
Victoria	4759	(e) 52,229,383	11,239,423	8,958,936	2,280,487	1,920,732	206,521	359,755
Queensland	6567	(f) 38,777,931	8,414,999	6,708,597	1,706,402	1,666,185	(a)	40,217
South Australia.....	2557	30,399,735	3,512,434	3,061,973	450,461	1,084,807	121,976	—634,346
Western Australia.....	4381	26,309,388	3,571,828	2,757,891	813,937	1,030,279	(a)	—216,342
Tasmania	642	(d) 2,248,034	600,109	761,068	— 160,959	91,614	10,342	—252,573
Commonwealth	2201	17,332,574	970,820	902,905	67,915	380,523	(a)	—312,608
Total Australia ...	27,234	(c) 321,325,071	52,325,223	40,313,294	12,011,929	(b) 11,682,517	1,087,389	(b) 448,329

(a) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(b) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on Grafton-South Brisbane Line.
(c) Inclusive of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £4,362,500.
(d) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(e) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with the Railway (Capital Indebtedness) Reduction Act of 1931.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open.	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	24,412	16·05	11·47	4·58	3·60	...	+0·98
Victoria	10,975	21·52	17·15	4·37	3·68	...	+0·69
Queensland	5905	21·70	17·30	4·40	4·30	...	+0·10
South Australia	11,887	11·55	10·07	1·48	3·57	...	—2·09
Western Australia	6005	13·58	10·48	3·10	3·92	...	—0·82
Tasmania	3502	26·69	33·85	—7·16	4·08	...	—11·24
Commonwealth	7875	5·60	5·21	0·39	2·19	...	—1·80
Total Australia	11,795	16·29	12·55	3·74	3·64	...	+0·14

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	32,285,300	194,145,738	18,031,611	14 11	3920	10 8	2801
Victoria	17,766,987	159,218,412	6,622,785	12 8	2362	10 1	1883
Queensland	14,602,550	26,219,385	5,678,477	11 6	1281	9 2	1022
South Australia	5,892,240	20,360,011	2,742,070	11 11	1373	10 5	1197
Western Australia	6,143,584	11,518,216	2,603,857	11 8	815	9 0	629
Tasmania	2,167,363	2,792,090	955,522	5 6	935	7 0	1185
Commonwealth	1,233,712	193,987	211,075	15 9	441	14 8	410
Total Australia	80,091,736	414,447,839	36,845,397	13 1	1921	10 1	1480

REVENUE—STATES, 1940-41.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	21,609,820	10,592,348	8,140,208	4,341,716	3,159,975	1,513,528	49,357,595
Land Sales and Rentals	1,633,415	534,109	1,614,985	294,347	318,828	71,036	4,466,720
Interest on Investments	438,756	1,478,083	1,288,021	912,086	381,259	452,332	4,950,537
Other Sources	3,547,762	933,972	1,154,347	530,807	727,246	212,034	7,106,168
Total	5,619,933	2,946,164	4,057,353	1,737,240	1,427,333	735,402	16,523,425
Total Ordinary Revenue	27,229,753	13,538,512	12,197,561	6,078,956	4,587,308	2,248,930	65,881,020
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	28,005,696	11,253,903	8,242,298	3,482,404	3,908,540	...	54,892,841
Water Supply, &c.	...	677,624	...	1,110,358	943,430	...	2,731,412
Electric Power Supply	...	889,151	...	...	437,988	(a) 3501	1,330,640
Harbours	1,150,452	188,791	...	589,750	230,540	...	2,159,533
Other	592,259	507,517	3655	79,379	200,830	2283	1,385,923
Total	29,748,407	13,516,986	8,245,953	5,261,891	5,721,328	5784	62,500,349
Total Direct Revenue	56,978,160	27,055,498	20,443,514	11,340,847	10,308,636	2,254,714	128,381,369
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	...	(b)880,000	650,000	400,000	1,930,000
Total	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	1,583,816	1,123,432	666,859	9,514,912
Total Revenue	59,895,571	29,182,657	21,539,749	12,924,663	11,432,068	2,921,573	137,896,281

(a) Interest, &c., received from undertaking included with Interest on Investments.
(b) Excludes £120,000 Commonwealth Grant paid direct to Railways.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	7 15 7	5 11 8	7 19 11	7 6 4	6 16 5	6 7 6	7 1 3
Land Sales and Rentals	0 11 9	0 5 8	1 11 9	0 9 11	0 13 9	0 6 0	0 12 10
Interest on Investments	0 3 2	0 15 7	1 5 3	1 10 9	0 16 5	1 18 1	0 14 2
Other Sources	1 5 7	0 9 10	1 2 8	0 17 10	1 11 5	0 17 11	1 0 4
Total	2 0 6	1 11 1	3 19 8	2 18 6	3 1 7	3 2 0	2 7 4
Total Ordinary Revenue	9 16 1	7 2 9	11 19 7	10 4 10	9 18 0	9 9 6	9 8 7
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	10 1 9	5 18 7	8 1 10	5 17 4	8 8 8	...	7 17 1
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 7 2	...	1 17 5	2 0 9	...	0 7 10
Electric Power Supply	...	0 9 4	...	...	0 18 11	(a)0 0 4	0 3 10
Harbours	0 8 3	0 2 0	...	0 19 11	0 9 11	...	0 6 2
Other	0 4 3	0 5 4	0 0 1	0 2 8	0 8 8	0 0 2	0 4 0
Total	10 14 3	7 2 5	8 1 11	8 17 4	12 6 11	0 0 6	8 18 11
Total Direct Revenue	20 10 4	14 5 2	20 1 6	19 2 2	22 4 11	9 10 0	18 7 6
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	1 1 0	1 2 5	1 1 6	1 3 8	1 0 5	1 2 6	1 1 9
Special Grant	...	...	...	(b)1 9 8	1 8 1	1 13 8	0 5 6
Total	1 1 0	1 2 5	1 1 6	2 13 4	2 8 6	2 16 2	1 7 3
Total Revenue	21 11 4	15 7 7	21 3 0	21 15 6	24 13 5	12 6 2	19 14 9

(a) and (b), see previous table.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1940-41.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
Public Debt—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest	11,790,325	6,797,067	5,272,666	4,192,573	3,540,508	1,026,478	32,619,617
Exchange	1,639,543	719,066	916,645	480,132	477,136	128,402	4,360,924
Sinking Fund	1,887,593	1,010,769	716,309	628,984	516,635	152,086	4,912,376
Other Charges	53,826	83,963	186,298	20,181	19,140	6112	369,520
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	20,940,176	8,670,912	6,521,905	2,785,241	2,992,954	5660	41,916,848
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	304,623	...	304,623
Harbours	372,766	83,987	...	214,607	44,014	...	715,374
Water Supply, &c.	...	489,258	...	391,188	306,731	...	1,187,177
Other Business Undertakings	592,259	602,933	5686	66,290	211,744	2912	1,481,824
Education, Science, Art, &c.	5,608,975	3,182,682	1,829,075	1,085,941	890,165	406,416	13,003,254
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	9,680,764	3,409,988	1,791,316	978,002	(a) 537,650	398,184	16,795,904
Law, Order, and Public Safety	2,668,568	1,394,081	963,759	472,324	418,610	192,665	6,110,007
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	5,084,241	2,595,651	3,307,654	1,692,135	1,161,047	784,289	14,625,017
Total Expenditure	60,319,036	29,040,357	21,511,313	13,007,598	11,420,957	3,103,204	138,402,465

(a) In addition £306,610 was expended from Hospital Trust Account.

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
Public Debt—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	4 4 11	3 11 8	5 3 7	7 1 3	7 12 10	4 6 6	4 13 4
Exchange	0 11 10	0 7 7	0 18 0	0 16 2	1 0 7	0 10 10	0 12 6
Sinking Fund	0 13 7	0 10 8	0 14 1	1 1 2	1 2 4	0 12 10	0 14 1
Other Charges	0 0 4	0 0 11	0 3 8	0 0 8	0 0 10	0 0 5	0 1 1
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	7 10 10	4 11 5	6 8 1	4 13 10	6 9 2	0 0 6	6 0 0
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 13 2	...	0 0 10
Harbours	0 2 8	0 0 11	...	0 7 3	0 1 11	...	0 2 0
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 5 2	...	0 13 2	0 13 3	...	0 3 5
Other Business Undertakings	0 4 3	0 6 4	0 0 1	0 2 3	0 9 2	0 0 3	0 4 3
Education, Science, Art, &c.	2 0 5	1 13 6	1 15 11	1 16 7	1 18 5	1 14 3	1 17 3
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	3 9 9	1 15 11	1 15 2	1 13 0	(a)1 3 2	1 13 6	2 8 1
Law, Order, and Public Safety	0 19 3	0 14 8	0 18 11	0 15 11	0 18 1	0 16 3	0 17 6
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	1 16 7	1 7 4	3 5 0	2 17 0	2 10 1	3 6 1	2 1 10
Total Expenditure	21 14 5	15 6 1	21 2 6	21 18 3	24 13 0	13 1 5	19 16 2

(a) See previous table.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1940-41.

REVENUE, 1940-41.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	125,083,522	17 17 8
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	19,059,636	2 14 4
Railways	899,893	0 2 7
Territories	506,864	0 1 5
Profits on Note Issue	1,461,839	0 4 2
Interest	1,172,130	0 3 4
Other Revenue	1,998,422	0 5 9
Total.....	(a) 150,482,306	21 9 3

EXPENDITURE, 1940-41.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions	17,366,365	2 9 6
Maternity Allowance	407,534	0 1 2
Defence and War (1939-41) Services ...	65,090,998	9 5 8
War and Repatriation (1914-18) Services...	18,602,630	2 13 1
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	15,876,594	2 5 4
Railways	1,507,850	0 4 4
Territories	1,238,266	0 3 6
Payments to States	14,926,409	2 2 7
Relief of Primary Producers	3,022,624	0 8 7
Other Expenditure	12,443,036	1 15 6
Total.....	(a) 150,482,306	21 9 3

(a) The Consolidated Revenue Fund for 1940-41 was exactly balanced, as all available revenue was used for war purposes.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue			Expenditure		
	Collected by Commonwealth Government (a)	Collected by State Governments (b)	Total	Commonwealth Government (c) (d)	State Governments	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1936.....	81,923,489	101,434,161	183,357,650	67,983,128	114,248,202	182,231,330
1937.....	82,775,120	108,275,484	191,050,604	71,445,401	118,689,919	190,135,320
1938.....	89,416,077	115,393,359	204,809,436	75,894,537	125,445,170	201,339,707
1939.....	95,001,628	115,193,501	210,195,129	84,674,147	128,763,948	213,438,095
1940.....	111,850,039	120,888,672	232,738,711	99,266,570	133,123,853	232,390,423
1941.....	150,434,523	128,261,369	278,695,892	140,799,611	138,402,465	279,202,076

(a) Excludes receipts from States. (b) Excludes payments by Commonwealth Government under "Surplus Revenue," "Special Grants," and "Financial Agreement" Acts. (c) Excludes payments to States. (d) Payments to States by Commonwealth for relief of Primary Producers are not deducted.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1940-41.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,409,666	29,409,666
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,370,117	24,370,117
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,792,680	19,792,680
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,498,595	1,498,595
Probate and Succession Duties	2,316,161	1,433,954	550,806	280,289	164,636	127,791	4,873,637	2,364,133	7,237,770
Other Stamp Duties	1,475,192	973,711	538,131	236,334	235,666	83,314	3,542,348	..	3,542,348
Land	2,411	492,939	407,673	306,220	120,515	87,054	1,416,812	3,190,822	4,607,634
Income and Dividend	7,777,938	5,009,172	3,886,399	2,476,119	2,059,485	474,571	21,683,684	39,315,548	60,999,232
Social Services	*c*2,601,384	..	..	..	(*b*)284,910	..	2,886,294	..	2,886,294
Unemployment Relief	*c*6,316,237	1,585,491	..	..	(*a*)284,025	..	8,185,753	..	8,185,753
Wages	..	..	..	..	..	} 333,447	2,703,330	..	2,703,330
Special Income	..	..	*d*)2,369,883	..	..				
Lotteries	..	..	80,000	..	..	291,637	371,637	..	371,637
Racing and other entertainment	551,783	726,498	90,971	348,212	154,783	75,787	1,948 034	10	1,948,044
Motor	2,925,307	1,925,430	1,026,911	698,117	456,851	214,294	7,246,910	..	7,246,910
Liquor	499,968	286,504	95,314	33,977	88,478	29,697	1,033,938	..	1,033,938
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	68,746	113,946	134,345	40,653	43,879	10,230	411,799	*e*)1,452,260	1,864,059
Wartime Company and Super Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,989,691	3,989,691
Total	24,535,127	12,547,645	9,180,433	4,419,921	3,893,228	1,727,822	56,304,176	125,383,522	181,687,698

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 3 10	4 3 10
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 9 6	3 9 6
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 16 5	2 16 5
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 3	0 4 3
Probate and Succession Duties	0 16 8	0 15 1	0 10 10	0 9 5	0 7 1	0 10 9	0 13 10	0 6 9	1 0 7
Other Stamp Duties	0 10 7	0 10 3	0 10 6	0 8 0	0 5 2	0 7 0	0 10 2	..	0 10 2
Land	..	0 5 2	0 8 0	0 10 4	0 5 2	0 7 4	0 4 1	0 9 2	0 13 1
Income and Dividend	2 16 0	2 12 10	3 16 4	4 3 5	4 8 11	2 0 0	3 2 1	5 12 2	8 14 0
Social Services	*c*0 18 9	..	..	..	(*b*)0 12 4	..	0 8 3	..	0 8 3
Unemployment Relief	*c*2 5 6	0 16 9	..	..	(*a*) 0 12 3	..	1 3 5	..	1 3 5
Wages	..	..	..	..	..	} 1 8 1	0 7 9	..	0 7 9
Special Income	..	..	(*d*)2 6 7	..	..				
Lotteries	..	..	0 1 7	..	..	1 4 7	0 1 1	..	0 1 1
Racing and other entertainment	0 4 0	0 7 8	0 1 10	0 11 9	0 6 8	0 6 5	0 5 7	..	0 5 7
Motor	1 1 1	1 0 4	1 0 2	1 3 6	0 19 9	0 18 1	1 0 9	..	1 0 9
Liquor	0 3 7	0 3 0	0 1 10	0 1 2	0 3 10	0 2 6	0 3 0	..	0 3 0
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 6	0 1 2	0 2 8	0 1 4	0 1 11	0 0 10	0 1 2	(*e*)0 4 2	0 5 3
Wartime Company and Super Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 5	0 11 5
Total	8 16 8	6 12 3	9 0 4	7 8 11	8 8 1	7 5 7	8 1 2	17 17 8	25 18 4

(*a*) Financial Emergency Tax.
(*b*) Hospital Tax.
(*c*) Social Services and Unemployment Relief Taxes have replaced the former Special Income and Wages Taxes.
(*d*) State Development Tax—introduced in January, 1939.
(*e*) Gold Tax.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1940-41.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hospital	..	..	..	..	284,910	..	284,910
Unemployment Relief	6,316,237	..	..	..	..	..	6,316,237
Racing	..	..	..	78,205	..	..	78,205
Motor	2,925,307	1,806,061	959,578	..	435,437	214,294	6,340,677
Liquor	..	95,434	..	..	..	..	95,434
Other	*a*)2,601,384	53,802	80,647	..	27,899	..	2,763,732
Total	11,842,928	1,955,297	1,040,225	78,205	748,246	214,294	15,879,195
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Per Head of Population	85 4	20 8	20 5	2 7	32 3	18 0	45 6

(*a*) Social Services.

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1940-41.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	1,065,386	618,610	529,512	158,722	55,773	33,575	2,461,578
Water Supply and Sewerage	126,539	456,987	274,000	939,912	109,543	...	1,906,981
Electric Power Supply	184,024	...	...	...	8801	428,306	621,131
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	211,055	Cr. 2741	15,720	41,247	14,363	38,612	847,225
Roads and Bridges	148,853	Cr. 30,366	358,621	52,000	Cr. 139		
Public Buildings	625,270	414,567	522,183	91,478	153,047	141,043	1,947,588
Loans to Public Bodies	136,511	Cr. 2972	466,593	(b) Cr. 1643	Cr. 683	Cr. 30,420	567,386
Unemployment Relief	825,877	478,721	...	...	980,490	Cr. 4952	2,280,136
Housing Advances	15,415	250,000	Cr. 37,473	203,931	Cr. 3496	84,683	513,060
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (a)	10,120	Cr. 400,625	55,579	Cr. 127,491	Cr. 39,362	Cr. 73,492	Cr. 575,271
Agriculture	193,728	Cr. 350,000	Cr. 5561	...	3080	...	Cr. 158,753
Water Conservation and Irrigation	798,783	...	Cr. 14,034	26,035	36,569	...	847,353
Mining Development	...	22,437	10,112	...	37,949	...	70,498
Other	...	268,520	17,062	51,819	2660	...	340,061
Revenue Deficits	2,690,440	...	...	162,728	Cr. 11,111	181,631	3,023,688
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	45,666	15,350	(c) Cr. 53,774	...	8373	88,000	103,615
Other Purposes	104,188	15,853	30,312	170,717	50,719	247,073	618,862
Total	7,181,855	1,754,341	2,168,852	1,769,455	1,406,576	1,134,059	15,415,138

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1941.

Railways and Tramways	162,831,769	77,495,782	66,127,363	38,837,948	26,929,667	7,370,440	379,592,969
Water Supply and Sewerage	40,932,155	31,522,152	1,326,741	19,893,781	14,682,646	...	108,357,475
Electric Power Supply	2,336,639	17,839,227	...	...	1,850,655	6,556,405	28,582,926
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,046,859	1,404,535	2,813,261	8,468,246	7,463,948	7,206,283	94,431,285
Roads and Bridges	20,324,467	12,642,629	4,986,572	3,891,145	3,183,340		
Public Buildings	17,223,752	7,572,323	6,983,708	4,171,884	2,721,963	2,751,854	41,425,484
Loans to Public Bodies	1,611,626	1,626,377	18,603,982	21,989	92,954	580,850	22,537,778
Unemployment Relief	17,441,039	13,018,567	...	...	(d)	365,801	30,825,407
Housing Advances	1,947,557	1,190,000	3,855,598	5,907,256	805,884	450,915	14,157,210
Commonwealth Services	3,965,937	149,323	554,751	1,283,387	332,293	500,754	6,786,445
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (a)	12,327,882	44,056,214	5,621,665	12,186,822	17,852,735	3,201,253	95,246,571
Agriculture	7,392,936	1,150,682	53,787	...	3,788,923	...	12,386,328
Water Conservation and Irrigation	18,995,266	...	2,000,814	9,218,514	3,718,470	...	33,933,064
Mining Development	580,687	569,383	2,072,747	...	2,879,023	...	6,101,840
Other	...	3,152,793	6,158,274	2,252,819	7,270,081	...	18,833,967
Revenue Deficits	43,221,983	4,863,682	8,683,421	9,168,644	12,106,287	1,016,997	79,061,014
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	17,714,245	5,770,598	(e) 6,935,823	1,208,716	4,088,030	...	35,717,412
Other Purposes	3,863,900	922,226	3,197,178	5,004,617	5,248,028	2,614,214	20,850,163
Total	394,758,699	224,946,493	139,975,685	121,515,768	115,014,927	32,615,766	1,028,827,338

(a) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (b) Excluding Loans to Tramway Trust.
(c) Includes £100,000 Sinking Fund Contribution and a Cr. of £153,774 to Discounts and Flotation Expenses.
(d) Included in Departmental Works. (e) Includes £1,200,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE, TO 30TH JUNE, 1941.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,194,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
1930–31	Cr. 2206
1931–32 to 1940–41	Nil.
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,061,668
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	372,988,794

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (1914-19)	372,988,794
Defence and War Services (1939–41)	130,395,276
Post and Telegraph	39,341,899
Commonwealth Railways	13,876,684
Territories	7,180,670
Other (a)	47,892,129
Total	£611,675,452

(a) Excluding temporary advance to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discounts, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1941.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1941.		Loans Maturing during Years—					
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx)	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales	368,974,948	131 18 4	3·58	84,367	26,912	7,373	7,818	2,667
Victoria	181,219,188	93 9 10	3·81	29,082	4,890	11,378	10,621	4,248
Queensland	130,094,603	125 10 2	4·08	5,347	2,255	909	9,730	833
South Australia	109,779.725	183 2 9	3·81	17,119	7,321	2,548	5,581	739
Western Australia	97,791,724	208 11 10	3·66	13,291	6,917	2,875	1,966	678
Tasmania	28,161,858	117 19 5	3·73	1,581	592	4,882	922	407
Total States	916,022,046	129 8 0	3·73	150,787	48,887	29,965	36,638	9,572
Commonwealth	(*a*)510,228,394	71 16 10	3·71	44,888	5,212	2,155	24,700	16,584
Grand Total	1,426,250,440	200 16 3	3·73	195,675	54,099	32,126	61,338	26,156

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1940-41.

YEAR.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1926–27	142,553	220,621	363,174	373,360	295,912	669,272	515,913	516,533	1,032,446
1927–28	153,507	215,839	369,346	416,661	297,760	714,421	570,168	513,599	1,083,767
1928–29	159,786	214,398	374,184	412,497	306,312	718,809	572,283	520,710	1,092,993
1929–30	167,902	212,542	380,444	405,727	314,315	720,042	573,629	526,857	1,100,486
1930–31	174,595	217,776	392,371	424,541	339,012	763,553	599,136	556,788	1,155,924
1931–32	175,892	222,882	398,774	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,109	1,187,717
1932–33	175,532	221,163	396,695	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,277	1,204,547
1933–34	174,245	218,695	392,940	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,174	1,222,448
1934–35	173,760	220,280	394,040	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	649,982	1,242,004
1935–36	172,636	218,292	390,928	417,484	447,259	864,743	590,120	665,551	1,255,671
1936–37	171,980	214,819	386,799	416,382	459,580	875,962	588,362	674,399	1,262,761
1937–38	174,445	216,400	390,845	414,438	469,743	884,181	588,883	686,143	1,275,026
1938–39	178,755	218,496	397,251	412,592	485,180	897,772	591,347	703,676	1,295,023
1939–40	178,211	257,116	435,327	412,080	493,647	905,727	590,291	750,763	1,341,054
1940–41	189,880	320,348	510,228	411,528	504,494	916,022	601,408	824,842	1,426,250

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

SAVINGS BANKS.		ALL CHEQUE PAYING BANKS. (*a*)					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1941.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits.	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities.	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	87,750	1937	373,092	278,873	74·75	366,813	98·32
Victoria	85,689						
Queensland	29,089	1938	389,917	306,664	78·65	392,523	100·67
South Australia	27,510						
Western Australia	12,521	1939	389,218	316,600	80·34	409,564	105·23
Tasmania	8,941						
Territories	731	1940	437,302	330,949	75·68	448,495	102·56
Total	252,231	1941	455,932	314,034	68·88	455,742	99·96

(*a*) Excepting Rural Bank of New South Wales.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1940-41

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings, and Roads, 1940-41.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1933.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite, Limestone, &c., water-bound.	Wood blocks, Granite, or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	11,424	1	32	5 60	84	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	2279	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	6553	..	70	13	29	..	9	108
Devonport	27,300	1565	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Total Urban Division	79,930	21,821	1	130	5 73	333	..	56	526
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	1600	..	24	..	170	..	90	284
Circular Head	1,164,000	1536	..	15	..	262	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1292	..	19	..	145	..	168	332
Kentish	289,000	1187	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	321	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	849	..	15	..	132	..	101	248
Leven	120,000	1404	..	8	..	317	..	245	570
Penguin	121,000	665	..	15	..	299	..	7	321
Table Cape	216,000	1368	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,247,200	10,222	..	122	..	1703	..	1412	3237
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1016	..	38	..	..	..	248	286
Fingal	660,000	954	..	29	..	..	..	310	339
Flinders	521,000	249	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	316	..	39	..	..	..	265	304
Lilydale	213,000	672	..	34	..	93	..	140	267
Portland	389,000	384	..	4	..	91	..	209	304
Ringarooma	419,000	1043	..	22	..	194	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,900	678	..	36	..	54	..	204	294
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5312	..	202	..	432	..	1880	2514
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	360	..	16	..	..	..	150	166
Longford	254,720	981	..	29	..	35	..	235	299
St. Leonards	217,800	1423	..	38	..	83	..	170	291
Westbury	230,500	943	..	27	..	135	..	172	334
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3707	..	110	..	253	..	727	1090
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	247	..	233	481
Campbell Town	348,000	413	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	617	..	10	..	190	..	236	436
Oatlands	376,000	760	..	21	..	6	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	194	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2359	..	73	..	528	..	982	1583
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	483	..	13	..	..	..	97	110
Clarence	70,500	1175	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	200	..	1	..	..	..	138	139
Green Ponds	110,500	304	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	473	..	2	..	83	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	558	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	236	..	5	..	34	..	126	165
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3429	..	45	..	254	..	738	1037
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	152	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1,431,000	885	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1141	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1113	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1370	..	19	..	163	..	26	208
Port Cygnet	61,000	715	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	372	..	3	..	..	..	157	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	5748	..	104	..	1093	..	679	1876
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	290	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	861	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	200	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	372	..	..	..	75	..	40	115
Zeehan	769,000	793	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2516	..	2	..	201	..	320	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	55,114	1	788	5 73	4797	..	6794	12,386

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1940-41.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	106,573	78,413	..	..	12,843	..	12,205	210,034	1512	..	..	225	..	12,893	..	13,118	168,952	17,685	6959	418,260
Glenorchy	890	4232	1597	9543	643	3092	864	20,861	438	4041	..	..	..	231	289	520	..	7218	2904	35,982
Launceston	45,644	46,526	..	..	6258	..	8486	106,914	652	750	..	..	..	29,261	47	29,308	172,637	13,851	987	325,099
Devonport	713	7081	1188	6030	1059	822	1775	18,668	369	300	..	85	...	1883	378	2346	1722	5616	726	29,747
Total Urban Division	153,820	136,252	2785	15,573	20,803	3914	23,330	356,477	2971	5091	..	310	..	44,268	714	45,292	343,311	44,370	11,576	809,088
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	2187	5739	499	7309	484	773	3567	20,558	211	194	..	..	699	3286	..	3985	1627	3013	1423	31,011
Circular Head	610	871	640	5427	151	674	606	8979	422	177	..	68	..	403	78	549	..	928	1617	12,672
Deloraine	..	772	629	3759	470	437	48	6115	285	200	..	...	..	509	57	566	..	281	703	8150
Kentish	411	745	252	2960	247	470	82	5167	310	36	..	3	..	206	17	226	..	297	626	6662
King Island	226	..	..	2321	234	171	442	3394	38	2247	..	..	..	537	..	537	..	..	121	6337
Latrobe	553	490	..	2485	275	483	577	4863	182	..	41	..	..	113	31	144	..	109	269	5608
Leven	1018	1524	677	4300	257	870	1002	9648	300	231	..	42	..	684	3	729	..	939	1080	12,927
Penguin	418	343	147	1774	311	..	177	3170	57	..	..	..	..	120	42	162	..	93	296	3778
Table Cape	492	1136	423	4339	459	310	565	7724	163	478	..	..	..	409	73	482	..	272	433	9552
Total N.W. Division	5915	11,620	3267	34,674	2888	4188	7066	69,618	1968	3563	41	113	699	6267	301	7380	1627	5932	6568	96,697
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	243	797	356	2756	307	454	96	5009	171	375	..	..	..	79	10	89	..	475	356	6475
Fingal	429	569	395	2854	574	392	105	5318	271	216	..	21	..	95	25	141	..	66	682	6694
Flinders Island	272	..	..	874	357	..	47	1550	43	474	..	..	..	178	..	178	..	..	66	2311
George Town	226	..	77	785	254	..	..	1342	44	..	.	..	..	41	22	63	..	..	39	1488
Lilydale	351	287	45	1650	175	91	..	2599	140	219	..	..	..	28	4	32	..	9	1550	4549
Portland	287	255	49	918	508	108	53	2178	93	50	..	..	..	20	26	46	..	220	200	2787
Ringarooma	50	492	356	3346	540	1058	260	6102	151	..	..	..	..	398	64	462	..	26	357	7098
Scottsdale	230	939	243	2199	244	492	284	4631	71	737	..	7	..	283	35	325	..	259	248	6271
Total N.E. Division	2088	3339	1521	15,382	2959	2595	845	28,729	984	2071	..	28	..	1122	186	1336	..	1055	3498	37,673

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Evandale	400	..	114	2135	133	..	133	2915	140	.	..	..	..	42	..	42	..	..	283	3380
Longford	216	1090	434	4234	216	..	268	6458	123	433	..	..	..	246	..	246	84	738	337	8419
St. Leonards	331	212	68	2100	221	..	..	2932	59	3	..	..	..	10	..	10	..	175	1512	4691
Westbury	556	721	293	3390	193	..	85	5238	148	..	..	..	..	184	19	203	..	87	249	5925
Total N. Mid. Division	1503	2023	909	11,859	763	..	486	17,543	470	436	..	..	..	482	19	501	84	1000	2381	22,415
MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Bothwell	240	152	215	2565	240	..		3412	253	237	..	..	..	146	5	151	..	6	253	4312
Campbell Town	341	288	205	1918	342	..	320	3414	133	..	..	..	..	306	42	348	28	321	112	4356
Hamilton	327	..	..	2615	327	..	154	3423	213	..	..	..	70	51	..	121	..	..	304	4061
Oatlands	648	851	306	3455	...	240	135	5635	217	625	..	..	..	227	5	232	..	684	293	7686
Ross	395	186	79	1342	118	..	71	2191	65	..	..	..	..	71	61	132	1296	297	104	4085
Total Midland Division	1951	1477	805	11,895	1027	240	680	18,075	881	862	..	..	70	801	113	984	1324	1308	1066	24,500
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																				
Brighton	203	..	140	1809	151	..	50	2353	124	4	..	..	..	45	3	48	..	..	284	2813
Clarence	592	..	613	3699	591	1127	296	6918	194	1917	..	..	.	414	..	414	..	..	170	9613
Glamorgan	353	145	..	529	177	..	254	1458	73	69	..	..	..	135	..	135	..	74	44	1853
Green Ponds	251	..	96	935	..	..	72	1354	125	48	..	..	..	41	..	41	..	..	218	1786
Richmond	369	..	113	1475	369	..	38	2364	176	2	..	..	..	4	22	26	..	..	99	2667
Sorell	104	231	103	1659	467	..	..	2564	155	..	..	..	..	7	10	17	..	160	579	3475
Spring Bay	320	29	..	903	176	..	36	1464	114	..	..	..	.	8	..	8	..	130	76	1792
Total S.E. Division	2192	405	1065	11,009	1931	1127	746	18,475	961	2040	..	..	..	654	35	689	..	364	1470	23,999
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																				
Bruny	163	..	..	361	40	..	25	589	25	160	..	..	..	10	30	40	..	..	42	856
Esperance	618	660	205	1866	316	..	329	3994	70	250	..	..	..	2516	4	2520	..	613	584	8031
Huon	187	1108	562	3043	374	..	1222	6496	201	105	..	..	..	662	..	662	..	867	408	8739
Kingborough	626	755	256	2471	314	285	119	4826	177	116	..	..	..	260	..	260	..	634	304	6317
New Norfolk	567	638	333	4521	715	809	377	7960	354	394	..	199	1627	269	107	2202	..	210	1656	12,776
Port Cygnet	373	609	325	1968	483	425	321	4504	130	9	..	..	..	651	..	651	..	..	287	5581
Tasman	301	..	..	603	201	..	..	1105	62	141	..	..	..	110	..	110	..	..	25	1443
Total S. Division	2835	3770	1681	14,833	2443	1519	2393	29,474	1019	1175	..	199	1627	4478	141	6445	..	2324	3306	43,743
WESTERN DIVISION—																				
Gormanston	496	224	..	369	..	336	62	1487	24	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	15	..	132	1666
Queenstown	486	1450	..	2891	354	1467	365	7013	88		..	..	..	1142	..	1142	12,153	259	956	21,611
Strahan	266	..	160	531	25	272	53	1307	13	386	..	..	..	17	171	188	49	..	131	2074
Waratah	387	..	..	765	..	194	..	1346	19	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	..	..	47	1427
Zeehan	100	..	601	2082	393	1244	411	4831	68	512	..	..	..	39	5	44	86	..	386	5927
Total Western Division	1735	1674	761	6638	772	3513	891	15,984	212	898	..	..	..	1221	176	1397	12,303	259	1652	32,705
Grand Total	172,039	160,560	12,794	121,863	33,586	17,096	36,437	554,375	9466	16,136	41	650	2396	59,293	1685	64,024	358,649	56,612	31,517	1,095,820

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1940-41.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges. (a)	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	14,576	143,130	39,254	...	9799	7673	7009	1642	11,577	37,700	137,732	29,473	8472	410,337
Glenorchy	2492	10,986	5707	3016	3860	214	1296	217	...	5587	...	5030	1795	34,613
Launceston	6714	66,753	31,548	940	5450	9202	4940	220	23,383	43,195	134,653	27,655	10,832	322,290
Devonport	2138	9161	4715	264	1476	610	1200	2090	328	5704	1235	4951	2820	30,988
Total Urban Division	25,920	230,030	81,224	4220	20,585	17,699	14,445	4169	35,288	92,186	273,620	67,109	23,919	798,228
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	2177	5871	6205	5	1004	1663	1137	523	1670	5997	733	3367	1678	26,033
Circular Head	1946	1475	4585	...	1107	165	649	10	226	2157	...	784	762	11,709
Deloraine	885	327	3222	...	790	34	460	...	431	1715	...	713	197	7059
Kentish	991	932	2601	606	502	38	264	225	114	1143	...	257	218	6748
King Island	681	171	3203	500	456	123	...	...	239	818	...	...	190	5563
Latrobe	923	35	1807	738	617	30	208	82	99	1036	...	614	326	5479
Leven	1559	2941	4184	...	1118	79	706	71	61	2035	...	603	874	12,196
Penguin	628	304	1716	...	330	23	170	83	55	661	...	231	202	3742
Table Cape	1221	1501	4287	...	565	238	394	169	176	1542	...	1405	536	10,492
Total N.W. Division	11,011	13,557	31,810	1849	6489	2393	3988	1163	3071	17,104	733	7974	4983	89,021
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	991	864	2284	949	579	1	255	91	48	974	...	360	611	7033
Fingal	975	207	3254	98	798	15	355	130	44	1342	...	528	553	6957
Flinders Island	416	84	1057	365	358	123	...	5	250	736	...	...	18	2676
George Town	441	...	363	...	141	...	54	...	44	239	...	...	29	1072
Lilydale	633	195	2058	181	225	12	33	172	33	475	...	71	1392	5005
Portland	584	294	829	...	515	14	47	13	4	593	...	181	102	2583
Ringarooma	1293	523	3655	...	1467	8	335	72	346	2228	...	328	119	8146
Scottsdale	653	653	1427	607	629	107	230	...	147	1113	...	552	205	5210
Total N.E. Division	5986	2820	14,927	2200	4712	280	1309	483	916	7700	...	2020	3029	38,682

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	683	...	1530	...	109	68	111	43	26	357	...	...	451	3021
Longford	760	833	3217	618	228	128	493	161	97	1107	71	1179	388	8173
St. Leonards	829	136	2362	525	470	...	60	153	1	684	...	297	87	4920
Westbury	690	696	1966	32	185	2	272	87	67	613	...	352	231	4580
Total N. Mid. Division	2962	1665	9075	1175	992	198	936	444	191	2761	71	1828	1157	20,694
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	682	82	2180	...	162	3	219	115	172	671	...	103	152	3876
Campbell Town	756	575	1683	...	200	81	200	213	100	794	12	352	239	4411
Hamilton	648	127	2560	...	178	...	77	231	19	505	...	...	182	4022
Oatlands	676	1051	3510	34	362	52	264	172	690	1540	...	272	209	7292
Ross	511	304	1432	...	36	...	78	...	110	224	1026	229	222	3948
Total Midland Division	3273	2139	11,365	34	938	136	838	731	1091	3734	1038	962	1004	23,549
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	582	73	1662	4	91	6	153	29	1	280	...	...	249	2850
Clarence	1163	588	3132	1900	1371	11	512	125	237	2256	...	...	195	9234
Glamorgan	434	164	510	69	233	6	38	18	57	352	...	159	29	1717
Green Ponds	368	31	760	48	106	1	106	74	126	413	...	...	271	1891
Richmond	555	91	1140	...	272	...	110	51	12	445	...	...	47	2278
Sorell	663	311	1852	...	361	...	122	...	19	502	...	131	197	3656
Spring Bay	754	249	570	...	207	...	...	13	3	223	...	11	141	1948
Total S.E. Division	4519	1507	9626	2021	2641	24	1041	310	455	4471	...	301	1129	23,574
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	224	39	329	...	77	...	...	32	14	123	...	...	6	721
Esperance	901	1421	2034	...	226	15	284	71	1280	1876	...	731	120	7083
Huon	972	2826	2587	355	417	115	470	25	265	1292	...	236	338	8606
Kingborough	1041	1105	2404	85	559	103	334	...	348	1344	...	115	260	6354
New Norfolk	1806	554	4805	175	1314	55	374	2007	285	4035	...	1219	489	13,083
Port Cygnet	812	597	2488	670	591	...	371	...	323	1285	...	288	170	6310
Tasman	363	...	314	118	216	...	...	...	107	323	...	...	...	1118
Total S. Division	6119	6542	14,961	1403	3400	288	1833	2135	2622	10,278	...	2589	1383	43,275
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	505	167	292	...	339	13	79	11	2	444	...	127	62	1597
Queenstown	553	767	3454	...	1290	675	...	75	1882	3922	10,076	1732	808	21,312
Strahan	544	17	863	17	265	54	152	...	20	491	62	...	13	2007
Waratah	521	...	470	40	221	22	35	...	3	281	...	...	57	1369
Zeehan	814	408	2067	148	1324	3	664	175	21	2187	80	...	100	5804
Total Western Division	2937	1359	7146	205	3439	767	930	261	1928	7325	10,218	1870	1040	32,089
Grand Total	62,727	259,619	180,134	13,107	43,196	21,785	25,320	9696	45,562	145,559	285,680	84,642	37,644	1,069,112

(*a*) For Annual Liability, see Tables on Pages 14-15.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1940-41.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—						
Rates	131,014	16,629	51,902	11,587	172,983	384,115
Penalties on overdue rates	607	...	187	...	108	902
Licences—Dog	1056	360	469	205	4801	6891
Other	456	78	183	164	1694	2575
Total Taxation	133,133	17,067	52,741	11,956	179,586	394,483
Public Works and Services—						
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	225	...	...	85	340	650
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	2265	25	857	112	1616	4875
Markets	1509	...	1356	...	...	2865
Halls	2974	...	623	210	7779	11,586
Other Council Properties	6145	206	26,425	1561	5630	39,967
Private Street Construction	...	170	47	...	5	222
Other Street Construction	...	...	...	...	164	164
Other	...	119	...	378	3198	3695
Total	13,118	520	29,308	2346	18,732	64,024
Government Grants—						
Unemployed Relief	...	3610	...	250	4210	8070
Roads	...	379	...	...	3767	4146
Other	...	52	750	50	3109	3961
Total	...	4041	750	300	11,086	16,177
Other Revenue	6959	2904	987	726	19,941	31,517
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	153,210	24,532	83,786	15,328	229,345	506,201
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water Supply and Sewerage—						
Rates	78,413	4232	46,526	7081	24,308	160,560
Charges for Services	402	6261	12,327	129	2373	21,492
Sales of Products	12,876	9	...	933	988	14,806
Grants	3500	421	...	976	5174	10,071
Other	907	527	1524	3578	3707	10,243
Total	96,098	11,450	60,377	12,697	36,550	217,172
Electricity Supply—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	499	499
Charges for Services	...	...	107,796	...	1454	109,250
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	10,635	10,635
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	3722	...	1503	5225
Total	...	...	111,518	...	14,091	125,609
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Rates	...	...	8299	...	...	8299
Charges for Services	149,979	...	52,893	...	...	202,872
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	463	...	...	463
Total	149,979	...	61,655	...	...	211,634
Abattoirs—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	18,797	...	7632	1573	1730	29,732
Sales of Products	176	...	...	...	...	176
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	131	149	16	296
Total	18,973	...	7763	1722	1746	30,204
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	265,050	11,450	241,313	14,419	52,387	584,619
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	418,260	35,982	325,099	29,747	281,732	1,090,820

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1940-41.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	14,576	2492	6714	2138	36,807	62,727
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—						
Interest on Loans	20,520	589	4941	256	4968	31,274
Interest on Overdraft	...	84	214	39	13	350
Redemption	22,552	1963	2522	572	5873	33,482
Exchange	2503	...	631	...	...	3134
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Debt Services	45,575	2636	8308	867	10,854	68,240
Public Works and Services—						
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—						
Construction and Maintenance	33,182	5707	26,623	4541	98,671	168,724
Cleaning and Watering	6072	...	4925	174	588	11,759
Construction, Private Streets	...	...	...	...	73	73
Other	...	3016	940	264	8465	12,685
Total	39,254	8723	32,488	4979	107,797	193,241
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—						
Health	4314	746	1580	804	9794	17,238
Sanitary and Garbage Service	5485	3114	3870	672	12,817	25,958
Street Lighting	7009	1296	4940	1200	10,875	25,320
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	7673	214	9202	610	4086	21,785
Halls	3099	...	772	249	6051	10,171
Markets	348	...	644	...	...	992
Other	8130	...	21,967	79	4223	34,399
Other Services	1642	217	220	2090	5527	9696
Total	37,700	5587	43,195	5704	53,373	145,559
Grants	3862	780	1275	303	4568	10,788
Other Expenditure	4610	1015	9557	2517	9157	26,856
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	145,577	21,233	101,537	16,508	222,556	507,411
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water-supply and Sewerage—						
Working Expenses	16,951	3020	17,906	4912	13,916	56,705
Interest	40,205	5542	20,148	4131	10,956	80,982
Redemption	24,377	2808	9568	3691	7508	47,952
Exchange	2043	...	2020	...	...	4063
Other	12,522	2010	9749	39	3617	27,937
Total	96,098	13,380	59,391	12,773	35,997	217,639
Electricity Supply—						
Working Expenses	...	...	69,132	...	7450	76,582
Interest	...	...	8297	...	82	8379
Redemption	...	...	3721	...	53	3774
Exchange	...	...	1263	...	...	1263
Other	...	...	11,762	...	3281	15,043
Total	...	...	94,175	...	10,866	105,041
Tramways and Omnibuses						
Working Expenses	87,967	...	41,721	...	...	129,688
Interest	13,212	...	7417	...	...	21,629
Redemption	13,842	...	4387	...	...	18,229
Exchange	1164	...	505	...	...	1669
Other	32,794	...	5833	...	...	38,627
Total	149,979	...	59,863	...	...	209,842
Abattoirs—						
Working Expenses	15,160	...	5059	1235	1319	22,773
Interest	988	...	758	249	106	2101
Redemption	724	...	361	223	30	1338
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1811	...	1146	...	10	2967
Total	18,683	...	7324	1707	1465	29,179
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	264,760	13,380	220,753	14,480	48,328	561,701
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	410,337	34,613	322,290	30,988	270,884	1,069,112

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1940-41.

Municipality.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed.			
						General Administration.		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	5,060,644	14,442,738	910,279	2 6	(c)	67	10	505 (d)	4
Glenorchy	843,620	2,241,400	139,262	0 1½	1 5	8	3	19	..
Launceston	2,696,426	8,338,299	517,718	1 10	(c)	48	10	358 (d)	7
Devonport	495,100	1,347,380	86,616	0 2	1 5	9	2	36	9
Total Urban Division	9,095,790	26,369,817	1,653,875	..	..	132	25	918	20
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	821,709	1,948,988	149,605	0 3½	1 0	9	2	74	2
Circular Head	608,827	1,241,915	71,141	0 2	1 6	4	2	..	..
Deloraine	529,887	1,082,814	56,529	..	1 4	2	..	4	1
Kentish	370,192	832,093	39,677	0 2½	1 6	2	..	9	1
King Island	326,446	553,558	26,598	0 2	1 9	1	..	5	..
Latrobe	376,776	798,205	33,701	0 4	1 6	7	..	..	..
Leven	543,634	1,226,891	63,242	0 4	1 5	3	1	13	1
Penguin	265,375	574,793	25,328	0 4	1 5	1	..	2	..
Table Cape	588,419	1,201,313	55,570	0 2	1 7	2	1	7	2
Total N.W. Division	4,431,265	9,460,570	521,391	..	..	31	6	114	7
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	270,099	716,340	37,634	0 1½	1 6	2	1	2	..
Fingal	344,549	609,543	35,378	0 3	1 8	2	..	22	3
Flinders	115,675	218,737	10,739	0 6	1 10	1	..	1	..
George Town	92,555	188,610	10,634	0 5	1 6	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	241,933	473,197	20,436	0 4	1 7	2	1	3	..
Portland	62,361	156,723	13,822	0 5	1 4	1	..	5	..
Ringarooma	301,502	656,229	45,239	..	1 6	2	1	3	..
Scottsdale	246,279	531,460	30,271	0 2	1 6	1	1	8	..
Total N.E. Division	1,674,953	3,550,839	204,153	..	..	12	4	44	3
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	554,008	808,778	32,140	0 3	1 4	3	..	9	..
Longford	729,987	1,226,980	52,806	0 1	1 8	1	1	11	2
St. Leonards	366,992	632,815	26,903	0 3	1 7	1	1	5	..
Westbury	572,406	1,026,706	44,486	0 3	1 6	1	..	3	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,223,393	3,695,279	156,335	..	..	6	2	28	2
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	591,841	867,545	38,540	0 1½	1 4	2	..	10	2
Campbell Town	527,534	790,222	32,803	0 2½	1 2	2	1	5	..
Hamilton	580,985	959,686	39,703	0 2	1 4	1	..	8	..
Oatlands	712,037	1,237,840	51,989	0 3	1 4	1	..	10	..
Ross	405,957	556,996	18,969	0 5	1 5	4	..	..	..
Total Midland Division	2,818,354	4,412,289	182,004	..	..	10	1	33	2
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	292,017	579,992	24,482	0 2	1 6	1	..	5	..
Clarence	299,829	886,552	46,911	0 3	1 6	7	..	5	..
Glamorgan	154,948	272,127	11,554	0 8	1 0	1	..	..	..
Green Ponds	202,771	405,141	17,258	0 3½	1 1	1	..	2	..
Richmond	262,838	541,040	22,132	0 4	1 4	2	..	3	..
Sorell	276,999	558,099	24,910	0 1	1 4	1	..	2	..
Spring Bay	131,568	242,581	11,753	0 6	1 4	1	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	1,620,970	3,485,532	159,000	..	..	14	..	17	..
Southern Division—									
Bruny	32,093	89,656	4944	0 8	1 6	1	..	..	..
Esperance	117,759	502,624	27,461	0 6	1 6	2	..	4	..
Huon	242,710	1,065,359	46,559	0 1	1 4	1	1	6	..
Kingborough	288,001	908,037	39,531	0 4	1 4	1	1	2	..
New Norfolk	269,380	1,055,377	68,400	0 2	1 4	2	3	18	1
Port Cygnet	157,372	626,778	32,269	0 3	1 4	1	1	10	..
Tasman	46,404	150,543	8900	0 9	1 6	1	..	..	..
Total Southern Division.	1,153,719	4,398,374	228,064	..	..	9	6	40	1
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2047	20,380	5095	2 0	1 6	1	..	2	1
Queenstown	28,599	263,795	61,297	0 2	1 0	1	2	18	..
Strahan	7486	29,857	6759	0 10	1 8	2	..	3	..
Waratah	69,206	141,066	11,625	0 8	1 4	1	..	2	..
Zeehan	27,139	163,196	24,901	0 1	1 9	2	1	3	1
Total Western Division	134,477	618,294	109,677	..	..	7	3	28	2
Grand Total	23,152,921	55,990,994	3,214,499	..	..	221	47	1222	37

(a) State Government Valuation, 1940. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of ratepayers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees—Hobart, M. 256, F. 1. Launceston, M. 121, F. 1.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1931-32 *to* 1940-41.

RECEIPTS.

	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	159,741	156,838	154,066	148,328	148,373	157,189	153,160	155,852	158,075	172,039
Water	70,362	68,782	66,828	66,836	126,472	127,161	134,086	143,467	159,320	160,560
Light	11,424	12,237	11,103	12,488	9,971	12,556	12,399	12,424	11,981	12,794
Road	87,205	85,120	81,525	85,764	94,655	99,574	106,126	113,115	118,903	121,863
Health	28,667	26,165	26,575	25,634	27,250	28,166	33,090	39,856	34,009	33,586
Other	90,755	99,449	97,135	104,353	44,971	40,769	45,045	42,087	46,019	53,533
Total from Rates	448,154	448,591	437,232	443,403	451,692	465,415	483,906	506,801	528,307	554,375
From Licences	8,337	8,528	8,583	9,404	10,518	9,969	10,022	9,833	9,783	9466
„ State Government	8,278	11,878	17,655	50,457	48,096	46,036	42,160	36,534	32,270	16,177
„ Services	326,541	325,901	329,406	327,055	60,386	71,915	73,496	73,718	79,897	64,024
„ Trading, &c.	...	...	...	...	335,263	346,446	358,822	375,460	405,472	415,261
„ Other Sources	59,331	64,907	71,025	66,672	22,343	25,082	28,574	30,075	31,115	31,517
Total Receipts	850,641	859,805	863,901	896,991	928,298	964,863	996,980	1,032,421	1,086,844	1,090,820

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	511,438	507,872	514,853	569,466	326,951	332,408	373,118	348,925	373,638	338,800
Interest on Loans, Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	233,757	230,883	225,923	230,250	228,373	229,365	226,838	244,585	261,350	259,619
Administration	83,549	80,503	73,233	63,954	53,806	55,211	57,954	61,460	62,170	62,727
Trading, &c.	...	...	...	...	287,432	301,479	311,711	333,559	363,311	370,322
Other	19,715	20,391	41,492	38,751	23,165	29,589	33,622	32,113	35,490	37,644
Total	848,459	839,649	855,501	902,421	919,727	948,052	1,003,243	1,020,642	1,095,959	1,069,112

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1940-41.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	42,812	...	3662	46,474	50,252	2614	2371	1692	56,929	30,331	19,876
Launceston	55,309	...	241	55,550	25,864	15,389	3502	8294	53,049	3427	5928
Circular Head	5349	...	...	5349	2646	1987	468	...	5101	6320	6568
Burnie and Table Cape	27,758	...	4424	32,182	3174	18,131	2153	7893	31,351	38,973	39,804
Mersey	29,457	...	599	30,056	29,273	9094	2460	775	41,602	37,793	26,247
Strahan	6130	...	78	6208	2155	720	412	...	3287	1837	4758
King Island	1818	...	199	2017	164	...	390	1327	1881	506	642
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	...	...	1749	1749	...	361	...	1044	1405	—325	19
Leven	3653	...	242	3895	785	1748	744	900	4177	1029	747
North-Eastern (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	172,286	...	11,194	183,480	114,313	50,044	12,500	21,925	198,782	119,891	104,589

(*a*) Defunct.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	4094	4094	...	...	921	921	36,098	39,271
Launceston	...	...	18,248	18,248	...	...	595	595	117,532	135,185
Mersey	78	...	34	112	...	73	50	123	27	16
Total	78	...	22,376	22,454	...	73	1566	1639	153,657	174,472

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1923-24 *to* 1940-41.

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government. (*a*)	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243
1930-31	10	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	145,444
1931-32	10	105,824	...	29,378	135,202	137,497
1932-33	10	111,190	...	30,200	141,390	128,045
1933-34	10	119,441	...	28,647	148,088	141,606
1934-35	10	129,254	...	29,732	158,986	135,324
1935-36	10	120,980	...	53,325	174,305	179,616
1936-37	10	178,595	...	21,774	200,369	179,772
1937-38	10	178,087	...	20,371	198,458	179,355
1938-39	10	185,312	...	20,792	206,104	182,664
1939-40	9	184,769	...	19,609	204,378	201,552
1940-41	9	172,286	...	11,194	183,480	198,782

(*a*) Including Loans.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1940-41.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	'000 Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield & Beauty Point	920	1200	7948	(*a*)	16,150	13	6	12,062	11,651	1 9
Bothwell .....Clyde*	171	430	3157	142	140	2¼	3½	1800	888	0 6
Burnie	2633	8000	118,166	(*a*)	1,500	21	24	47,050	33,646	0 9
Campbell Town..Kearney's Bogs	283	760	5182	50	120	...	10½	3400	1898	1 0
Lake Leake*	411	1450	21,152	1500	6,040	4	...	12,500	...	0 2
Cygnet †	247	1235	8482	2380	880	6½	5	7221	5084	1 0
Deloraine	394	2000	11,583	200	200	2	11	5200	2694	1 4
Devonport.....Mersey†	2100	6600	66,967	1700	4,500	15	45	65,239	33,277	0 10
Evandale .....High-street...	212	750	2600	100	111	2	4½	3100	1739	3 6
Barclay-st....										
Glamorgan .....Swansea	101	280	2150	320	61	1	6½	1250	673	1 3
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy	... 3019	8000	127,377	(*a*)	200,000	52		159,296	115,636	0 8
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	14,752	51,560	910,279	5000	590,000	91½	146½	762,463	564,489	0 11
Kingborough	363	600	8048	1250	500	4½	4½	13,518	13,340	2 0
Latrobe .....Latrobe†	521	1670	9723	4000	850	12	4	9750	...	0 9
Launceston .....Hill-street ...	10,753	33,870	529,023	9300	5,958	36	101	310,030	226,997	0 10
High-street†										1 6
Leven	989	3000	28,183	755	182	7½	9½	23,000	20,236	0 11
Longford .....Longford	462	960	6438	650	510	2	14	11,800	6774	2 2
Cressy	156	300	1917	280	120	½	4	2100	660	2 7
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	96	172	13,344	153,000	5,223,221	...	50	4710	...	0 1
New Norfolk .....Lachlan*† ...	550	2500	23,468	(*a*)	600	13½	6	18,000	17,722	0 4
Oatlands	216	900	6445	100	15,000	10	10	15,000	14,000	2 6
Perth	230	490	2343	197	125	2	6	3567	1783	2 4
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	90	172	1967	388	136	¾	3	1755	722	2 1
Sorell	126	270	2918	347	18,000	4¾	2½	5500	3786	1 7
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	67	200	797	300	40	2	1½	1200	739	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	300	1300	3195	1700	...	4	4¾	9100	5738	2 3
TOTALS	40,162	128,669	1,921,852	...	...	793		1,506,611	1,084,172	...

(*a*) No record.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13s., 1s. 1d. on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1s. 1d. on £40 and 10d. on remainder. Latrobe, minimum, 22s. 6d. Launceston City, 8d.; St. Leonards, 1s. 6d.; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1s. 6d.; all other districts, 1s. 6d. Ross, minimum, 15s. Cygnet, minimum, £2. Sorell, minimum, £10. Glenorchy, minimum, 10s. Perth, lots, 8d.

WATER TRUSTS (*a*).

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1940.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	71	73	144	...	106	17	123	9	30
Clyde (Bothwell)	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	4	4
Evandale (General Account)	429	23	452	128	62	200	390	70	132
Macquarie (Ross)	59	8	67	...	25	7	32	245	280
Perth	270	87	357	125	70	81	276	378	459
Total	829	191	1020	253	263	305	821	707	905
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	1338	29	1367	...	794	169	963	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	2167	220	2387	253	1057	474	1784	707	905

(*a*) In 1940-41 the Water Trusts of Campbell Town, Clyde, Evandale, Macquarie, and Perth were incorporated in the municipalities in which they were located.
(*b*) Balance paid to Consolidated Revenue Fund.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1940.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5
Carnarvon	5	...	5	...	3	3	4	6
Coppington	4	...	4	1	9	10	10	4
Fingal	5	1	6	...	9	9	6	3
Glenora	24	...	24	2	20	22	17	19
Hobart	3411	82	3493	382	3084	3466	299	326
Moorina	13	...	13	...	6	6	8	15
New Norfolk	90	2	92	25	40	65	109	136
North-West Bay	...	...	...	...	7	7	18	11
Penguin	23	...	23	7	21	28	38	33
Premaydena	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
St. Marys	24	3	27	3	42	45	18	...
Surges Bay	...	8	8	...	...	...	4	12
Ulverstone	52	7	59	23	23	46	36	49
Winkleigh	2	5	7	...	27	27	32	12
Wynyard	121	...	121	23	153	176	125	70
Total	3774	108	3882	466	3444	3910	736	708

On 1st May, 1941, the control of public cemetries (except Hobart Public Cemetery) was vested in the municipal councils of the municipalities in which situated.

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1940-41.

Municipality.	Loan Receipts, 1940-41.			Debt at End of Year 1940-41.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/41.	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year.
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	50,000	50,000	8015	1,699,199	1,707,214	...	77,672	62,871	149,221	450,000	62,871	50,000
Glenorchy	...	30,000	30,000	120,501	44,859	165,360	...	6895	8773	243	...	4771	...
Launceston	...Cr	18,917	Cr18917	402	983,766	984,168	2079	41,146	24,350	405,240	350,000	19,518	212,561
Devonport	...	...	...	29,269	78,922	108,191	382	4558	4486	2	...	4486	...
Total Urban Div.	...	61,083	61,083	158,187	2,806,746	2,964,933	2461	130,271	100,480	556,706	800,000	91,646	262,561
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	18,200	18,200	42,451	45,956	88,407	...	3855	2505	1208	...	2532	6200
Circular Head	...	5763	5763	...	23,141	23,141	...	962	982	884	...	679	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2695	2225	4920	...	205	123	...	...	123	...
Kentish	...	...	...	4357	6848	11,205	...	401	535	755	...	523	...
King Island	..	...	...	1739	96	1835	...	79	77	...	...	77	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	55	55	...	1	34	...	...	34	...
Leven	...	...	...	22,750	17,304	40,054	...	1739	1274	2395	...	1274	900
Penguin	...	3500	3500	3381	4500	7881	...	319	126	227	...	124	150
Table Cape	...	...	...	5850	15,758	21,608	...	926	551	1021	...	570	...
Total N. W. Div.	...	27,463	27,463	83,223	115,883	199,106	...	8487	6207	6490	...	5936	7250
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	1000	1000	...	11,780	11,780	...	471	399	...	...	399	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2297	414	2711	...	109	98	...	...	98	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	745	...	745	123	32	52	...	...	52	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	2773	...	2773	...	126	68	...	...	68	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	4117	4117	...	175	115	...	...	115	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	3725	1649	5374	...	207	308	...	...	308	...
Scottsdale	...	...	...	4410	4197	8607	...	374	279	...	...	279	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	1000	1000	13,950	22,157	36,107	123	1494	1319	...	...	1319	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.-													
Evandale	...	...	...	1739	...	1739	...	76	48	...	...	48	...
Longford	...	...	...	4573	5181	9754	...	405	418	...	...	417	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	1594	580	2174	...	97	38	...	...	38	...
Westbury	...	...	...	4874	3459	8333	...	314	386	...	...	385	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	...	...	12,780	9220	22,000	...	892	890	...	...	888	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1323	...	1323	...	57	23	...	...	23	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2940	5241	8181	...	338	229	...	...	220	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	1616	1616	...	69	58	...	...	57	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	835	14,143	14,978	...	625	413	408	...	413	...
Ross	...	...	...	708	3002	3710	...	177	126	158	...	126	..
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	5806	24,002	29,808	...	1266	849	566	...	839	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	500	500	...	610	610	...	24	69	...	...	69	..
Clarence	...	...	...	450	4078	4528	...	210	375	...	...	377	..
Glamorgan	...	...	...	673	621	1294	...	64	100	...	...	100	...
Green Ponds	...	850	850	...	825	825	...	35	25	...	...	25	...
Richmond	...	...	...	111	242	353	...	13	76	...	...	75	...
Sorell	...	...	...	3823	268	4091	...	175	133	...	...	135	...
Spring Bay	...	1000	1000	...	2991	2991	...	127	69	...	...	73	...
Total S.E. Division	...	2350	2350	5057	9635	14,692	...	648	847	...	...	854	...

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS 1940-41.—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Receipts 1940-41.			Debt at end of Year 1940-41.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/41.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	255	286	541	...	22	13	...	...	17	...
Esperance	...	...	...	4501	14,365	18,866	...	763	641	...	...	642	...
Huon	...	...	...	3590	30,145	33,735	...	1442	1336	...	...	1336	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	14,389	14,389	...	628	470	984	...	470	...
New Norfolk	...	21,040	21,040	2139	23,677	25,816	...	997	569	...	...	344	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	5583	3004	8587	...	350	247	...	...	247	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	21,040	21,040	16,068	85,866	101,934	...	4202	3276	984	...	3056	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2865	...	2865	...	117	50	...	...	50	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	9377	1726	11,103	...	386	423	...	...	405	...
Strahan	...	...	...	587	...	587	...	24	5	...	...	6	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	6920	...	6920	...	277	131	...	...	131	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	19,749	1726	21,475	...	804	609	...	...	592	...
GRAND TOTAL...	...	112,936	112,936	314,820	3,075,235	3,390,055	2584	148,064	114,477	564,746	800,000	105,130	269,811

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/41.
(*c*) Charges in arrear, £229.

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1940-41).

Circular Head	...	...	...	35,294	1211	36,505	...	1525	446	...	...	446	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	14,023	14,023	...	300	3294	1040	...	3294	...
Launceston	...	...	...	215,300	...	215,300	(*a*) 18,986	9947	16,386	...	...	16,386	...
Mersey	...	...	...	...	138,474	138,474	...	6231	2764	...	...	2764	..
Burnie and Table Cape	...	...	...	...	334,915	334,915	...	13,073	5016	...	...	5016	...
Strahan	...	...	...	9598	...	9598	...	384	2882	...	...	2882	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	22,470	4750	27,220	...	1165	1334	...	...	1334	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	(*b*) 2500	...	2500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	3486	3486	...	148	213	...	...	213	...
Total	...	...	...	285,162	496,859	782,021	18,986	32,773	32,335	1040	...	32,335	...

(*a*) Overdraft River Tamar Development. (*b*) Trust defunct. Loan being repaid from Consolidated Revenue.

WATER TRUSTS. (*a*)

(*a*) See note (*a*) on page 13.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1940-41.

Loan Receipts.	£	Loan Expenditure.	£
Ordinary Services—		Ordinary Services—	
From Government :—		Works :—	
Commonwealth	...	Roads	500
State	...	Bridges	...
From Banks :—		Footpaths	10,671
Overdraft	...	Drainage	3874
Issue	6350	Properties	2682
Public Issues	19,600	Parks, Gardens, Recreation	Cr. 1281
Hire Purchase Agreements	...	Street Lighting	...
Other Receipts :—		Other	12
Repayments	...		
Other	7500	Total Works	16,458
Total for Ordinary Services	33,450	Non-Works	7500
		Total Ordinary Services	23,958
Business Undertakings—			
From Government :—		Business Undertakings—	
Commonwealth	...	Works :—	
State	...	Water	39,768
From Banks :—		Sewerage	42,510
Overdraft	...	Electricity	3510
Issue	86,663	Trams and Omnibuses	4663
Public Issues	Cr. 7217	Abattoirs	156
Hire Purchase Agreements	...	Other	...
Other Receipts :—			
Repayments	...	Total Works	90,614
Other	40	Non-Works	289
Total Business Undertakings	79,486	Total Business Undertakings	90,903
Total Receipts	112,936	Total Expenditure	114,861

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS.

Rates of Interest on Amounts Outstanding, 1940-41.

Per Cent.	Municipalities.			Marine Boards.	Total.
	Raised in Australia.	Raised in London.	Total.	Raised in Australia.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Free	1374	...	1374	...	1374
1½	30,564	...	30,564	13,639	44,203
2	18,350	...	18,350	...	18,350
3/11/3	1500	...	1500	...	1500
2½	5798	...	5798	...	5798
3¼	52,255	...	52,255	...	52,255
3½	207,446	...	207,446	...	207,446
3⅝	8540	...	8540	...	8540
3¾	221,529	...	221,529	249,918	471,447
3⅞	10,294	...	10,294	...	10,294
4	629,527	...	629,527	65,842	695,369
4·075	2052	...	2052	...	2052
4·112	2695	...	2695	...	2695
4⅛	169,068	...	169,068	...	169,068
4¼	573,996	...	573,996	3486	577,482
4·252	1025	..	1025	...	1025
4/5/3	5072	...	5072	...	5072
4/7/6	419	...	419	...	419
4/7/9	72,898	...	72,898	...	72,898
4/9/3	...	...	...	215,300	215,300
4½	283,298	...	283,298	232,241	515,539
4/13/0	250	...	250	...	250
5	238,590	800,000	1,038,590	1595	1,040,185
5/0/9	6200	...	6200	...	6200
5¼	2173	...	2173	...	2173
5½	12,462	...	12,462	...	12,462
5¾	8180	...	8180	...	8180
5/17/6	24,500	...	24,500	...	24,500
Total	2,590,051	800,000	3,390,051	782,021	4,172,076

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1940-41.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	..	880,521	318,232	309,790	94,946	69,527	34,198	1,707,214
Glenorchy	..	..	145,221	11,124	..	..	3258	5757	165,360
Launceston	182,704	..	479,772	134,095	187,195	..	..	402	984,168
Devonport	..	..	95,331	1523	..	2251	4106	4980	108,191
Total Urban Division	182,704	..	1,600,845	464,974	496,985	97,197	76,891	45,337	2,964,933
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	..	..	64,497	1463	..	10,949	11,081	417	88,407
Circular Head	..	..	19,725	..	..	300	2150	966	23,141
Deloraine	..	..	2695	..	..	2225	..	..	4920
Kentish	..	..	9122	..	..	1465	500	118	11,205
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	1739	..	96	1835
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	55
Leven	..	..	23,873	500	..	10,295	4627	759	40,054
Penguin	..	..	6768	..	..	963	150	..	7880
Table Cape	..	..	19,072	..	..	..	2006	530	21,608
Total N.W. Division	..	..	145,752	1963	..	27,936	20,514	2941	199,106
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	..	..	11,651	..	..	..	..	129	11,780
Fingal	..	..	2711	..	..	..	..	..	2711
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	589	745
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	..	2773	..	..	..	..	..	2773
Portland	..	..	4117	..	..	..	..	..	4117
Ringarooma	..	..	3801	..	..	1196	..	377	5374
Scottsdale	..	..	6988	..	..	..	600	1019	8607
Total N.E. Division	..	..	32,041	..	..	1352	600	2114	36,107
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	..	..	1739	..	..	..	..	..	1739
Longford	..	..	9217	..	..	222	..	315	9754
St. Leonards	..	..	2174	..	..	..	..	..	2174
Westbury	..	..	6452	..	..	1881	..	..	8333
Total N.Mid. Division	..	..	19,582	..	..	2103	..	315	22,000
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	..	..	889	..	..	434	..	..	1323
Campbell Town	..	..	1899	..	..	5243	..	1039	8181
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	1616	..	..	1616
Oatlands	..	..	14,430	..	..	..	..	548	14,978
Ross	1124	..	708	..	..	902	..	976	3710
Total Midland Division	1124	..	17,926	..	..	8195	..	2563	29,808
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	110	610
Clarence	..	..	2253	..	..	2275	..	..	4528
Glamorgan	..	..	673	..	..	621	..	..	1294
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	825	825
Richmond	..	..	..	292	..	..	61	..	353
Sorell	..	..	3823	268	..	..	..	..	4091
Spring Bay	..	..	2991	..	..	..	..	..	2991
Total S.E. Division	..	..	9740	1060	..	2896	61	935	14,692
Southern Division—									
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	541	..	..	541
Esperance	..	..	12,078	..	..	5995	793	..	18,866
Huon	..	..	21,578	880	..	10,357	865	55	33,735
Kingborough	..	..	13,340	..	..	1049	..	..	14,389
New Norfolk	..	..	22,722	..	..	3094	..	..	25,816
Port Cygnet	..	..	5836	898	..	1853	..	..	8587
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	..	75,554	1778	..	22,889	1658	55	101,934
Western Division—									
Gormanston	..	..	2052	813	..	..	..	..	2865
Queenstown	294	..	8279	..	..	1241	504	785	11,103
Strahan	..	..	..	266	..	..	..	321	587
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	6920	..	..	..	..	6920
Total Western Division	294	..	10,331	7999	..	1241	504	1106	21,475
Grand Total	184,122	..	1,911,771	477,774	496,985	163,809	100,228	55,366	3,390,055
Percentage on Total	5·43	..	56·40	14·09	14·66	4·83	2·96	1·63	100·00

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1940-41.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	314,820	148,064	285,162	32,773
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,275,235		496,859	
London	800,000		...	
Total	3,390,055	148,064	782,021	32,773

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES.

Years 1931-32 *to* 1940-41.

	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities	3,166,256	3,167,688	3,174,098	3,106,444	3,071,744	3,114,217	3,213,832	3,338,141	3,356,248	3,390,055
Marine Boards	775,196	786,024	773,994	783,458	760,068	781,486	802,795	806,726	815,266	782,021
Water Trusts	4,233	4,168	4,098	4,027	3,952	3,874	3,791	3,705	3,617	(*a*)
Cemetery Trusts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,945,685	3,957,880	3,952,190	3,893,929	3,835,764	3,899,577	4,020,418	4,148,572	4,175,131	4,172,076

See note (*a*) on page 13.

TAXATION.

Years 1934-35 *to* 1940-41.

Collected by—	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	700,654	793,450	779,761	878,446	958,062	1,197,224	1,713,354
State Government	1,227,328	1,418,256	1,484,807	1,697,159	1,778,718	1,613,713	1,513,528
Local Government (b)	584,461	585,535	655,174	674,108	704,146	725,345	738,372
Total	2,512,443	2,797,241	2,919,742	3,249,713	3,440,926	3,536,282	3,965,254

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	3 1 2	3 8 11	3 7 3	3 14 9	4 0 10	5 0 4	7 4 4
State Government	5 7 1	6 3 2	6 8 1	7 4 5	7 10 2	6 15 3	6 7 7
Local Government (b)	2 11 0	2 10 10	2 16 6	2 17 4	2 19 5	3 0 10	3 2 2
Total	10 19 3	12 2 11	12 11 10	13 16 6	14 10 5	14 16 5	16 14 1

(*a*) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 5, Public Finance, 1940-41.
(*b*) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards, and Trusts).

BUILDING PERMITS—HOBART.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Buildings for other Purposes.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£		£
1935–36	202	191,758	96	104,419	104	31,642	402	327,819
1936–37	175	166,387	62	219,303	219	65,751	456	451,441
1937–38	215	202,232	55	168,613	229	74,625	499	445,470
1938–39	208	209,753	45	288,363	238	33,897	491	532,013
1939–40	203	201,029	36	205,006	166	40,305	405	446,340
1940–41	230	238,824	16	63,664	186	47,809	432	350,297

BUILDING PERMITS—LAUNCESTON.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Total Permits, including Alterations.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£
1935–36	161	103,912	446	194,647
1936–37	154	106,221	427	216,427
1937–38	201	135,252	453	211,058
1938–39	174	128,751	470	196,256
1939–40	203	148,959	508	352,780
1940–41	143	106,436	424	168,139

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1940-41

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1940-41.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	20,452	4·64
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	4753		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.).....	256,213		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	2597		
Repairs to State Schools	13,410		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	5822		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	13,990		
Boards of Advice	413		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	2598		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	25,387		
Free Stock Books, Materials	1324		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	1819		
Bursaries Board	1600		
Experimental Rural Area Schools.....	3998		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	3270		
Visual Education	983		
Kindergarten Schools	700		
Miscellaneous	2536	341,413	77·37
Technical Education.....	...	36,555	8·28
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	2004	0·45
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale	...	324	0·07
Workers' Educational Association	...	1500	0·34
Science, Art, and Research—			
Public Libraries, Museums.....	3915		
Art, Literary, and Other.....	253	4168	0·95
Total.....	...	406,416	92·10
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department.....	...	34,847	7·90
TOTAL.....	...	£441,263	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on School Buildings £40,635

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1931	6917	5369	3285	12,242	19,162	177,550	13,416	19,900	686	258,527
1932	6186	5185	707	7559	16,902	163,748	11,131	17,085	574	229,077
1933	6708	4964	1012	6397	18,213	167,139	11,023	17,606	8337	241,399
1934	7371	5546	2663	7902	18,480	177,664	9639	19,584	16,813	265,662
1935	8129	5685	4582	9827	23,348	217,239	11,140	22,864	25,155	327,969
1936	7291	5881	5437	11,765	25,109	219,496	12,989	24,610	42,523	355,101
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,887	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213
1939	9366	7015	(*b*) 166	16,250	34,649	255,238	15,955	33,441	54,480	426,560
1940	9040	7572	(*b*)	16,555	35,696	254,476	15,610	36,723	72,461	448,133

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education.

(*b*) Under control of Health Department.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1940.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	275	255	530	469·2
Launceston	1	206	313	519	449·0
Devonport	1	146	150	296	259·6
Burnie	1	111	105	216	173·7
Scottsdale	1	48	47	95	80·8
New Town	1	98	264	362	311·1
Primary—					
Hobart	15	3033	2549	5582	3876·8
Launceston	10	2239	2125	4364	3037·9
Beaconsfield	5	288	270	558	379·9
Bothwell	4	81	76	157	107·9
Brighton	7	195	165	360	239·1
Bruny	3	42	37	79	55·8
Burnie	13	685	682	1367	928·0
Campbell T'wn	5	138	131	269	176·5
Clarence	8	369	322	691	485·9
Circular Head	16	742	740	1482	980·6
Deloraine	17	509	436	945	626·7
Devonport	5	556	582	1138	774·0
Evandale	3	83	88	171	118·6
Esperance	9	370	298	668	464·9
Fingal	11	335	297	632	411·3
Flinders	4	74	68	142	90·6
George Town	5	85	86	171	112·9
Glamorgan	3	47	59	106	86·5
Glenorchy	6	868	852	1720	1243·1
Gormanston	2	64	74	138	105·7
Green Ponds	3	71	68	139	91·0
Hamilton	6	127	113	240	156·5
Huon	11	453	388	841	359·5
Kentish	8	387	353	740	544·3
Kingborough	14	418	388	806	550·3
King Island	9	153	124	277	189·8
Latrobe	5	315	258	573	409·0
Leven	13	553	493	1046	742·0
Lilydale	7	169	167	336	240·1
Longford	6	301	295	596	435·5
New Norfolk	17	653	602	1255	767·5
Oatlands	8	200	237	437	307·3
Penguin	8	257	266	523	365·7
Port Cygnet	3	162	167	329	246·8
Portland	5	125	116	241	176·5
Queenstown	2	331	326	657	486·1
Richmond	6	111	112	223	143·0
Ringarooma	12	397	383	780	566·7
Ross	1	52	54	106	70·0
Scottsdale	9	241	230	471	332·5
St. Leonards	8	195	144	339	194·7
Sorell	5	173	182	355	263·2
Spring Bay	7	123	71	194	134·5
Strahan	1	82	83	165	128·9
Table Cape	19	613	539	1152	798·6
Tasman Peninsula	6	97	100	197	133·1
Waratah	3	107	110	217	140·2
Westbury	11	248	253	501	366·4
Zeehan	4	227	195	422	288·7
Subsidised Schools	47	215	238	453	323·2
Totals High	6	884	1134	2018	1743·2
Totals Primary	368	18,144	16,754	34,898	23,931·1
Totals Subsidised	47	215	238	453	323·2
Grand Totals	421	19,243	18,126	37,369	25,997·5

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1931...	190	49	16	181	63	242	...	46	33	63	39	133	...	83	22	45	3	36	1	9	2	18	369	905
1932...	206	68	17	169	40	256	...	41	20	53	49	128	...	83	18	36	2	47	1	12	1	8	354	901
1933...	210	58	17	161	60	261	...	29	16	36	44	129	1	90	13	32	2	45	3	11	4	11	370	863
1934...	217	58	11	136	69	266	...	27	18	50	35	139	2	97	12	29	2	39	6	19	3	22	375	882
1935...	232	63	11	119	74	278	2	28	22	48	32	125	2	91	15	30	2	37	7	24	3	37	402	880
1936...	224	70	12	101	80	289	...	29	26	66	31	144	1	91	17	37	...	41	6	36	8	45	405	949
1937...	219	75	11	87	87	303	...	31	32	79	31	138	...	84	21	45	...	38	9	34	2	44	412	958
1938...	218	71	10	71	92	309	1	36	31	62	30	145	...	83	24	49	...	37	4	45	7	52	417	960
1939...	219	62	13	59	110	316	1	41	31	79	36	127	1	73	32	44	1	34	2	37	2	54	448	926
1940...	a222	a59	9	47	72	195	b21	b148	28	83	39	135	...	71	44	72	1	35	5	56	2	54	443	955

(*a*) Includes, 21 M., 8 F., Ex-students in Charge.
(*b*) Includes, 20 M., 105 F., Ex-student Assistants.

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.							Secondary Education.					
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.				Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.		
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.				Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.	
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.					Enrolled.	In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1931 ...	499	31,099	27,723	215,666	5 14 5		7 15 7	5	1522	1464	19,062	11 11 5	13 0 5
1932 ...	503	31,534	27,945	190,461	5 0 7		6 16 4	5	1274	1229	16,812	12 0 2	13 13 7
1933 ...	505	31,521	28,010	190,617	5 1 7		6 16 1	5	1206	1162	17,519	13 3 0	15 1 6
1934 ...	506	31,328	27,323	202,348	5 6 8		7 8 1	5	1277	1210	18,251	13 3 2	15 1 8
1935 ...	508	31,098	27,148	229,386	6 1 8		8 8 11	5	1499	1423	22,138	13 12 1	15 11 1
1936 ...	503	30,774	26,599	245,101	6 10 7		9 4 3	5	1610	1546	24,579	14 4 9	15 17 11
1937 ...	480	30,192	26,707	269,024	7 6 6		10 1 5	6	1802	1726	30,498	15 10 6	17 13 4
1938 ...	457	28,952	25,831	279,094	7 19 3		10 16 1	6	1738	1665	31,805	16 10 5	19 2 0
1939 ...	441	29,086	25,538	290,051	8 3 8		11 7 1	6	1881	1783	33,066	16 3 8	18 10 10
1940 ...	422	28,552	24,510	294,409	8 6 6		12 0 2	6	1869	1743	34,128	16 18 2	19 11 7

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1940.

Number of Professors	9
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	33
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	5

STUDENTS ENROLLED. Course :—	M	F.	Total.
Arts	109	150	259
Science	61	8	69
Law	13	...	13
Commerce	76	11	87
Engineering	24	...	24
Other	...	...	...
Total	283	169	452

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

RECEIPTS.	£
Grants :—	
Government	15,925
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research	2400
Interest, Donations, &c.	1377
Students and Candidates fees	3638
Other	1126
	£24,466

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries—	
Teaching	12,105
Other	2258
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1266
Special Research	2204
Publications	706
Examination Expenses	1586
Buildings & Grounds	1082
Equipment	553
Other	2279
	£24,039

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24·0
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29·4
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39·2
1936–1940	...	4	4	35	39	1	...	26	4	...	...	19	...	13	4	19	...	117	51	168	33·6
Total	...	38	30	202	203	17	1	151	12	11	...	138	2	44	15	67	...	668	263	931	18·6
1936	66	2	1	7	8	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	22	9	31	
1937	64	...	...	7	9	...	...	4	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	5	...	18	12	30	
1938	77	1	1	9	5	...	...	8	1	...	...	3	...	5	3	2	...	28	10	38	
1939	...	...	...	8	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	7	...	5	...	6	...	31	10	41	
1940	59	1	2	4	7	1	...	3	1	...	...	6	...	1	...	2	...	18	10	28	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1936 TO 1940.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Total Examined	777	708	698	112		286	240	258	324	323
For Whole Examination	622	637	623	3		141	163	159	209	208
For Separate Subjects	155	71	75	109		145	77	99	115	115
Passed Whole Examination	372	400	413	2	(*a*)	76	80	99	116	133
ditto per cent.	60	63	66	67		54	49	62	55	64
Passed one or more Subjects	358	275	259	15		149	132	120	158	156
Passed in no Subject	47	33	23	20		61	28	34	41	34

(*a*) Examination discontinued.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1931.....	14	49	67	18	27	3750	211	1272	1239	1368	1354	1249·2	1246·2	59	1416
1932.....	13	54	81	9	37	3560	249	1189	1194	1368	1264	1243·0	1153·0	60	1256
1933.....	14	61	71	10	28	3790	169	1214	1235	1318	1300	1189·6	1176·9	68	1520
1934.....	15	55	79	8	39	3795	201	1317	1177	1342	1353	1173·0	1211·0	68	1346
1935.....	16	56	78	12	43	3800	204	1314	1254	1359	1413	1232·0	1276·0	79	1811
1936.....	16	52	87	6	58	3865	197	1319	1239	1378	1377	1247·0	1199·0	71	1488
1937.....	17	52	89	9	47	3940	214	1433	1265	1419	1493	1207·0	1332·0	73	1329
1938.....	16	51	95	9	39	3790	202	1333	1318	1375	1478	1220·0	1297·0	59	1198
1939.....	16	53	91	6	42	3710	179	1377	1354	1385	1525	1268·0	1350·0	66	1533
1940.....	16	49	96	10	37	3625	228	1180	1319	1226	1501	1094·0	1300·0	52	1149

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1940.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Primary	4085	21,668	3338	29,091
" High	...	265	1693	1958
Private Schools	1117	3330	1692	6139
Industrial Schools	19	128	58	205
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	...	11	5	16
Training School	...	14	33	47
TOTAL	5221	25,416	6819	37,456

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1940.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Burnie	Rose-bery.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—												
Male	4	12	6	8	1	4	...	...	...	11	24	35
Female	2	1	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	2	8	10
Total	6	13	6	12	1	7	...	...	...	13	32	45
Teachers (part time)—												
Male	62	3	23	5	20	...	1	16	13	135	8	143
Female	5	...	5	...	2	...	1	7	1	21	...	21
Total	67	3	28	5	22	...	2	23	14	156	8	164
Students, aggregate Enrolment—												
Male	743	282	405	256	154	40	19	88	71	1480	639	2654
Female	222		243		16	61	18	20	16	535		
Total	965	282	648	256	170	101	37	108	87	2015	639	2654
Students, av. Attendance—												
Male	561	243	350	231	130	38	11	60	36	1148	570	2142
Female	167		218		10	58	10	10	9	424		
Total	728	243	568	231	140	96	21	70	45	1572	570	2142
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£		£	£	£	£		£
Balance forward	246		339		241		36	58	163	1083		1083
Government Grant	10,600		9650		3100		120	720	350	24,540		24,540
Fees	1661		695		287		10	142	107	2902		2902
Other sources	387		27		307		...	14	21	756		756
Total Receipts	12,894		10,711		3935		166	934	641	29,281		29,281
Expenditure.												
Salaries	11,019		8483		4080		75	624	447	24,728		24,728
Equipment	1657		57		50		1	128	39	3293		3293
Maintenance, &c.			308		419		39					
Buildings			40		...		...	...	...			
Prizes & Scholarships			...		31		...	...	...			
Other			206		116		9	78	115			
Total Expenditure	12,676		9094		4696		124	830	601	28,021		28,021

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1941.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
4	15	105	318	92	285	5463

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Number of Schools	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9
Teachers (full time)	36	22	37	35	38	39	39	40	42	45
(part time)	55	68	56	64	76	74	84	93	83	164
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1034	942	902	1020	1127	1244	1366	1438	1692	2654
F.	275	475	299	374	390	358	431	413	513	
Students—Average Attendance... M.	924	791	770	923	973	992	1149	1281	1517	2142
F.	210	377	249	312	314	296	333	367	459	
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	14,674	12,325	13,320	13,302	15,800	17,112	19,110	19,120	20,440	24,540
Fees	1455	1954	1455	1623	1666	1790	1919	1991	2463	2902
Other	982	370	598	737	648	1001	813	991	884	756
Total	17,111	14,649	15,373	15,662	18,114	19,903	21,842	22,102	23,787	28,198
Expenditure—										
Salaries	15,109	12,785	12,877	13,986	15,995	17,356	19,109	20,052	21,526	24,728
Equipment	1098	22	27	47	1130	45	83	84	1633	
Maintenance, &c.	333	1214	454	456	434	1737	1840	2041	538	
Buildings	179	3	916	934	33	122	68	72	69	3293
Prizes, Scholarships	59	80	96	58	69	45	89	90	218	
Other	508	437	328	263	382	237	310	256	127	
Total	17,286	14,541	14,698	15,744	18,043	19,542	21,499	22,595	24,111	28,021

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1940.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	50,263	8744	7500	1078	1217	2295	337	1885	2222
Launceston	45,834	2725	10,000	200	1566	1766	472	1034	1506
Devonport	14,750	1750	...	25	450	475	229	250	479
Others (25)	64,411	6883	4737	221	1326	1547	637	838	1475
Total receiving Government Aid	175,258	20,102	22,237	1524	4559	6083	1675	4007	5682
Libraries not receiving Government Aid— Launceston (Working Men's Club)	2486	100	(b)	...	...	...	1	..	1
Total not receiving Government Aid	2486	100	(b)	...	...	...	1	...	1
Grand Total	177,744	20,202	22,237	1524	4559	6083	1676	4007	5683

(a) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings; (b) Buildings loaned.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1941.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	4	7	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	1700	1700	Salaries	1390	1379
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	...	Office Expenses	249	18
Miscellaneous	31	88	Materials, &c.	94	375
City Council Grant	250	...	Other	255	24
Conservatory Account	...	...	Cr. Balance	...	...
Dr. Balance	3	1			
	1988	1796	Total	1988	1796

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1940.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds
	£	£		£	£
			Balance from previous year	15	...
Balance from previous year	...	27	Salaries	113	...
Subscriptions—Current year	235	...	Papers and Proceedings	7	...
Life Membership Fees	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	11	4
Donations	...	...	Library	35	25
Interest	56	29	Postage and Bank Charges	20	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	Miscellaneous	39	...
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	50	...
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	1	27
Total	291	56	Total	291	56

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1940-41.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	62,000	7800	200	150	4500	1700	1988
Launceston	40,000	20,000	130	400	6000	750	2286
Total	102,000	27,800	330	550	10,500	2450	4274

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	65	30	4	5	3	3	8000
Launceston	188	115	1	48	10	74	14,863
Total	253	145	5	53	13	77	22,863

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1940.

CLASSIFICATION.	General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospital for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals	2	2	14	1	1	2	45	67	1	2	70
Nursing Staff.... M.	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	82	26	112
F.	243	42	117	9	19	36	129	595	79	19	693
Accommodation for Patients:—											
Dormitories ..... No.	124	36	106	16	25	16	220	543	454	31	1028
Capacity of Dormitories.. cu.ft.	884,496	102,000	373,046	53,490	75,000	51,804	435,951	1,975,787	896,680	606,472	3,478,939
Beds in Wards ..... No.	900	91	415	90	70	77	432	2075	693	444	3212
Beds in Verandahs, &c... No.	134	7	15	3	40	8	14	221	...	4	225
Numbers of Patients:—											
In-Patients at beginning of Year ..... M.	341	26	101	10	23	...	38	539	317	243	1099
F.	256	43	112	8	31	61	110	621	323	132	1076
Admitted during Year..... M.	7714	803	2682	704	57	...	1338	13,298	75	205	13,578
F.	5852	1407	3187	229	48	1629	3862	16,214	87	118	16,419
Total In-Patients..... M.	8055	829	2783	714	80	...	1376	13,837	392	448	14,677
F.	6108	1450	3299	237	79	1690	3972	16,835	410	250	17,495
Discharged:—											
Cured or Relieved..... M.	7382	774	2448	693	24	...	1279	12,600	47	169	12,816
F.	5613	1362	2997	221	26	1592	3766	15,577	47	82	15,706
Other Causes ..... M.	7	1	101	...	18	...	...	127	3	4	134
F.	19	...	113	...	14	...	...	146	5	4	155
Died ..... M.	304	29	126	7	12	...	54	532	34	56	622
F.	210	43	67	6	12	8	76	422	25	31	478
Remaining at end of Year. M.	362	25	108	14	26	...	43	578	308	219	1105
F.	266	45	122	10	27	90	130	690	333	133	1156
Daily average during Year M.	331	25	109	20	26	...	54	565	315	231	1111
F.	281	43	128	15	26	58	169	720	324	136	1180
Average No. Days in Residence—									Months.		
Discharges ..... M.	16	11	13	14	66	...	15	15	15	398	...
F.	16	12	14	14	117	14	15	15	19	576	...
Deaths ..... M.	24	12	16	3	98	...	12	22	58	533	...
F.	24	15	15	3	86	3	22	22	176	414	...
Expenditure.....£	120,984	15,204	43,203	(a)	7352	12,511	38,456	237,710	70,443	28,943	337,096
Per In-Patient Treated .....£	8·54	6·67	7·10	...	46·24	7·40	7·19	7·75	87·83	41·46	10·48

(a) Expenditure included in General Hospitals—Public.

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1940.

Hospitals, 7; Bush-nursing centres, 20; Nurses, 20; Hospital beds, 33; Visits to nurses, 14,774; Visits to patients, 8914; Nursing days, 2857; Maternity cases, 173; Ante-natal visits, 1091; Child welfare visits, 8296; School visits, 212; Miles travelled, 41,394; and amount of fees earned, £1679.

CHILD WELFARE, HOBART.

Centres, 9; Total attendances at centres, 24,394; Individual babies brought to centres, 3383; Visits paid by nurses, 9477; and Individual babies visited, 1144.

BABY HEALTH ASSOCIATION, LAUNCESTON.

Centres, 10; Attendances at centres, 20,192; Individual babies brought to centres, 2820; Visits paid by nurses, 4709; and Individual babies visited, 1495.

CHILD WELFARE, DEVONPORT.

Attendances at centre, 1798; Individual babies attending clinic, 831; Visits paid by nurses, 729; and Indvidual babies visited, 119.

CHILD WELFARE—OTHER CENTRES.

Centres, 6; Attendances at centres, 7000; Individual babies brought to centres, 674; Visits paid by nurses, 1769; and Individual babies visited, 214.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1940.

Classes of Establishment	Receipts.					Expenditure.				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	65,514	44,460	562	7377	117,913	63,790	2912	47,789	6493	120,984
Homœopathic	200	15,243	389	410	16,242	5267	1282	6419	2236	15,204
Cottage and District	17,712	16,418	8113	1812	44,055	21,831	457	16,790	4125	43,203
Hospital for Infectious Diseases (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanatorium	3800	1123	2156	454	7533	3182	2488	332	1350	7352
Hospitals for Women	720	11,242	402	295	12,659	4537	325	4250	3399	12,511
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	279	37,056	76	2672	40,083	12,919	2468	16,637	6432	38,456
Total Hospitals	88,225	125,542	11,698	13,020	238,485	111,526	9932	92,217	24,035	237,710
Hospitals for Insane	60,831	9434	...	178	70,443	44,899	1306	23,735	503	70,443
Charitable Establishments	20,083	8464	...	396	28,943	14,304	1401	10,412	2826	28,943
Grand Total	169,139	143,440	11,698	13,594	337,871	170,729	12,639	126,364	27,364	337,096

(*a*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.
1931	77	543	8284	11,824	20,108	7426	10,931	18,357	862	889	1751	875	929	1804	10 8 3
1932	71	556	8658	12,695	21,353	7727	11,776	19,503	931	919	1850	876	967	1843	9 6 8
1933	77	585	9398	13,754	23,152	8510	12,835	21,345	888	919	1807	904	1005	1909	8 17 10
1934	81	586	9797	13,992	23,789	8916	13,075	21,991	881	917	1798	916	962	1878	9 17 5
1935	88	614	10,960	14,818	25,778	10,022	13,881	23,903	938	937	1875	892	964	1856	9 9 10
1936	102	614	10,787	14,502	25,289	9824	13,480	23,304	963	1022	1985	941	1029	1970	10 16 5
1937	104	661	11,272	15,393	26,665	10,115	14,259	24,374	1157	1134	2291	930	1039	1969	10 15 7
1938	112	586	11,027	16,640	27,667	9973	15,504	25,477	1054	1136	2190	1109	1225	2334	11 10 0
1939	109	698	12,745	17,815	30,560	11,673	16,740	28,413	1072	1075	2147	1067	1182	2249	10 12 0
1940	112	693	14,677	17,495	32,172	13,572	16,339	29,911	1105	1156	2261	1111	1180	2291	10 9 8

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1931-32	5196	33,607	43,801	1898	84,502
1932-33	5397	34,375	50,006	1692	91,470
1933-34	6035	38,454	84,711	2050	131,250
1934-35	6932	48,098	133,707	2532	191,269
1935-36	7157	52,828	125,504	2911	188,400
1936-37	8175	56,592	96,850	3007	164,624
1937-38	8137	59,553	90,321	2973	160,984
1938-39	8010	53,822	92,215	3696	157,743
1939-40	8198	52,732	67,848	3879	132,657
1940-41	7991	51,231	25,447	3454	88,123

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average.	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1931-32	226	174	410	404·18	12,163	536	11,627	28 15 4
1932-33	209	175	384	388·08	11,265	588	10,678	27 10 3
1933-34	208	178	386	385·71	11,291	529	10,762	27 18 6
1934-35	210	178	388	387·08	11,386	451	10,935	28 5 0
1935-36	201	165	366	379·75	11,020	449	10,571	27 16 9
1936-37	201	163	364	357·84	10,599	564	10,035	28 0 10
1937-38	196	176	372	363·82	10,452	478	9,974	27 8 4
1938-39	198	167	365	360·86	10,454	438	10,061	27 15 1
1939-40	211	168	379	374·84	10,965	417	10,548	28 2 9
1940-41	209	161	370	365·35	11,002	1016	9,986	27 6 8

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1931	9107	2437	4073	15,617	2711	495	2439	24,694
1932	6902	1821	3188	11,911	1867	486	1649	26,018
1933	5836	1429	2566	9831	1799	496	1858	26,214
1934	4425	998	1725	7148	1735	455	1726	26,197
1935	3890	992	1722	6604	1598	458	1629	27,148
1936	3923	1026	1735	6684	1932	457	1932	27,482
1937	3079	914	1253	5246	2686	500	2257	28,255
1938	3328	1168	1344	5840	1911	510	1936	29,355
1939	3089	877	1271	5237	1738	529	1762	29,585
1940	2627	658	1026	4311	1955	545	1613	30,153

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918	548	...	4730	145,551	322	...	1806	56,992	1840	...	4453	151,034
1919	462	...	4823	148,260	253	...	1862	58,526	3665	...	7783	237,900
1920	544	...	4806	182,182	294	...	1947	72,710	2511	...	9551	261,910
1921	667	...	5085	186,730	297	...	2023	76,481	1216	...	9795	294,737
1922	635	...	5265	192,986	242	...	2005	75,580	841	...	9846	286,775
1923	547	...	5344	195,546	231	...	1990	74,646	791	...	10,086	294,638
1924	616	...	5482	236,210	232	...	2020	89,206	824	...	10,424	284,232
1925	830	...	5856	251,472	282	...	2036	90,194	766	...	10,779	295,034
1926	1019	...	6428	316,394	318	...	2130	107,926	733	...	10,989	297,622
1927	949	...	6903	339,456	317	...	2242	113,386	646	...	11,133	306,410
1928	945	...	7299	354,874	310	...	2339	118,326	647	...	11,453	319,020
1929	720	...	7347	359,762	310	...	2385	120,406	583	...	11,751	328,822
1930	871	...	7678	376,506	310	...	2456	123,942	820	...	12,321	347,272
1931	980	...	8161	399,412	338	...	2607	131,768	650	...	12,731	356,801
1932	914	...	8401	355,984	325	...	2688	118,109	128	...	12,603	339,738
1933	670	...	8030	324,454	298	...	2715	114,530	163	...	12,526	320,586
1934	880	...	8229	356,512	379	...	2883	127,608	200	...	12,455	335,304
1935	1020	...	8495	368,342	369	...	2975	131,612	396	...	12,523	361,967
1936	1016	...	8801	394,654	399	...	3070	139,854	452	...	12,456	371,568
1937	976	...	9053	428,818	390	...	3195	153,686	420	...	12,182	387,511
1938	1038	...	9346	465,764	443	...	3367	170,092	1523	...	12,900	397,199
1939	911	...	9526	472,758	429	...	3519	177,528	357	...	12,419	403,747
1940	858	...	10,614	527,644	434	...	2552	127,946	99	...	11,729	404,154
1941	918	...	10,692	569,530	385	...	2591	139,854	68	...	11,046	396,814

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since date of operation:—

1st July, 1909, £26.
12th October, 1916, £32 10s.
1st January, 1920, £39.
13th September, 1923, £45 10s.
8th October, 1925, £52.
23rd July, 1931, £45 10s.
13th October, 1932, £45 10s.(*a*)
26th October, 1933, £45 10s.
4th July, 1935, £46 16s.
24th September, 1936, £49 8s.
9th September, 1937, £52.
17th December, 1940, £54 12s.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18s.

(*a*) Maximum amount of pension payable.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913(*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1921	5915	140,152	18	622
1922	5843	138,140	18	520
1923	5836	137,687	12	421
1924	5495	34,035	10	432
1925	5506	137,641	11	455
1926	5171	136,171	14	517
1927	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	4778	126,149	8	770
1932	4169	192,410	141	5229
1933(*b*)	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	3940	80,916	148	6272
1940	3883	77,352	172	6779
1941	3877	75,692	191	8184
Total	140,141	3,269,586	1775	75,791

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 from 23/7/1931, where income did not exceed £208. From 1st August, 1934, limit of income increased to £299 maximum by £13 for each previous living child under 14 years, and allowance increased by 5s. in respect of such child up to £5 maximum. On 21/9/36 income provision raised to £221, with allowance of £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years up to maximum income of £312.

On 1/1/38 the income limit is £247 with an additional £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years, the maximum being £338. The allowance is £4 10s. where there is no previous living child under 14 years, £5 where there are one or two previous living children under 14, and £7 10s. where there are three or more such children.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1940.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	32	4	6	...	30	...	31
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	66	35	35	...	29	37	64
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	37	4	8	...	28	5	34
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	39	4	6	...	35	2	38
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	42	6	9	...	38	1	40
Total	...	...	216	53	64	...	160	45	207
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for—Blind, Deaf & Dumb	Undenominational	M & F	14	2	2	...	...	14	12
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	52	51	56	...	47	...	53
Total	...	...	66	53	58	...	47	14	65
Grand Total	...	...	282	106	122	...	207	59	272

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1940.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	658	...	806	1464	410	824	100	1334	130	...
St. Joseph's Orphanage	944	581	1001	2526	60	1225	399	1684	511	142
Girls' Industrial S.	537	669	223	1429	324	964	65	1353	240	165
Launceston—Girls' ditto	49	778	630	1457	361	865	118	1344	112	...
Boys' Home	307	908	219	1434	442	770	...	1212	222	...
Total	2495	2936	2879	8310	1597	4648	682	6927	1215	307
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	100	358	...	458	833	623	562	2018	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	134	(a) 5222	312	5668	3054	1978	636	5668	...	...
Total	234	5580	312	6126	3887	2601	1198	7686	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(a) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1930–31	21	12	33	4	4	8	18	7	25	19	11	30	1815	7774	7179	14,391
1931–32	22	13	35	4	3	7	18	10	28	18	10	28	1660	7371	7827	15,896
1932–33	20	13	33	3	1	4	17	12	29	18	10	28	1641	7756	8164	21,644
1933–34	19	12	31	3	2	5	16	10	26	15	10	25	1569	9420	8422	22,847
1934–35	21	15	36	3	3	6	18	12	30	16	10	26	1718	9527	8961	23,425
1935–36	19	12	31	3	3	6	16	9	25	16	9	25	1770	13,546	12,376	37,446
1936–37	20	10	30	4	1	5	16	9	25	16	9	25	1740	12,546	10,432	38,189
1937–38	16	9	25	2	1	3	14	9	23	14	9	23	1938	12,415	10,100	38,545
1938–39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	9	24	1920	12,920	10,370	39,377
1939–40	18	11	29	3	4	7	15	7	22	14	7	21	1935	13,964	12,699	41,236

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1940.

Classification.	Receipts.					Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	65,514	44,460	562	7377	117,913	2912	111,579	6493	120,984
Homœopathic	200	15,243	389	410	16,242	1282	11,686	2236	15,204
Cottage & District	17,712	16,418	8113	1812	44,055	457	38,621	4125	43,203
Hospitals for Women	720	11,242	402	295	12,659	325	8787	3399	12,511
Infectious Diseases Hospitals (*c*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals (*a*)	60,831	9434	...	178	70,443	1306	68,634	503	70,443
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	3800	1123	2156	454	7533	2488	3514	1350	7352
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	8158	...	2629	3191	13,978	...	11,277	1318	12,595
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	9986	1016	...	...	11,002	...	11,002	...	11,002
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	358	...	100	...	458	...	1456	562	2018
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (*a*)	20,083	8464	...	396	28,943	1401	24,716	2826	28,943
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (*a*)	88,123	706	...	165	88,994	75	87,201	1718	88,994
Benevolent Societies	...	...	396	1559	1955	...	1486	127	1613
Total	275,485	108106	14,747	15,837	414,175	10,246	379,959	24,657	414,862

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1940-41—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Including net expenditure on relief of unemployment, £25,520, also relief to necessitous mothers, &c., £51,864.

(*c*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940. (*a*)
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	740	758	773	25	21
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	12,932	13,360	13,773	309	260
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	351	385	381	27	16
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	13,800	14,131	14,487	3820	293
Interest received during year .....£	9480	10,032	10,451	9483	4739
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	2186	2331	2638	1602	942
Annuities paid during year.....£	2466	2356	2540	2788	3854
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	9007	5442	6884	126,708	70,823
Other expenditure.....£	327	528	158	186	314
Total Funds at end of year.....£	233,824	249,996	266,405	150,461	80,713

(*a*) See note (*a*) below.

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1936.	1937.	1938.	30th June, 1940. (*a*)	30th June, 1940. (*b*)
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	351	418	429	2	4560
Subscriptions received during year .....£	4003	4817	5240	1281	77,220
Interest received during year .....£	4242	4352	4768	6933	1931
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	...	...	...	...	...
Other Receipts (*e*).....£	50	80	94	971	126,475 (*c*)
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	2101	2317	2487		
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	772	809	785	5051	391
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	...	...	...		
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	1316	1340	441	53,163 (*d*)	9011
Other expenditure .....£	87	192	64	2931	4140
Total Funds at end of year.....£	101,866	106,540	112,669	38,405	77,121

(*a*) Now partly absorbed in new Superannuation Fund. (*b*) New Superannuation Fund.
(*c*) Transfer from previous funds. (*d*) Refunds of contributions on formation of new fund.
(*e*) Excluding redemption of Mortgages, &c.

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL. FUNDS.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	TOTAL.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1931...	500	3285	5234	579	9598	1321	31	50	1402	97,111
1932...	500	3040	4086	581	8207	7516	156	50	7722	97,596
1933...	500	3102	4115	585	8302	2042	21	50	2113	103,785
1934...	600	3242	4476	748	9066	4586	35	50	4671	108,180
1935...	700	3709	4745	776	9930	7769	103	50	7922	110,188
1936...	700	3881	4764	1404	10,749	5165	82	50	5297	115,016
1937...	700	4208	4969	1441	11,318	414	100	50	564	125,171
1938...	700	4269	5674	1503	12,146	3569	17	50	3636	132,999
1939...	700	4298	5778	1753	12,529	7404	22	25	7451	137,159
1940...	700	4477	5925	1826	12,928	4164	12	71	4247	144,844

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Strength	282	283	284	296	297
Inhabitants per Officer	822	821	833	804	799
Cost ..... £	114,219	132,010	119,016	121,890	123,132
Cost per Head of Population	9s. 10d.	11s. 3d.	10s. 1d.	10s. 3d.	10s. 4d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

		1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	50	45	51	44	50
	Liabilities ... £	23,344	12,192	25,975	14,034	22,400
	Assets ..... £	7029	3963	5620	4244	4494
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	3	1	2	2	...
	Liabilities ... £	797	3062	1038	742	...
	Assets ..... £	404	406	324	39	...
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	2	3	3	2	3
	Liabilities ... £	2016	6537	2511	1700	9597
	Assets ..... £	947	5124	1948	1749	7315
Deeds of Assignment	Number	7	5	5	10	3
	Liabilities ... £	29,225	10,087	9903	16,953	3865
	Assets ..... £	26,220	8461	11,434	22,617	1411
TOTAL	Number	62	54	61	58	56
	Liabilities ... £	55,382	31,878	39,427	33,429	35,862
	Assets ..... £	34,600	17,954	19,326	28,649	13,220

DIVORCES, 1936 TO 1940.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1936	37	85	23	39
1937	57	74	20	10
1938	57	55	51	58
1939	45	81	35	45
1940	35	62	31	52

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants.
							£	£ s. d.		
1932	1,188,898	5·26	28,938	0·13	42,324	0·19	543,683	2 8 1	243	1·08
1933	1,193,637	5·24	29,037	0·13	40,697	0·18	543,793	2 7 9	245	1·08
1934	1,256,635	5·49	30,348	0·13	42,451	0·18	571,181	2 9 10	222	0·97
1935	1,391,351	6·07	35,496	0·15	47,499	0·21	642,384	2 16 1	309	1·35
1936	1,696,738	7·24	37,211	0·16	54,147	0·24	740,223	3 4 3	411	1·79
1937	1,784,338	7·69	35,800	0·15	50,389	0·22	764,690	3 5 11	384	1·66
1938	2,080,784	8·85	43,399	0·18	50,448	0·21	891,678	3 15 11	365	1·56
1939	2,168,523	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42
1940	2,304,229	9·66	63,039	0·26	55,975	0·23	1,062,438	4 9 1	407	1·71
1941	2,466,420	10·39	42,724	0·18	48,177	0·20	1,001,723	4 4 5	333	1·40

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1936 TO 1940.

Offences.	Year 1936.			Year 1937.			Year 1938.			Year 1939.			Year 1940.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
2. Concealment of Birth	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
3. Murder	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
4. Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
5. Manslaughter	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2
6. Rape and Attempt at	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	5	...	5
7. Other Offences against Females	20	1	14	14	7	7	11	3	8	18	10	6	15	4	10
8. Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	...	...	...	6	1	5	4	...	4	3	3	...	...	...	...
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	...	...
12. Suicide, Attempted	2	...	1	5	...	5	6	1	4	3	...	3	1	...	1
13. Assault, Aggravated	4	...	...	6	3	3	1	...	1	6	6	...	2	2	...
14. Assault, Common	144	101	1	123	87	1	121	91	...	124	101	...	113	89	1
15. Other Offences against the Person	10	8	1	22	20	...	10	9	1	25	20	3	7	7	...
Total	182	111	18	182	118	27	153	104	18	192	145	20	151	106	20
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	1	...	1	4	...	4	10	6	2	10	2	5	8	4	4
17. Housebreaking	34	16	17	26	6	19	66	50	15	19	12	6	32	21	10
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	21	13	2	67	51	6	52	44	2	41	36	1	84	60	14
19. Horse-stealing	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	1
21. Sheep-stealing	4	...	...	4	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	2	1	1	3	2	1	4	3	1	13	5	7	9	6	4
23. Larceny, Other	526	459	18	423	389	15	428	390	6	401	348	16	451	418	13
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	5	4	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	2	...	2	1	...
26. Receiving	38	34	1	39	31	6	49	40	2	50	41	1	31	24	4
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	58	54	3	78	71	6	76	60	13	91	64	19	35	32	3
28. Arson	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	1	4
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	55	49	...	55	49	...	70	70	...	36	36	...	57	50	...
30. Other Offences against Property	245	221	...	310	286	2	224	191	...	305	256	2	118	109	1
Total	990	849	45	1011	889	61	984	856	41	972	805	57	838	730	58
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	4	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	10	7	3	11	10	1
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Total	4	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	12	9	3	11	10	1
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	96	96	...	132	127	...	126	123	...	154	153	...	120	120	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	285	283	...	245	236	...	221	209	...	252	250	...	216	213	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	5	5	...	2	2	..	2	2	...	5	4	...	...	...	..
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	215	205	...	165	153	...	174	166	...	155	146	...	154	147	...
37. Vagrancy	58	56	...	48	46	...	68	60	...	90	77	...	67	61	...
38. Begging	7	6	...	10	10	...	8	8	...	4	4	...	3	3	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	272	260	...	255	250	1	221	194	...	178	167	...	232	218	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	304	283	3	214	206	1	181	162	3	282	252	...	212	202	...
Total	1242	1194	3	1071	1030	2	1001	924	3	1120	1053	...	1004	964	...
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	4
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	31	11	...	55	50	...	34	29	...	35	31	...	22	21	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	786	738	...	688	672	...	628	564	...	484	450	..	395	378	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	21	18	...	16	11	...	10	9	...	44	31	..	22	19	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	7	5	...	7	7	...	22	18	...	4	3	.	9	7	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	168	155	...	142	132	...	167	146	...	187	168	.	209	205	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	6	6	...	20	19	...	5	4	...	23	20	..	3	3	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	174	157	...	182	164	...	211	175	...	269	227	...	183	164	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	12	11	...	5	5	...	2	2	...	3	1	...	1	1	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	192	172	1	163	158	...	67	62	...	211	149	...	167	167	...
52. Other Offences	5133	4917	3	4844	4671	...	5949	5711	2	5941	5629	2	4526	4303	2
Total	6530	6190	4	6124	5890	1	7096	6721	2	7202	6710	2	5544	5268	6
Grand Total	8948	8347	71	8388	7927	91	9236	8605	66	9498	8722	82	7548	7078	85

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1936 TO 1940.

Offences.	1936.		1937.		1938.		1939.		1940.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*										
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Murder	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	2	...	3	1	6	1	3	1	3	2
Rape	8	4	10	9	...	...	...	...	3	...
Other Offences against Females	9	3	3	1	11	10	6	3	16	7
Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	...	2	2
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bigamy	...	...	4	4	...	...	2	2	1	1
Suicide, Attempted	1	1	6	6	3	3	3	2	2	2
Assault, Aggravated	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	8	3
Assault, Common	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	2	2	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Total	26	12	30	22	24	18	19	11	35	17
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	2	2	1	...	2	2	14	9	6	6
Housebreaking	22	16	5	4	11	9	2	2	9	9
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4
Larceny, Other	3	3	10	7	6	3	2	1	1	1
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	3	2	3	3	3	2	5	2	4	1
Fraud and False Pretences	5	4	1	1	7	5	5	5	3	1
Arson	1	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	7	7
Malicious Damage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against Property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	40	30	24	19	33	23	29	19	36	29
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	1	1	...	...	2	2	6	4	1	1
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	1	...	...	2	2	6	4	1	1
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	...	...	...	...	5	3	1	1	2	2
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Perjury and Subornation	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Other Offences	5	4	1	1	11	9	5	4	7	7
Total	5	4	1	1	11	9	6	4	10	10
* Grand Total	72	47	55	42	75	55	61	39	84	59

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1940

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1940.

Hobart, 8th October, 1941.

SIR.

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year, 1940.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1939.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1939, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1940 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as few irregularities were disclosed in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1940 there were 19 (19) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 6 (6), with a benefit membership of 16·2 (13·9) per cent of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 153 (154) branches for males, 26 (26) for females, and 7 (7) for juveniles. The decrease of 1 in the number of male branches operating resulted from an amalgamation within the U.A.O.D., Tasmania District.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1940 was 24,600 (24,626), which comprised 22,887 (22,859) in adult male lodges, 1485 (1535) in adult female lodges, and 228 (232) juveniles, showing a decrease of 589 benefit members in general societies and an increase of 563 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1940 showed a total decrease of 66 for both sexes. These numbered 557 (633) in male lodges and 106 (96) in female lodges.

The average age of male members shows a considerable increase on the figure for the previous year, but this is partly attributable to the adjustment of an error of some years' standing in the A.O.F., Launceston District, return.

The following table shows the increase of the average age of adult male members of general societies from the year 1926 to 1940:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1926	39·8	1931	41·6	1936	43·1
1927	40·1	1932	42·4	1937	43·0
1928	40·2	1933	42·5	1938	43·7
1929	40·3	1934	42·7	1939	44·2
1930	40·5	1935	42·8	1940	45·3

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1940.		1940 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	541	2·87	1469
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	3181	16·87	4981
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	7486	39·71	9022
50 years and over.....	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7646	40·55	3382
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	18,854	100·00	18,854

Sickness and Mortality.

A considerable increase in sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1940, the number of cases in adult male lodges being 5153 (4770), and the duration of sickness in days 306,495 (280,313), while the average length of sickness per case increased to 59·5 (58·8) days. In female lodges, although the cases of sickness increased to 317 (287), the days of sickness fell to 17,816 (17,890), the average length of sickness, per case, being 56·2 (62·3) days.

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1935.....	5823	358,124	61·5	33,898	1 9 0
1936.....	5301	354,407	66·9	33,264	1 7 11
1937.....	5158	335,394	65·0	32,837	1 7 1
1938.....	4816	304,667	63·3	28,531	1 4 2
1939.....	5057	298,203	59·0	29,641	1 5 4
1940..... ..	5470	324,311	59·3	29,242	1 4 9

During 1940 there were 303 (315) adult male deaths in friendly societies and 6 (6) female, making a total of 309 (321). The number of deaths of registered wives was 122 (132), the funeral payments relating thereto being £1698 (£1805).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £5698 (£4751), accumulated funds by the end of 1940 amounted to £509,751 (£500,460), and the capital per financial member was £21 11s. 2d. (£21 7s. 8d.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 4·4 (4·3) per cent.

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1940 was £120,290, the chief items being members' contributions and levies £87,738 (£88,391); interest, dividends, &c., £22,608 (£21,616); and miscellaneous items £9765 (£14,292).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £110,052 (£110,299), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £81,432 (£83,378). These comprised £29,242 (£29,641) sick pay, £30,941 (£31,335) medical expenses, and £21,249 (£22,402) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure, £18,217 (£18,346) represented cost of administration, and £10,403 (£8575) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 6 to 24.

Effect of War on Friendly Societies.

In June 1940, at the request of the Societies, the Friendly Societies (War Service) Act was passed to assist Friendly Societies to pay death claims in respect of members dying on active service. The chief provisions of the Act are—

An account, called the Friendly Societies (War Service) Account, was opened in the Treasury into which the Societies pay a premium of 4 per cent. per annum on the death benefits of members who enlist for war service outside Australia. The premiums are paid from moneys raised by levy on members not on war service.

Societies may suspend or modify the liability to pay contributions to the Society and may suspend or modify the benefits in the Society of any member engaged on war service.

Death claims of such members who die on war service are paid by the Treasury from the above mentioned account.

War service is defined as service outside Australia during the present war in any of His Majesty's land, sea or air forces, and includes continuous service in Australia in the naval forces.

At the conclusion of the war, the credit balance, if any, in the account will be distributed among the Societies, but a debit balance will be met from Consolidated Revenue.

Up to the end of September, 1941, 751 members were insured for a total death benefit of £48,947, but only two claims for £90 had been paid.

Conclusion.

Previous reports have stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1940 *and* 1939.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1940.	Year 1939.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	6	6	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	153	154	...	1
" " Females (over 16 years)	26	26	...	...
" " Male Juveniles	7	7	...	...
Total Number of Branches	186	187	...	1
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,887	22,859	28	...
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1485	1535	...	50
" " " Juveniles	228	232	...	4
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	24,600	24,626	...	26
Number of Financial Members	23,644	23,404	240	...
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1366	1314	52	...
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,270	13,780	...	510
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	5153	4770	383	...
Females (over 16 years)	317	287	30	...
Juveniles	..	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	5470	5057	413	...
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	51,083	46,719	4364	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	2969	2982	...	13
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	54,052	49,701	4351	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	2·197	2·018	0·179	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	303	315	...	12
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	6	6	...	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	309	321	...	12
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	122	132	...	10

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (1222 in 1939 and 956 in 1940).
(*b*) Including honorary members in juvenile lodges (23 in 1939 and 20 in 1940).

Friendly Societies, Year 1940.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions	87,738	3 14 2	...
Levies			
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)	179	0 0 2	...
Fees for Registration of Wives			
Interest, Dividends, &c.	22,608	0 19 2	...
All other Income	9,765	0 8 3	...
Total £	120,290	5 1 9	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	30,941	1 6 2	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 5153, £28,322; F., 317, £920)	29,242	1 4 9	5 6 11
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—	£		
Members: Special Societies M+F (6)	77		12 16 8
Members: General Societies M (297)	19,400		65 6 5
Members: General Societies F (6)	74	21,249	0 18 0	12 6 8
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)	...		...
Registered Wives (122)	1698		13 18 4
Administration	18,217	0 15 5	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	10,403	0 8 9	...
Total £	110,052	4 13 1	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	497,371	21 0 8	...
Uninvested	12,380	0 10 6	...
Total (*a*) £	509,751	21 11 2	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £5698.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Five Years, 1936-1940.	Year 1940.
Average No. of Financial Members	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,644
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 1 9
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 6 2
Sick pay	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 4 9
Funeral benefits	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 18 0
Management	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 15 5
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 8 9
Total net expenditure	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 13 1
Balance (surplus)	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 8 8

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·29	106·69	110·03	109·30
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·26	27·73	28·12
Sick pay	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·63	27·61	26·57
Funeral benefits	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·24	19·03	19·74	19·31
Management	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·40	16·35	16·55
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·22	8·68	8·57	9·45
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·29	6·69	10 03	9·30

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness. No. of Cases.	Pay for Sickness. No. of Days.	Pay for Sickness. Amount.	Funeral Allowances. No. of Cases. Males.	Funeral Allowances. No. of Cases. Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Funeral Allowances. Amount paid for— Males.	Funeral Allowances. Amount paid for— Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
5 „ 1931-1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87		0 18 4	
5 „ 1936-1940	0·217	13·61	1 5 10	19·07		0 18 6	
1 „ 1940	0·231	13·72	1 4 9	18·23		0 18 0	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1	36 13 4
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931-1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 „ 1936-1940	1	62·67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
1 „ 1940	1	59·29	5 6 11	1	49 6 0

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
*"Adult" Males...	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies	2587	2898	2974	3416	3984
		General Societies	19,006	19,162	18,645	18,304	18,023
		Total	21,593	22,060	21,619	21,720	22,007
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	4972	4828	4519	4770	5153
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	„	230	219	209	220	234
	Total Sickness	Days	334,692	315,839	286,218	280,313	306,495
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	15·5	14·3	13·2	12·9	13·9
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	32,230	31,780	27,565	28,767	28,322
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1493	1441	1275	1324	1287
	Deaths during year	No.	296	299	320	315	303
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	„	13·71	13·55	14·80	14·50	13·77
	Funeral Allowances	£	19,336	19,838	20,641	20,510	19,477
	Amount per Case	£	65·3	66·3	64·5	65·1	64·3
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	895	899	955	944	885
*"Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1723	1738	1584	1452	1409
	Cases of Sickness during year	„	329	330	297	287	317
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	„	191	190	187	198	225
	Total Sickness	Days	19,715	19,555	18,449	17,890	17,816
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	11·4	11·3	11·6	12·3	12·6
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	1034	1057	966	874	920
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	600	608	610	602	653
	Deaths during year	No.	10	9	17	6	6
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	„	5·80	5·18	10·73	4·13	4·26
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	130	115	207	87	74
	Amount per Case	£	13·0	12·8	12·2	14·5	12·3
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	494	497	412	232	228
	Deaths during year	„	...	...	...	...	...
	Funeral Allowances	£	...	...	...	...	...
Registered Wives...	Number at end of year	No.	13,874	13,980	13,888	13,780	13,270
	Died during year	„	157	137	137	132	122
	Funeral Allowances	£	2139	1872	1843	1805	1698
	Amount per Case	£	13·6	13·7	13·5	13·7	13·9

* Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.).

			1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
"Adult" Males...	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	1121	1101	566	633	557
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	„	59·0	57·5	30·4	34·6	30·9
	Initiations in Special Societies	„	678	546	182	637	823
	Clearances	„	108	94	69	150	75
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	„	710	759	807	716	840
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members	„	37·4	39·6	43·3	39·1	46·6
	Arrears from Special Societies	„	340	224	98	187	254
	Clearances	„	84	100	65	105	75
	Deaths from General Societies	„	284	288	311	305	297
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	„	14·9	15·0	16·7	16·7	16·5
	Deaths from Special Societies	„	12	11	9	10	6
"Adult" Females...	Admissions—						
	Initiations	„	238	140	91	96	106
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	„	138·1	80·6	57·4	66·1	75·2
	Clearances	„	7	7	3	6	6
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	„	226	173	200	173	148
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members	„	131·2	99·5	126·3	119·1	105·0
	Clearances	„	12	3	17	67	8
	Deaths	„	10	9	17	6	6

STATISTICAL SUMMARY *of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.*

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
																				Amount.			
	General.	Special.		Males	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	°/o
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	4872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†				21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	4	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	5	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	6	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431,153‖	5·13
1932	13	7	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,715	1852	494	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51
1937	13	6	191	23,139	1842	497	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	475,080‖	4·50
1938	13	6	190	22,713	1703	412	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	486,647‖	4·31
1939	13	6	187	22,859	1535	232	23,404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	2,293	500,460‖	4·32
1940	13	6	186	22,887	1485	228	23,644	24,600	87.738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380	509,751‖	4·44

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £430 in 1910, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included. § Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343; in 1937, £4196; in 1938, £4386; in 1939, £4751, and in 1940, £5698.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this colmun.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members, 1940.*

Society.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.	
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	8	1420	183	1603	21	56	116	143	146	125	174	170	190	147	113	202	..	49·7	1147	1
Cornwall District	21	2467	14	2481	37	110	164	172	177	204	242	280	267	281	225	322	..	50·7	1938	18
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	26	2685	171	2856	101	211	337	404	291	263	242	263	217	201	159	165	2	43·1	2254	211
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	4	382	..	382	20	38	37	47	33	30	26	27	18	22	23	61	..	45·3	73	118
Tasmania District	13	1040	73	1113	50	124	105	131	92	84	83	90	78	67	71	138	..	44·8	740	111
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	567	2	569	9	23	25	52	51	66	54	67	63	51	51	57	..	49·4	504	1
Launceston District	1	741	..	741	9	37	53	40	54	68	66	76	83	97	83	75	..	50·6†	538	..
Longford District	1	229	13	242	1	16	25	19	21	15	25	24	15	20	16	29	16	47·9	159	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	5493	109	5602	162	423	520	594	619	584	591	644	546	436	262	211	10	43·9	3943	234
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	113	15	128	6	4	9	7	8	10	5	11	7	25	19	17	..	52·2	87	4
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1146	84	1230	55	109	151	127	114	119	120	95	97	60	68	115	..	43·7	575	124
Australian Natives' Association	12	1283	167	1450	54	178	212	224	202	157	128	109	70	49	47	16	4	37·9	962	76
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	457	43	500	16	36	62	68	70	52	47	44	28	17	16	33	11	41·7	296	9
Total	147	18,023	874	18,897	541	1365	1816	2028	1878	1777	1803	1900	1679	1473	1153	1441	43	45·3	13,216	907
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	2·86	7·22	9·61	10·73	9·94	9·40	9·54	10·05	8·89	7·80	6·10	7·63	0·23	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	48·0	..	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	80	..	80	..	..	2	2	2	4	5	7	5	11	12	24	6		54	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	325	6	331	2	10	16	25	45	61	49	52	43	28	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	653	..	653	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	653		..	..
Electro.Zinc Employees M.U.	1	1225	..	1225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1225		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	1693	..	1693	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1693		..	..
Total	6	3984	6	3990	2	10	18	27	47	65	54	59	48	39	12	24	3585	..	54	..
Grand Total (Males)	153	22,007	880	22,887	543	1375	1834	2055	1925	1842	1857	1959	1727	1512	1165	1465	3628	45·3	13,270	907

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.
† Sharp increase due to correction of errors in previous returns.
(*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1940.

Society.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.												Special Members.
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age of specified.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	120	13	133	26	28	18	20	15	9	8	3	4	2	..	..	..	30·2	..
Cornwall District	3	88	..	88	4	20	5	9	12	7	11	13	4	2	1	..	..	37·3	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	6	347	19	366	37	86	66	53	39	40	19	15	6	4	1	..	..	31·3	272
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	50	2	52	..	..	4	4	2	1	7	6	4	3	8	13	..	56·1	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	125	..	125	11	15	9	17	18	14	8	2	6	6	10	9	..	40·8	..
Launceston District	1	82	..	82	20	7	7	12	18	8	3	2	3	..	2	..	..	32·1	..
Longford District	1	52	2	54	5	9	5	7	4	9	7	5	1	1	1	..	..	36·0	..
U.A.O. Druids	7	234	9	243	46	96	52	17	12	11	5	2	..	1	1	..	..	25·7	110
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	203	24	227	73	41	21	12	21	12	14	12	8	8	2	3	..	30·9	30
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	108	7	115	7	13	16	29	14	14	5	11	1	3	2	..	..	35·3	27
Total	26	1409	76	1485	229	315	203	180	155	125	87	71	37	30	28	25	..	32·8	439

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1940.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures. Deaths.	Departures. Total.	Increase of Membership.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	7	228	..	228	228	59	..	63	—4

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1940.

Society.	Sickness		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	429	31,955	25	25	45	94	—69	302	22,503	18	32	66	—48	11	—137	..
Cornwall District	748	63,461	42	48	59	132	—84	303	25,724	19	24	54	—35	19	1	3
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	810	28,721	129	146	39	185	—39	302	10,697	54	15	69	—15	21	—38	..
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	108	11,510	12	14	6	17	—3	283	30,131	37	16	45	—8	3	—3	3
Tasmania District	329	25,760	31	36	21	56	—20	316	24,769	35	20	54	—19	7	—5	12
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	132	10,481	13	14	14	21	—7	233	18,485	25	25	37	—12	3	3	..
Launceston District	149	8611	13	13	11	129	—*116	201	11,621	18	15	174	*—156	2	*—282	..
Longford District	64	5850	..	..	5	9	—9	279	25,546	..	22	39	—39	5	1	..
U.A.O. Druids	1486	73,115	147	212	67	391	—179	271	13,311	39	12	71	—32	33	—4	17
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	39	3602	5	5	1	4	1	345	31,876	44	9	35	9	2	5	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	318	21,571	46	50	11	55	—5	277	18,823	44	10	48	—4	9	—18	18
Australian Natives' Association	332	14,082	69	86	6	84	2	259	10,976	67	5	65	2	3	58	—3
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	108	5061	25	28	12	35	—7	236	11,074	61	26	77	—16	3	—89	—1
Total	5052	303,780	557	677	297	1212	—535	280	16,855	38	16	67	—29	121	—508	49
Various—																
Portland Accident	..	..	..	..	..	1	—1							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	2	2	3	4	—2							1	—2	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	101	2715	33	33	3	23	10							..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	13	13	..	..	13	25	681	207	2	65	142	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	387	387	..	232	155							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	388	388	..	..	388							..	..	..
Grand Total	5153	306,495	1380	1500	303	1472	28	234	13,927	68	14	67	1	122	—510	49

* This decrease abnormal and due to adjustment of errors in previous returns.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1940.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	31	1386	12	12	..	14	—2	258	11,550	100	..	117	—17
Cornwall District	19	2121	3	3	1	7	—4	216	24,102	34	11	80	—46
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	80	3540	29	29	..	41	—12	231	10,202	84	..	118	—34
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	15	2434	..	..	2	4	—4	300	48,680	..	40	80	—80
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	24	1273	5	5	2	12	—7	192	10,184	40	16	96	—56
Launceston District	18	1672	1	1	..	4	—3	220	20,390	12	..	49	—37
Longford District	11	535	4	4	..	3	1	212	10,288	77	..	58	19
U.A.O. Druids	59	1311	29	30	1	54	—24	252	5603	128	4	231	—103
Protestant Alliance F.S.	41	2586	20	23	..	15	8	202	12,739	113	..	74	39
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	19	958	3	5	..	8	—3	176	8870	46	..	74	—28
Total	317	17,816	106	112	6	162	—50	225	12,644	79	4	115	—36

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1931	23,846	21,997	1043	2284	2481	2456	2492	2547	2235	1980	1549	1138	889	903	41·8
1932	23,121	21,387	867	2133	2313	2340	2386	2452	2253	1986	1569	1185	927	976	42·5
1933	22,462	20,892	756	1944	2275	2235	2207	2380	2252	2000	1596	1235	959	1053	42·6
1934	22,086	20,436	756	1836	2190	2221	2133	2276	2175	1986	1614	1228	931	1090	42·8
1935	22,231	20,389	818	1785	2228	2144	2118	2132	2197	1937	1655	1323	934	1118	43·0
1936	22,719	20,541	851	1887	2189	2195	1981	2112	2102	1963	1703	1334	966	1258	43·2
1937	23,129	20,606	883	1970	2192	2218	2016	2016	2067	1934	1684	1317	1003	1306	43·1
1938	22,713	20,093	679	1785	2111	2193	1978	1947	2023	1995	1641	1365	1065	1311	43·8
1939	22,859	19,758	615	1644	2058	2123	1998	1857	1949	1968	1701	1385	1084	1376	44·3
1940	22,887	19,259	543	1375	1834	2055	1925	1842	1857	1959	1727	1512	1165	1465	45·3

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1931	..	100	4·7	10·4	11·3	11·2	11·0	11·6	10·2	9·0	7·0	5·2	4·0	4·1	..
1932	..	100	4·1	10·0	10·8	10·9	11·3	11·5	10·5	9·3	7·3	5·5	4·3	4·6	..
1933	..	100	3·6	9·3	10·9	10·7	11·2	11·4	10·8	9·6	7·6	5·9	4·6	5·0	..
1934	..	100	3·7	9·0	10·7	10·9	10·5	11·1	10·6	9·7	7·9	6·0	4·6	5·3	..
1935	..	100	4·0	8·7	10·9	10·5	10·4	10·5	10·8	9·5	8·1	6·5	4·6	5·5	..
1936	..	100	4·1	9·2	10·7	10·7	9·6	10 3	10·2	9·6	8·3	6·5	4·7	6·1	..
1937	..	100	4·3	9·5	10·6	10·8	9·8	9·8	10·0	9·4	8·2	6·4	4·9	6·3	..
1938	..	100	3·4	8·9	10·5	10·9	9·8	9·7	10·1	9·9	8·2	6·8	5·3	6·5	..
1939	..	100	3·1	8·3	10·4	10·7	10·1	9·4	9·9	10·0	8·6	7·0	5·5	7·0	..
1940	..	100	2·8	7·1	9·5	10·7	10·0	9·6	9·6	10·2	9·0	7·9	6·0	7·6	..
Census Population over 15. 1933	..	100	11·8	13·3	11·7	9·8	8·6	8·6	8·1	6·9	5·7	5·1	4·2	6·2	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1931	1737	1737	273	478	292	187	159	121	75	49	44	17	23	19	30·9
1932	1697	1690	245	427	291	205	154	120	78	52	37	38	17	26	31·7
1933	1665	1635	225	391	313	178	144	124	83	47	40	35	19	36	31·8
1934	1682	1669	207	386	321	182	153	133	91	57	50	32	29	28	32·3
1935	1863	1850	301	448	350	185	154	111	98	57	55	40	22	29	31·2
1936	1855	1846	317	428	307	215	156	119	97	64	53	31	24	35	31·4
1937	1815	1812	293	435	299	192	167	115	104	67	42	39	27	32	31·6
1938	1703	1701	230	397	274	201	162	124	110	70	34	38	30	31	32·5
1939	1535	1533	214	343	225	195	150	124	93	64	37	36	27	25	32·7
1940	1485	1485	229	315	203	180	155	125	87	71	37	30	28	25	32·8

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1931	..	100	15·7	27·5	16·8	10·8	9·2	7·0	4·3	2·8	2·5	1·0	1·3	1·1	..
1932	..	100	14·5	25·3	17·2	12·1	9·1	7·1	4·6	3·1	2·2	2·3	1·0	1·5	..
1933	..	100	13·8	23·9	19·1	10·9	8·8	7·6	5·1	2·9	2·5	2·1	1·1	2·2	..
1934	..	100	12·4	23·1	19·2	10·9	9·2	8·0	5·5	3·4	3·0	1·9	1·7	1·7	..
1935	..	100	16·3	24·2	18·9	10·0	8·3	6·0	5·3	3·1	3·0	2·1	1·2	1·6	..
1936	..	100	17·2	23·2	16·6	11·6	8·5	6·4	5·2	3·5	2·9	1·7	1·3	1·9	..
1937	..	100	16·2	24·0	16·5	10·6	9·2	6·3	5·7	3·7	2·3	2·2	1·5	1·8	..
1938	..	100	13·5	23·4	16·1	11·8	9·5	7·3	6·5	4·1	2·0	2·2	1·8	1·8	..
1939	..	100	14·0	22·4	14·7	12·7	9·8	8·1	6·1	4·2	2·4	2·3	1·7	1·6	..
1940	..	100	15·4	21·2	13·7	12·1	10·4	8·4	5·9	4·8	2·5	2·0	1·9	1·7	..
Census Population over 15. 1933	..	100	11·7	13·1	11·0	9·8	9·6	9·2	8·2	6·9	5·4	4·8	4·0	6·3	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death, 1940.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	45	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	6	3	29	..
Cornwall District	59	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	5	4	4	9	31	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	39	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	4	2	3	7	18	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..
Tasmania District	21	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	4	11	..
A.O.F.—														..
Tasmania District	14	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	2	2	4	
Launceston District	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..
Longford District	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	67	..	..	1	..	2	1	5	7	7	14	9	21	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	7	..
Australian Natives' Association	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	2	5	..
Various Societies	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Total	303	1	..	2	4	6	7	14	22	24	38	37	145	3

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	49	3	3	6	9	9	4	3	3	..	2	..	1	6
Cornwall District	73	3	13	18	9	7	2	5	5	2	..	1	1	7
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	146	5	23	35	32	14	10	8	4	4	4	3	..	4
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	11	..	2	3	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Tasmania District	35	3	13	11	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	7	..	1	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	118	..	4	3	5	2	..	2	1	2	1	..	3	95
Longford District	4	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	324	9	52	55	44	40	23	18	22	..	4	2	1	54
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	44	1	10	16	4	4	4	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	78	2	8	18	13	7	4	4	2	1	..	..	..	19
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	23	3	2	6	4	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	3
Various Societies	254	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	253
Total	1169	29	131	174	130	90	51	47	41	11	11	6	6	442

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	14	4	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	6	..	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	41	4	12	13	6	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	10	..	2	4	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	53	4	29	12	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	15	1	4	6	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	8	..	3	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	156	13	63	44	20	7	5	3	..	1	..	..	..	..

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through causes other than death, were I.O.R., Tasmania District, 63.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1940.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	7	10	25	23	23	22	23	25	32	26	26	61	..	303	
	Second	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	2	6	6	5	19	..	44	429
	Third	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	6	4	7	10	50	..	82	
Cornwall District	First	5	28	34	38	28	32	56	53	54	60	64	76	..	528	
	Second	1	3	6	..	2	2	2	2	5	11	15	18	..	67	748
	Third	..	1	1	2	4	2	4	4	10	22	30	73	..	153	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	12	49	75	86	57	47	56	45	39	53	41	45	..	608	
	Second	..	2	1	4	..	..	1	7	5	9	8	25	..	62	810
	Third	..	1	1	4	2	4	5	10	11	14	19	69	..	140	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	4	6	11	7	5	5	4	6	2	5	5	16	..	76	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	108
	Third	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	1	20	..	29	
Tasmania District	First	13	37	25	20	15	14	15	21	15	16	21	33	..	245	
	Second	2	9	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	2	7	..	25	329
	Third	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	3	8	37	..	59	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	1	8	5	4	4	8	13	9	12	8	11	10	..	93	
	Second	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	5	..	15	132
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	4	14	..	24	
Launceston District	First	..	8	6	2	6	12	11	15	7	13	9	24	..	113	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	2	5	10	..	22	149
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	9	..	14	
Longford District	First	..	5	2	2	3	4	5	2	1	6	4	5	..	39	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	6	64
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	10	..	19	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	20	86	100	118	134	139	97	126	130	97	78	74	1	1200	
	Second	5	6	9	6	4	5	4	12	16	13	14	16	..	110	1486
	Third	..	..	1	2	3	11	7	19	19	35	34	45	..	176	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	..	5	6	6	..	28	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	39
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	4	..	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	15	30	33	24	23	20	20	18	21	16	8	19	5	252	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	3	8	..	17	318
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	3	3	4	4	28	..	49	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	21	56	37	42	59	26	20	17	8	4	5	3	..	298	
	Second	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	8	332
	Third	..	..	2	..	1	4	6	3	1	4	4	1	..	26	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	2	6	9	5	13	9	10	8	2	4	5	3	..	76	
	Second	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	2	4	..	14	108
	Third	..	3	..	1	3	..	..	1	1	..	3	6	..	18	
Various	First	1	1	3	7	10	14	17	20	11	17	..	..	..	101	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	101	331	368	379	381	354	348	367	334	333	283	375	6	3960	
	Second	10	22	22	11	10	15	18	30	37	47	57	117	..	396	5153
	Third	..	6	7	12	18	29	33	53	54	97	122	366	..	797	
GRAND TOTAL	..	111	359	397	402	409	398	399	450	425	477	462	858	6	5153	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1940.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	3	10	7	1	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	28	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	31
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Cornwall District	First	2	3	1	1	1	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	13	
	Second	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	19
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	8	17	10	9	7	3	4	2	1	4	..	..	..	65	
	Second	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	8	80
	Third	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	7	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	15
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	6	
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	2	2	..	4	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	14	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	6	24
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	4	
Launceston District	First	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	9	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	18
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	6	
Longford District	First	..	3	..	1	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	13	21	7	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	
	Second	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	10	59
	Third	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	5	13	3	2	3	4	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	36	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	41
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	1	1	2	3	5	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	16	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	19
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
TOTAL	First	32	69	34	21	23	17	19	9	4	8	5	4	..	245	
	Second	5	7	..	3	3	2	4	1	2	4	3	2	..	36	317
	Third	..	..	3	6	3	4	2	5	1	3	3	6	..	36	
GRAND TOTAL	..	37	76	37	30	29	23	25	15	7	15	11	12	..	317	

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	Sickness.						Deaths.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1931..	5241	327,730	33,478	348	19,137	1118	256	18,357	120	1621	7	80	..	..
1932..	4994	339,610	33,098	300	18,990	1005	269	20,480	120	1623	6	65	..	..
1933..	5041	338,979	32,395	331	22,362	1263	265	19,677	132	1872	10	104	..	..
1934..	5662	348,097	34,160	452	21,661	1279	286	17,416	132	1839	10	114	1	5
1935..	5511	340,631	32,970	312	17,493	928	308	21,107	158	2247	6	69	1	5
1936..	4972	334,692	32,230	329	19,715	1034	296	19,336	157	2139	10	130	..	..
1937..	4828	315,839	31,780	330	19,555	1057	299	19,838	137	1872	9	115	..	..
1938..	4519	286,218	27,565	297	18,449	966	320	20,641	137	1843	17	207	..	..
1939..	4770	280,313	28,767	287	17,890	874	315	20,510	132	1805	6	87	..	..
1940..	5153	306,495	28,322	317	17,816	920	303	19,477	122	1698	6	74	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1940.

Society.	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	223	233	794	292	588	508	909	984	1246	1499	1049	3385	..	11,710	31,955
	Second .	57	..	156	..	..	..	47	211	363	539	189	1495	..	3057	
	Third ..	..	..	6	..	348	306	312	1273	862	1058	2046	10,977	..	17,188	
Cornwall District	First ...	107	679	568	681	723	1068	1481	1364	2043	2909	2960	3262	..	17,845	63,461
	Second .	9	197	68	..	98	84	49	163	322	860	1538	1526	..	4914	
	Third ..	..	88	312	385	936	624	752	1236	2770	6215	7380	20,004	..	40,702	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	194	1110	1063	1964	1140	921	1266	1569	921	1892	1609	2251	..	15,900	28,721
	Second .	..	112	12	236	..	..	10	544	261	513	404	1324	..	3416	
	Third ..	..	168	96	376	208	336	376	687	718	1146	1326	3968	..	9405	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	126	158	265	222	183	176	86	173	23	230	336	1160	..	3138	11,510
	Second .	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	92	
	Third ..	..	..	..	394	..	624	..	642	612	..	186	5822	..	8280	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	164	724	620	497	398	339	534	564	374	613	1212	1551	..	7590	25,760
	Second .	38	259	39	..	71	..	6	..	..	162	192	1022	..	1789	
	Third ..	..	..	312	312	624	546	312	940	17	942	2186	10,190	..	16,381	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	3	197	158	48	76	158	599	188	448	210	560	897	..	3542	10,481
	Second .	..	9	..	..	12	42	246	76	26	156	8	486	..	1061	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	312	451	..	..	372	1116	3627	..	5878	
Launceston District...	First ...	..	90	75	15	38	500	424	583	278	615	497	1860	..	4975	8611
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	223	9	18	8	159	325	999	..	1741	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	156	..	407	1328	..	1895	
Longford District	First ...	..	135	138	89	216	191	120	169	29	364	204	447	..	2102	5850
	Second .	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	48	..	240	138	84	..	540	
	Third ..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	168	..	688	168	1872	..	3208	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	400	1410	1921	3081	2583	3336	2681	4265	6033	3538	4092	4001	63	37,404	73,115
	Second .	147	86	176	300	329	244	118	843	1089	1266	1339	1364	..	7301	
	Third ..	..	..	24	173	438	1309	1464	2707	3156	6363	4934	7842	..	28,410	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	21	56	15	11	34	7	61	..	160	187	477	..	1029	3602
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	14	63	..	154	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	235	312	..	312	1248	..	2419	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	259	616	534	434	521	370	519	591	559	482	258	1260	171	6574	21,571
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	24	159	64	311	..	163	996	..	1717	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	324	1398	817	761	1056	1101	7511	..	13,280	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	214	738	709	584	987	464	414	495	476	261	131	286	..	5759	14,082
	Second .	..	..	249	..	..	156	..	72	54	90	..	48	..	669	
	Third ..	..	..	528	..	312	912	1874	942	264	1340	1224	258	..	7654	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	24	65	331	123	302	154	126	457	59	109	325	216	..	2291	5061
	Second .	9	37	49	45	48	208	..	66	..	..	78	119	..	659	
	Third ..	..	42	..	180	126	..	..	312	42	..	246	1163	..	2111	
Various	First ...	45	12	92	152	239	264	437	641	167	666	..	..	..	2715	2715
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First ...	1759	6188	7324	8197	8005	8483	9603	12,104	12,656	13,548	13,420	21,053	234	122,574	306,495
	Second .	260	700	792	581	588	981	644	2182	2434	3985	4388	9575	..	27,110	
	Third ..	..	610	1278	1820	3304	5297	7251	9959	9670	19,180	22,632	75,810	..	156,811	
GRAND TOTAL	..	2019	7498	9394	10,598	11,897	14,761	17,498	24,245	24,760	36,713	40,440	106,438	234	306,495	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	18·2	20·9	23·7	23·4	29·1	37·1	43·9	53·9	58·3	77·0	87·5	124·1	39·0	59·5	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1940.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District ..	First ...	24	162	220	68	188	..	59	150	..	..	..	..	..	871
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	80 } 1386
	Third ..	..	..	312	..	..	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	435
Cornwall District	First ...	101	103	7	69	8	..	97	193	48	..	..	..	..	626
	Second .	..	67	..	312	..	..	..	180	..	..	..	..	..	559 } 2121
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	624	..	..	..	936
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	151	540	126	166	173	39	60	56	72	217	..	..	..	1600
	Second .	95	52	..	.	90	..	2	..	59	16	..	..	..	314 } 3540
	Third ..	..	..	..	672	18	624	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	1626
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	18	..	..	..	156	25	..	..	201	85	..	485
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	..	..	..	..	54	..	170 } 2434
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	440	1339	..	1779
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	37	91	..	172	..	..	125	78	..	89	..	592
	Second .	..	..	..	4	..	74	..	..	78	4	..	8	..	168 } 1273
	Third ..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	479	..	513
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	14	..	..	45	12	97	..	..	30	49	..	..	247
	Second .	..	..	..	..	96	..	72	..	..	..	156	..	..	324 } 1672
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	3	312	104	624	..	..	58	..	..	1101
Longford District . ..	First ...	..	127	..	6	..	30	36	12	..	..	..	..	..	211
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 535
	Third ..	..	..	..	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District....	First...	246	388	133	36	26	50	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	839
	Second .	105	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	123	..	..	424 } 1311
	Third ..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	48
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	145	525	143	51	87	182	70	41	..	74	20	..	..	1338
	Second .	..	..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132 } 2586
	Third ..	..	..	..	180	..	..	312	312	..	312	..	..	..	1116
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	27	35	26	42	189	..	96	14	..	90	..	..	..	519
	Second .	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	127 } 958
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312
Total.	First ...	694	1844	710	529	716	485	681	491	245	489	270	174	..	7328
	Second .	200	237	..	448	253	74	270	180	137	158	279	62	..	2298 } 17,816
	Third ..	..	..	360	1189	333	1059	416	1560	21	936	498	1818	..	8190
GRAND TOTAL	..	894	2081	1070	2166	1302	1618	1367	2231	403	1583	1047	2054	..	17,816
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	24·2	27·4	28·9	72·2	44·9	70·3	54·7	148·7	57·6	105·5	95·2	171·2	..	56·2

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1936...	16·8	20·1	28·9	29·0	42·0	43·4	47·6	57·3	78·8	88·6	98·2	140·7	26·1	67·3
	1937...	18·1	23·4	27·3	30·0	35·8	45·4	48·4	52·5	71·0	83·0	101·0	140·1	63·2	65·4
	1938...	18·0	22·2	28·6	29·5	35·3	50·5	43·8	54·4	66·1	80·9	81·1	126·9	89·2	63·3
	1939...	18·8	21·5	27·3	30·0	33·3	44·6	48·7	53·6	57·1	70·4	82·1	113·1	115·6	58·8
	1940...	18·2	20·9	23·7	26·4	29·1	37·1	43·9	53·9	58·3	77·0	87·5	124·1	39·0	59·5
Adult Females—	1936...	28·3	30·1	46·5	57·6	47·5	68·2	76·0	76·8	95·4	103·5	264·5	167·4	..	59·9
	1937...	15·0	31·9	49·3	63·4	50·3	79·3	84·8	86·1	79·3	177·3	128·1	134·5	..	59·3
	1938...	22·9	25·6	34·9	49·3	80·8	89·5	71·3	137·4	122·5	90·1	150·9	132·9	..	62·1
	1939...	30·6	26·5	45·7	59·6	67·1	92·5	60·3	93·4	67·7	94·6	223·3	161·6	..	62·3
	1940...	24·2	27·4	28·9	72·2	44·9	70·3	54·7	148·7	57·6	105·5	95·2	171·2	..	56·2

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1940.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District	M.	4771	10	1063	..	..	145	23	2745	..	2934	..	..	..	46	19	..	6012	5744	25,627	25,895
	F.	97	1	34	..	..	..	..	87	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	122	1019	1029
Cornwall District	M.	5104	19	1059	693	..	531	..	3689	484	2315	690	..	..	40	..	..	7406	7218	24,663	24,851
	F.	76	..	58	..	..	3	..	80	3	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	125	1494	1506
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5189	..	..	1931	..	383	..	3030	367	2400	1943	..	..	11	..	..	7503	7751	807	559
	F.	234	..	..	..	..	30	..	154	30	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	265	35	34
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	551	..	78	..	..	183	..	555	180	173	..	..	..	4	..	..	812	912	2046	1946
Tasmania District	M.	1680	..	275	..	..	899	..	1212	884	840	..	..	..	13	..	..	2854	2949	7018	6923
	F.	47	..	20	..	..	..	..	84	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	90	507	484
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1001	4	250	412	..	..	..	843	..	364	412	..	..	..	..	..	1667	1619	6975	7023
	F.	94	..	220	..	..	..	..	69	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	314	99	5208	5423
Launceston District	M.	984	..	346	..	..	..	..	1053	..	..	461	..	..	..	..	..	1330	1514	8265	8081
	F.	53	..	7	..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	57	275	278
Longford District	M.	384	..	137	..	..	..	..	565	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	..	521	735	4576	4362
	F.	32	..	7	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	24	245	260
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	13,472	25	1813	7545	..	270	..	7502	110	7340	7511	..	..	10	..	47	23,125	22,520	44,298	44,903
	F.	194	..	23	10	..	..	7	88	..	50	10	..	..	..	..	..	234	148	572	658
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	320	1	584	..	..	..	..	285	..	88	70	..	..	..	..	..	905	443	12,426	12,888
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	2258	5	535	700	..	413	..	1471	410	1208	641	..	..	1	..	..	3911	3731	11,619	11,799
	F.	161	..	83	..	..	23	..	137	13	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	267	203	1579	1643
Australian Natives' Association	M.	3082	10	13	930	..	91	1	1261	89	1924	930	..	..	2	..	12	4127	4218	1082	991
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	815	..	255	237	..	..	..	563	..	286	237	..	..	..	..	..	1307	1086	7344	7565
	F.	84	..	79	..	..	1	2	51	..	13	..	..	..	2	..	..	166	66	2287	2387
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M.	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	22	12	380	390
St. John's	*M.	183	..	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	91	50	..	..	11	289	184	2395	2500
Tasmanian Railway	M.	832	5	4	..	..	..	3	700	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	115	844	860	606	590
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	4055	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	..		..	2557	709	..	..	436	4108	3702	—174	232
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	2756	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2737	3	..	..	23	2757	2763	..	16
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.& F.	2855	..	11	..	..	..	364	..	..	..	..	2644	151	..	..	353	3230	3148	605	687
Total—Gen...	M.	39,611	74	6408	12,448	..	2915	24	24,774	2524	19,872	13,065	..	..	127	19	59	61,480	60,440	156,746	157,786
Total—Special	M.	10,692	5	133	..	..	..	420	700	..	..	77	8029	925	..	..	938	11,250	10,669	3812	4393
	F.	1072	1	531	10	..	57	9	831	46	310	10	..	..	2	..	..	1680	1199	13,221	13,702
GRAND TOTAL		51,375	80	7072	12,458	..	2972	453	26,305	2570	20,182	13,152	8029	925	129	19	997	74,410	72,308	173,779	175,881

NOTE.—M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1940.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciproca Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2826	..	202	153	283	2191	261	704	151	100	283	3464	3690	2632	2406
	F.	184	..	1	..	2	133	8	46	..	..	2	187	189	43	41
Cornwall District	M.	4117	1	..	1066	121	2327	371	1117	1098	4	180	5305	5097	3551	3759
	F.	101	..	..	1	..	63	1	37	..	..	..	102	101	38	39
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5255	46	163	96	99	3462	569	1098	51	142	243	5659	5565	4050	4144
	F.	629	10	22	24	3	418	11	148	..	30	6	688	613	910	985
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	767	2	20	..	1	453	74	179	..	..	27	790	733	84	141
Tasmania District	M.	1675	..	19	355	58	1228	308	369	174	..	104	2107	2183	667	591
	F.	56	..	3	..	..	39	2	26	..	..	1	59	68	64	55
	Juv.	10	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	17	8	55	64
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1027	4	35	..	2	779	95	209	2	..	10	1068	1095	318	291
	F.	186	1	1	..	1	133	..	59	..	..	4	189	196	26	19
Launceston District	M.	1531	..	..	..	..	1038	..	456	..	..	30	1531	1524	80	87
	F	101	..	..	..	..	57	..	44	..	..	..	101	101	13	13
Longford District	M.	280	..	10	..	2	239	..	94	..	..	2	292	335	345	302
	F.	48	..	..	..	..	33	..	9	..	..	..	48	42	15	21
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,385	6	14	157	174	5792	1398	2483	156	140	362	10,736	10,331	3582	3987
	F.	412	..	1	..	3	284	24	97	..	..	7	416	412	229	233
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	217	1	3	..	68	122	..	109	..	..	37	289	268	38	59
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2264	7	60	35	175	1523	371	510	18	20	32	2541	2474	1284	1351
	F.	341	2	20	..	8	222	16	124	..	..	16	371	378	381	374
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2434	17	11	45	46	1655	134	586	52	28	61	2553	2516	426	463
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	887	1	2	11	2	595	70	276	9	..	12	903	962	—24	—83
	F.	179	..	1	..	8	126	9	40	..	..	3	188	178	22	32
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.... General	M	33,665	85	539	1918	1031	21,404	3651	8190	1711	434	1383	37,238	36,773	17,033	17,498
Total.... Special	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total....	F	2237	13	49	25	25	1508	71	630	..	30	39	2349	2278	1741	1812
Total....	Juv	10	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	17	8	55	64
GRAND TOTAL		35,912	99	590	1943	1060	22,912	3722	8820	1711	464	1430	39,604	39,059	18,829	19,374

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1940.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	27	27
Cornwall District	M.	69	4	4	104	27	...	21	...	98	181	146	1448	1483
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	104	85	103	248	137	67	2	...	656	540	862	3962	3640
	F.	4	6	30	28	37	...	...	9	38	68	84	123	107
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Tasmania District	M.	38	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	32	39	39	33	33
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	9	2	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	11	17	110	104
Launceston District	M.	25	...	31	...	61	...	10	...	...	56	71	2111	2096
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22
Longford District	M.	...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	117	105	52	64
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	20	20
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	92	4	...	2	30	...	8	...	10	98	48	530	580
	F.	9	...	...	...	2	...	...	10	...	9	12	18	15
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	77	4	31	...	7	...	2	...	33	112	42	267	337
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	21	55	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	76	37	1598	1637
	F.	3	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	4	35	35
Total	M.	435	272	169	355	324	67	43	...	934	1231	1368	10,145	10,008
	F.	16	7	30	28	43	...	...	19	38	81	100	229	210
Grand Total (Lodges)		451	279	199	383	367	67	43	19	972	1312	1468	10,374	10,218
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		785	437	100	...	777	...	...	...	...	1322	777	10,523	11,068
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		803	294	...	75	395	16	...	...	100	1172	511	8058	8719
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		2	454	...	...	363	...	...	...	...	456	363	8685	8778
Tasmania District		1144	669	30	728	1829	250	4	155	95	2571	2333	13,868	14,106
U.A.O. Druids District		...	20	1873	...	195	...	...	450	...	1893	645	28,289	29,537
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		382	698	225	...	399	...	...	690	...	1405	1089	13,246	13,562
Australian Natives' Association District		1529	1330	...	41	640	...	...	335	50	2900	1025	30,028	31,903
H.A.C.B.S. District		173	10	...	...	275	...	...	...	30	183	305	285	163
Total (Districts)		4818	3912	2328	844	4873	266	4	1630	275	11,902	7048	112,985	117,839

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1940.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	53	...	66	...	...	...	66	119	66	4493	...	4546
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3127	61	...	2981	2521	3706	...	149	6169	6376	2382	1646	529
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2653	188	...	5450	2326	5551	...	933	8291	8810	5047	...	5047
Ditto (Trade Fund)											5143	4052	572
Total	5780	302	...	8497	4847	9257	...	1148	14,579	15,252	17,065	5698	10,694

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1940.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest +	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	262	..	..	36	274	..	45	298	319	7	—14
Cornwall District	386	12	..	11	382	..	21	409	403	360	366
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	601	..	..	193	471	..	383	794	854	—4	—64
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	83	..	..	11	83	..	10	94	93	18	19
Tasmania District	281	13	..	127	395	..	41	421	436	399	384
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	96	..	..	8	96	..	6	104	102	—26	—24
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1887	..	..	90	1073	..	673	1977	1746	—1036	—805
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	359	10	..	36	418	..	16	405	434	147	118
A.N.A.	398	4	..	65	322	..	100	467	422	82	127
H.A.C.B.S.	49	..	..	..	68	..	30	49	98	—44	93
TOTAL	4402	39	..	577	3582	..	1325	5018	4907	—97	14

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1940.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2966	340	..	..	3942	..	..	3306	3942	9142	8506
Cornwall District	1829	2116	..	..	3880	..	..	3945	3880	49,137	49,202
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1704	1372	..	..	1875	..	..	3076	1875	33,935	35,136
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	172	57	..	..	255	..	..	229	255	1905	1879
Tasmania District	476	886	..	..	1007	..	..	1362	1007	27,527	27,882
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	356	176	..	..	636	..	..	532	636	4338	4234
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	7093	4246	..	..	7270	1128	..	11,339	8398	62,268	65,209
Protestant Alliance F.S.	862	537	..	..	833	..	66	1399	899	13,700	14,200
A.N.A.	526	548	..	14	190	..	109	1088	299	12,301	13,090
H.A.C.B.S.	131	136	..	6	250	..	11	273	261	3795	3807
TOTAL	16,115	10,414	..	20	20,138	1128	186	26,549	21,452	218,048	223,145

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1940.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	8495	78	..	8364	..	48	5	4·33
	Lodges M.	28,328	899	2673	21,512	2517	707	20	
	Lodges F.	1070	136	..	700	234	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	60,636	931	..	59,705	..	..	..	3·99
	Lodges M.	30,093	681	4286	22,625	135	2365	1	
	Lodges F.	1556	280	..	1270	6	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	43,791	787	959	41,577	..	468	..	3·72
	Lodges M.	8343	2363	955	3385	610	834	196	
	Lodges F.	1126	412	..	700	..	6	8	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,676	818	8637	546	..	675	..	4·77
	Lodges .. M.	2094	..	357	1447	14	238	38	
Tasmania District	District	42,372	..	15,560	25,654	500	179	479	4·03
	Lodges M.	7547	83	..	6937	408	115	4	
	Lodges F.	603	18	..	529	53	..	3	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4210	190	500	3520	..	..	..	4·01
	Lodges M.	7418	588	..	6535	178	117	..	
	Lodges F.	5442	273	..	5160	..	..	9	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	10,264	67	8065	1700	..	432	..	3·34
	Lodges F.	313	113	100	100	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	4728	1162	1875	600	..	1091	..	5·39
	Lodges F.	301	250	..	..	..	51	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	93,941	..	93,901	..	..	40	..	5·34
	Lodges M.	48,890	1471	2559	43,677	100	1013	70	
	Lodges F.	891	86	..	600	..	204	1	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges .. M.	12,947	585	10,025	2300	..	37	..	4·53
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	27,880	2020	18,965	3690	2370	835	..	6·19
	Lodges M.	13,730	824	1225	10,956	65	578	82	
	Lodges F.	2032	170	1475	300	..	70	17	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	45,120	5235	36,341	3235	..	..	309	4·20
	Lodges ...M.	1791	1566	..	59	94	72	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	3877	..	..	3610	..	267	..	3·49
	Lodges M.	9119	609	1100	6780	491	139	..	
	Lodges F.	2454	89	325	1828	212	..	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	4393	2145	..	1992	..	256	..	3·03
Total Districts.....	..	340,998	10,059	174,863	149,901	2870	2512	793	..
Lodges	M.	189,685	13,043	33,120	130,505	4612	7994	411	..
	F.	15,724	1809	1900	11,183	466	331	35	..
	JUV.	64	18	..	4	39	..	3	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	.	546,471	24,929	209,883	291,593	7987	10,837	1242	4·47
Dispensaries	..	10,694	510	4010	5873	..	301	..	2·82
GRAND TOTAL*	..	557,165	25,439	213,893	297,466	7987	11,138	1242	4·44

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £64.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodges	995	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,225	
U.A.O.D.	29,075	
P.A.F.S.	12,175	
A.N.A.	1,465	
		46,935
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	479	
		479
Total		47,414

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1940.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	26,924	2447	27	29,398	8506	—14	3	8495	37,893	...
Cornwall District	26,357	3798	1494	31,649	49,202	366	11,068	60,636	92,285	...
Total	53,281	6245	1521	61,047	57,708	352	11,071	69,131	130,178	...
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	593	5129	3747	9469	35,136	—64	8719	43,791	53,260	995
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	1946	141	7	2094	1879	19	8778	10,676	12,770	...
Tasmania District	7407	710	33	8150	27,882	384	14,106	42,372	50,522	3704
Total	9353	851	40	10,244	29,761	403	22,884	53,048	63,292	3704
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M.	7023	291	104	7418	4234	—24	...	4210	17,070	...
Tasmania District F.	5423	19	...	5442						
Launceston District M.	8081	87	2096	10,264	...	...	...	...	10,264	...
Launceston District F.	278	13	22	313	...	...	...	...	313	...
Longford District M.	4362	302	64	4728	...	...	...	...	4728	...
Longford District F.	260	21	20	301	...	...	...	...	301	...
Total	25,427	733	2306	28,466	4234	—24	...	4210	32,676	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	45,561	4220	...	49,781	65,209	—805	29,537	93,941	143,722	29,075
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	12,888	59	...	12,947	...	...	...	...	12,947	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	13,442	1725	595	15,762	14,200	118	13,562	27,880	43,642	12,175
Australian Natives' Association	991	463	337	1791	13,090	127	31,903	45,120	46,911	1465
" ernian A.C.B. Society	9952	—51	1672	11,573	3807	—93	163	3877	15,450	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	390	...	...	390	...	...	...	...	390	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2500	...	...	2500	...	...	...	...	2500	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	590	...	...	590	...	...	...	...	590	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	232	...	...	232	...	...	...	...	232	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees M.U.	6	...	...	—6	...	...	...	...	—6	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	687	...	...	687	...	...	...	...	687	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	5075	5075	...	...	...	...	5075	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	5619	5619	...	...	...	...	5619	...
TOTAL	175,881	19,374	20,912	216,167	223,145	14	117,839	340,998	557,165	47,414
									£509,751 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	4,558	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	7,015	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	7,668	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	10,139	
" " "	U.A.O.D.	462	
" " "	A.N.A.	27,973	
			57,815
Juvenile Funeral Funds—	I.O.R.	861	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	179	
			1,040
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge			371
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.			97
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.			3,651
Supplementary Funeral Fund, H.A.C.B.S.			102

NOTE.—

The total amount of Funds in 1939 = £500,460, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1609; Launceston, £3142).

The total amount of Funds in 1940 = £509,751, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1646; Launceston, £4052).

GENERAL SUMMARY, FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN AUSTRALIA, 1940.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.
Number of Registered Societies	54	83	23	17	13	19
Number of Lodges	2402	1475	593	874	368	186
Number of Benefit Members at end of Year	211,170	191,864	72,514	75,481	27,877	24,600
Number of Benefit Members per 1000 of Population	76·9	100·8	70·7	126·2	59·6	101·21
Number of Members who received Sick Pay	52,340	50,138	16,368	21,048	8015	5470
Number of Weeks of Sick Pay granted	522,174	511,550	154,676	223,249	65,521	54,052
Average Number of Weeks per Member Sick	9·98	10·20	9·45	10·61	8·17	9·88
Number of Deaths	2708	2159	891	1229	237	309
Death Rate per 1000 Members	12·82	11·25	12·23	16·28	8·50	12·56
Revenue—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fees, Contributions, and Levies	(a)	710,376	253,474	255,427	111,662	87,917
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	(a)	275,356	93,259	143,083	30,753	22,181
Other	(a)	63,125	...	15,929	9297	10,192
Total Revenue	1,069,703	1,048,857	346,733	414,439	151,712	120,290
Expenditure—						
Sick Pay	(a)	294,029	92,536	113,225	39,042	29,242
Medical Attendance and Medicine	(a)	297,094	106,209	103,895	42,151	30,941
Death Benefits	(a)	54,387	42,968	42,023	13,332	21,249
Administration	(a)	147,773	56,380	50,889	26,103	18,217
Other	(a)	100,645	...	28,565	8382	10,403
Total Expenditure	924,342	(b)893,928	298,093	338,597	129,010	110,052
Funds at end of Year	5,022,285	6,460,387	2,065,565	2,994,609	657,713	509,751
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Funds per Member	23 15 8	33 13 5	28 9 8	39 13 6	23 11 10	20 14 5
Cost of Management per Member	(a)	0 15 5	0 15 7	0 13 6	0 18 9	0 14 10

Particulars for Tasmania relate to the year ended 31st December, 1940; for all other States to the year ended 30th June, 1940 (with the exception of New South Wales, to the year ended 30th June, 1939).

(a) Not available. (b) Excluding inter-fund transfers amounting to £75,829.

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1940.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	403	244	32	84	1008	166	105	679	1363	1187	503
Launceston	405	205	69	146	929	106	73	679	1254	1232	657
Queenstown	252	175	2	9	809	65	42	429	925	1061	565
Rosebery	132	...	8	3	4	19	2	140	28	309	421
Burnie	82	47	3	...	6	23	20	132	49	93	176
Total	1274	671	114	242	2756	379	242	2059	3619	3882	2322

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 381; Launceston, 252; Queenstown, 210; Rosebery, 69; Burnie, 83. Total 995.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.